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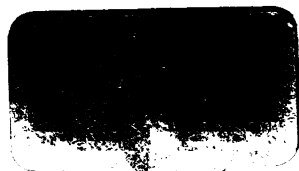
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THE INFLUENCE OF PARTY UPON LEGISLATION IN ENGLAND AND AMERICA.

BY

A. LAWRENCE LOWELL,
PROFESSOR, HARVARD UNIVERSITY.

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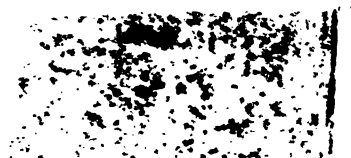
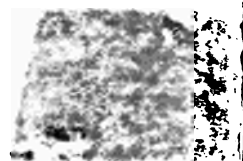
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THE INFLUENCE OF PARTY UPON LEGISLATION IN ENGLAND AND AMERICA.

By Prof. A. LAWRENCE LOWELL.

The extraordinary development and permanence of political parties in every large democratic country has of late years attracted universal attention; and in America the growing sense of the importance of party in public life has been shown not only in the discussions of observers and reformers, but also by the laws now enacted in almost every State in the Union to regulate the party machinery. Political organizations have emerged from the twilight of private collections of men whose proceedings concern no one else, into the strong glare that falls on associations of a public character whose action affects the entire community. And yet we are singularly ignorant of the real influence which party exerts upon public affairs. We hear much general denunciation of its action, much talk of party dictation, and recently some political theories have been based upon the assumption that political action in America is almost entirely determined by the party machines. But a careful observation of current politics seems to show that the vehemence in the outcry against party and in the complaint of its despotism by no means always corresponds with the actual extent of its power.

It seems useful, therefore, to examine carefully the control of party over the work of legislative bodies; for this is at the same time one of the most vital fields of political activity, and one in which it is difficult to form an accurate estimate of the extent of party influence without thorough statistics. With that object in view, a study has been made of the English Parliament, the Congress of the United States, and several State legislatures; the number of members of each party who voted for or against every question in the course of a session

being tabulated wherever the names are recorded; that is, whenever a division, or a vote by yeas and nays, took place. In the case of Parliament, normal sessions of the House of Commons have been selected at intervals of about ten years since 1836—the year when the division lists were first printed—so that the tables show both the amount of party voting at any one moment, and the tendency to change with the course of time. In America, where a general law of change does not appear so clearly, the examination has been less extensive historically, and is more nearly confined to existing conditions.^a

As the labor required to compile these statistics is very great, it seemed worth while to print, not only a general summary of the results, but also the materials on which those results are based, in order that anyone interested in the subject may be enabled to use them in connection with an investigation of his own. With the exception of a few sessions, therefore, which have been omitted because they do not throw any additional light on the problem, the tables at the end of this paper contain, for each of the sessions examined, a list of all the divisions, or yea-and-nay votes, not unanimous, with a brief statement of the question voted upon and the number of members of each of the principal parties who voted yes and no.^b In attempting to condense into a single line an abstract of the question at issue it is often impossible to present its full significance, or to explain the exact state of the parliamentary procedure under which it arose, but it is hoped that enough has been given to make the nature of the subject-matter involved clear, and a marginal reference to the number of the division in England,^c or to the page of the legislative journal in America, will make it possible to identify readily the vote if necessary. From these lists unanimous votes are omitted, because to insert them seemed unnecessary, and, in fact, they occur only in consequence of a peculiar procedure. No one would, of course, care to insist upon a call of the roll when there was no opposition; and hence the names of the persons voting in such cases would

^aThe statistics for several sessions of Congress and for the New York legislature were worked out for the writer more fully than they can be presented here, by Mr. J. B. Studley, of the Harvard Law School, whose systematic method of attacking the subject has been an invaluable assistance.

^bOnly the members actually voting are counted. Pairs are left out of account, and so, in accordance with the usual English practice, are the tellers in the House of Commons.

^cThe numbers set against the divisions in the table for 1836 are those of the writer. The official lists of divisions were not numbered at that time.

not be recorded were it not that in a number of States the constitution requires a yea-and-nay vote on the final passage of every bill. Under these circumstances the quantity of unanimous votes is sometimes prodigious. In the senate of New York, for example, there were in the session of 1899 1,235 yea-and-nay votes, of which 961 were unanimous. Except for the provision in the constitution there would have been no roll call on these votes, and to include them in our list would merely swell the tables inordinately, without any corresponding advantage.

In the tables some abbreviations have been used, but these, such as "adj." for adjourn, "2 R." and "3 R." for second and third reading, or "6 mos." for a motion that the bill be read this day six months, will be obvious to anyone familiar with parliamentary procedure. The only symbol that might not be readily understood is that of "(vs)" in the House of Commons. A motion there is often put, not in the form in which it is made, but reversed. Thus, if a motion is made to amend a bill by omitting certain words in order to substitute others, the question is often put in the form "that the words proposed to be left out stand part of the bill." This putting of a question backward is very common in the case of many kinds of motions, and the (vs) is inserted to show that it has been done.

The tables for the different sessions are followed by an appendix giving summaries of the results in a comparative form, and in preparing these it has been found convenient to use symbols to denote the extent of party voting. A party vote of any party is arbitrarily defined as one in which more than nine-tenths of those of its members who voted were on the same side of the question; a non-party vote as one in which one-tenth or more of the members are found on each side—that is, a vote where at least one-tenth of the voting members of the party split off from the rest. A party vote is indicated in the table by an asterisk, a nonparty vote by a dagger. For every division or vote the attitude of the two leading parties, and only those two, is taken into account, and hence there are for every vote two marks, one for each of the two chief parties. In England the first mark always refers to the vote of the Conservatives, the second mark to that of the Liberals,^a while for America the first mark indicates the Republican^b and the second the Democratic vote. Thus, the symbol *†, for

^aIn 1836 I have called the party Reformers. ^bIn the Twenty-ninth Congress Whigs.

example, means that the Republicans cast a party vote on the question at issue and that the Democrats did not. The actions of any smaller political groups, though included in the tables, are omitted from the summaries because in Anglo-Saxon countries, where there are almost always two main parties, the small groups have little effect upon the question of the control of legislation by party, and the attempt to include them in the summary would either produce a false impression or make the symbols extremely complicated.

It sometimes happens that both parties vote on the same side. Clearly such a case ought to be distinguished from those where they vote upon opposite sides, and hence wherever either party casts a party vote upon the same side of a question as the majority of the other party the two marks are inclosed in brackets. To use the illustration already given, the symbol (*†) shows that the Republicans cast a party vote, while the Democrats did not, but that the majority of both parties voted the same way.

In order to bring the results into a tabular form for the purpose of comparison, the final summary gives in four columns, for the several sessions of the bodies examined, the number of occasions (1) where there were party votes of both parties on opposite sides, that is, true party votes, indicated thus * *; (2) the occasions where one party cast a party vote and the other party did not, but where the majorities of the two parties were opposed, and these include, of course, both *† and †*; (3) the cases where this happened, but the majorities of the two parties were on the same side, that is, (*†) and (†*), and (4) the number of instances, marked thus ††, where neither party cast a party vote. Each of the columns is followed by another giving the percentage, an arrangement which shows at a glance the comparative extent of party voting in the different bodies examined.

From this final summary there have been omitted not only the unanimous votes, but those which were nearly unanimous—that is, where more than nine-tenths of both parties voted on the same side. Such votes occur, either where a third party, like the Home Rulers in England, is forcing divisions resisted by both of the main sections of the House,^a or where,

^a In the sessions of the House of Commons selected, the number of such votes never exceeds seven, except in 1881, when it reaches the enormous figure of 212, these being on questions brought forward by the Home Rulers, and opposed, almost solidly, by Conservatives and Liberals alike.

as in some of the State legislatures, a yea-and-nay vote is required on the passage of every bill; and in neither case can the number of such votes be fairly taken into account in estimating the comparative amount of party voting in the body.

The results of the summaries are further displayed graphically in charts, the lengths of whose columns show for every session the percentage of each of the four classes of votes. The proportion of cases where both parties cast party votes is indicated by the black column at one end, the non-party votes by the shaded column at the other, while the mixed votes are shown by the two columns that lie between, the cases where the party vote of one party and the majority of the other were on opposite sides appearing in a column alternately shaded and black, and the cases where they were on the same side being portrayed by narrow black and shaded columns side by side. The columns are so drawn that one per cent of the total number of divisions in the session^a is represented by a sixteenth of an inch, the combined length of all four columns being always six and two-thirds inches. By looking, therefore, at the relative amounts of black and shaded surface one can readily compare at sight the proportion of party votes in different legislative bodies, or in the same body at different times.^b

ENGLAND.

In choosing sessions of the English Parliament for examination, an effort has been made to avoid, as far as possible, those in which a change of ministry occurred, or which were for any other reason abnormal. The ones selected were 1836, 1850, 1860, 1871, 1881, 1894, and 1899.^c

^a Excluding, as already stated, unanimous and nearly unanimous votes.

^b A careful observer may note slight discrepancies between the charts and the summary. These are due to corrections made in the summary after the charts were photographed. None of the changes, however, were of sufficient size to make it worth while to draft the charts afresh.

^c Years in which a change of ministry or a dissolution took place or a great war was raging have been avoided.

For 1836, 1850, 1860, 1871, and 1894, the printed division lists were used, but for the other two years, 1881 and 1899, these were not to be had at the time the tables were made up. For 1881 the figures are taken from the Parliamentary Buff Book, compiled in that year from the division lists by Mr. T. N. Roberts. For 1899 the lists of divisions were taken from Hansard, which has recently begun to print them again. Unfortunately, it has been impossible to procure absolutely complete lists for any of these years except 1881 and 1894. For each of the other years one or more divisions are omitted from the collection of lists, and these are noted in the following tables. But as the number of divisions omitted does not exceed seven in any year, the possible error is very small, so small as to be hardly perceptible in the percentage of results.

It has not always been easy to classify all the members of Parliament under their respective parties, especially on account of the habit that prevailed with a number of public men, during the middle portion of the century, of styling themselves officially Liberal-Conservatives. Of these men, some had really become Liberals and some Conservatives; but the task of classifying them is rendered less difficult by the curious psychological fact that most of them, though disliking to call themselves by a party name, were unusually constant in going into the lobby with the party whip. A more serious difficulty arises in dealing with certain semidetached groups of members. Ought the Radicals or Home Rulers, for example, to be classed at a particular time as Liberals or not? It is evident that this will affect the result materially, for as they did not vote with the Liberal whips as steadily as the other members of the party, to exclude them increases the apparent amount of party voting, and to include them diminishes it. In deciding this matter the writer has been guided by the prevailing attitude of the group during the session in question. The Radicals have, in fact, been classed throughout as Liberals, for although they appear in the table of votes for 1850 in a distinct column, their votes have been added to those of the Liberals in computing the party votes and in compiling the summary of results. The Home Rulers, on the other hand, have been classed as a separate party in 1850, 1881, and 1899, while in 1894 both sections of the Nationalists are treated as members of the Liberal party.^a In the other sessions considered the Irish members do not appear as a distinct group. On the other side of the House the Peelites are excluded in 1850, but the Conservatives and Liberal Unionists are counted together as one party in 1894 and 1899.^b

A glance at the summary of results shows a great change in the amount of party voting in the House of Commons from 1836 to the end of the century; a change, moreover, that is progressive, not spasmodic, and therefore due not to accidental but to permanent causes. In 1836 the proportion of divisions where both parties cast party votes on opposite sides is

^a It makes, in fact, no difference in the results whether the small body of Parnellites is counted in 1894 with the Liberals or not.

^b In America the question is less important, because in the sessions selected the third parties have been small. The manner in which they have been treated is noted in the summary of results.

22.65 per cent. This diminishes in 1850 to 15.89 per cent, and in 1860 to 6.22 per cent. It then rises, in 1871, to 35.16 per cent, in 1881 to 46.73 per cent, and in 1894 reaches 76.03 per cent, falling a trifle in 1899, to 68.95 per cent. This last fall, by the way, is largely counterbalanced by the great increase in 1899 over 1894 in the divisions where a party vote was cast by one party and the majorities of the two parties were on opposite sides, and the corresponding decrease in the cases where the majorities of the two parties were on the same side. The column of divisions where neither side of the House cast a party vote tells the same story. The proportion of these divisions in 1836 was 25.97 per cent. It increased until 1860, when it was 50.19 per cent, and then diminished every ten years until in 1894 it was only 4.13 per cent, and finally almost vanished in 1899, with 2.28 per cent.

It would appear, therefore, that the amount of party voting in the House of Commons diminished until about the middle of the century, and since that time has increased steadily. The figures place the lowest point in 1860, but it would probably be more correct to place it earlier, for this is a case where the attempt to group the members into parties is misleading. In the table for 1860 all the members of the House are classed as Conservatives or Liberals, whereas in 1850 they are classed as Protectionists, Peelites, Liberals, and Repealers, and in computing the amount of party voting, only the Protectionists and Liberals, as the two principal parties, are taken into account. The fact is that in 1850 the House was so broken into independent groups that it is impossible to divide it, as in 1860, into supporters and opponents of the Government. The disintegration of parties was, indeed, greater in the years that followed the repeal of the corn laws, and the fall of Sir Robert Peel, in 1846, than at any other period since the reform bill of 1832, and hence it is at this time that taking, not the two chief parties alone, but the House as a whole, party voting was really at its lowest point.

The change in the amount of party voting, indicating as it does the strength of party cohesion, and the extent of control of the leaders over their followers, finds its expression also in the rise and fall of the number of defeats for the Government in the different sessions of Parliament. Such defeats can easily be recognized in the lists of divisions in the tables below,

because for each division where the Government whips were tellers, an "aye" or "no" in the first column of the table shows the side on which they acted. It will be observed, therefore, that in 1836 the Government suffered only one defeat, in 1850 they suffered twelve, in 1860 seven, in 1871 nine, in 1881 three, in 1894 one, and in 1899 none.

The number of defeats in any particular session is, of course, largely a matter of accident, and is, moreover, liable to be swelled to an inordinate amount when, as in 1868, a ministry is struggling for existence without a majority in the House. Still, in the long run, it varies inversely with the strength of the hold that the treasury bench has over its party, and the last table at the end of this paper, giving the total number of Government defeats in the House of Commons in each session since 1847, certainly shows, though with some fluctuations, that they have tended to diminish steadily from the middle to the end of the century. The jagged line in the chart for the House of Commons, and still better the special chart which follows it, show this result graphically, the line being for each year as many eighths of an inch above the base of the chart as there were defeats for the Government during the session.

Another piece of evidence that leads to the same conclusion is to be found in the extent to which the members of the party in power vote against their own ministers. A statement of the number of times a majority of the party in power went into the lobby against the Government whips is inserted at the end of the table of divisions for each session, and it will be seen that in 1836 this happened four times; in 1850 twelve times; in 1860 three times, while on three more occasions the party was evenly divided. In 1871 it occurred eight times; in 1881 twice; in 1894 twice, if the Home Rulers are not counted in the ranks of the Liberals, and five times if they are included, and finally, in 1899, when the Conservatives were in power, not only did it not happen at all, but never did so much as one-fifth of the Unionists who took part in the division vote against the Government. During the middle period of the century it was not uncommon for a cabinet to be saved from defeat at the hands of its own followers by the help of its opponents. Now such occurrences have become rare.

Nor is this due to the fact that cabinets, for fear of defeat, have grown cautious and leave questions open more than formerly. On the contrary, with the decay of legislation by private members' bills, the proportion of divisions in which the Government whips are tellers has increased. In 1836 it was less than one-half, but in the sessions of 1894 and 1899 it was not far from nine-tenths; and that this progress, though somewhat irregular if taken from year to year, has been on the whole continuous is made evident by comparing a series of sessions together. Taking the ten years from 1851 to 1860, inclusive, the Government whips were tellers in 69.91 per cent of the divisions, and in the years 1878 to 1887 in 81.81 per cent.

The tendency toward greater party cohesion in England is not confined to any one party, for although the Liberals have always been more independent than the Conservatives, and less willing to follow implicitly the guidance of their chiefs, yet the change of which we are speaking has not been less marked in their case. Their proportion of party votes, while always smaller than that of the Conservatives, has borne to it a ratio not very far from constant. If we take those proportions, calculated for the years under consideration upon the basis already explained, they may be summarized as follows:

Year.	Number of divisions.	Conservatives.				Liberals.			
		*	%	†	%	*	%	†	%
1836.....	181	102	56	79	44	73	40	108	60
1850.....	321	145	45	176	55	118	37	203	63
1860.....	257	79	31	178	69	65	25	192	75
1871.....	256	156	61	100	39	142	55	114	45
1881.....	199	142	71	57	29	132	66	67	34
1894.....	242	221	91	21	9	195	81	47	19
1899.....	351	319	91	32	9	266	76	85	24

The falling off in the percentage of party votes among the Liberals in 1899 was due, of course, to their being in opposition instead of being in power, and the fact that the party votes of the Conservatives did not show a corresponding increase after they took office is no doubt to be accounted for by their enormous majority, which has been a continual stumbling block in the way of party discipline.

A political change of so marked a character as this, extending

over many years, has not been accidental, and its causes are to be sought, partly in the special conditions of English history during the period, and partly in the normal development of the parliamentary system.

The feelings aroused by the agitation for the reform bill of 1832 kept party spirit in a state of activity for some years. Party lines at that time were not, indeed, so clearly drawn, and the members of a party were not so united, as at the present day. The Whigs and Radicals were not a homogeneous body, and the Whig ministers were often sustained in resisting the demands of their Radical supporters by the help of Tory votes. Still the reform bill had brought a new meaning into politics, and the Conservative reaction that followed the first successes of the Liberals seemed destined to result in two fairly well balanced parties confronting each other permanently and alternating in power. But this condition of things did not last long. Neither parties nor opinions were thoroughly consolidated. Events were moving too fast for that; and the repeal of the corn laws was followed not only by a split in the Conservative ranks which never healed, but also by a general loss of party cohesion. This was the time when Lord Palmerston, having been forced out of the ministry for expressing, on his own authority, approval of the coup d'état in France, had his "tit for tat with John Russell," as he said, and "turned him out" on the militia bill within two months. For some years Lord Palmerston and Lord John Russell, like the leaders in a continental parliamentary government, were alternately turning one another out, and sitting as colleagues in the same cabinet. During the fifties three different ministries were driven from power by the desertion of a part of their Liberal followers. The parties were, in fact, in a state of confusion. The Liberals depended for a working majority, and hence for their tenure of office, upon the sufferance of the Peelites; but although these two groups long maintained a separate existence they hardly differed in opinions from one another more than they did among themselves; and since they had together an assured majority in Parliament it was possible for their members, and especially for the Whigs who stood midway between the Peelites and the Radicals, to indulge in domestic differences without permanent danger to their principles or their supremacy.

As it takes two to make a quarrel, so no party can be maintained in fighting discipline unless it has another party to fight with, strong enough to be a serious menace to its tenure of power. This the Liberal party did not have for more than a score of years after Peel's downfall in 1846. During the earlier part of that period one-half of the former Conservative party was friendly, while the other half was impotent; and the same conditions that made strongly concerted action unnecessary for the Liberals made it useless for their opponents. In the course of Lord Palmerston's second administration the Peelites disappeared as a separate body—being absorbed for the most part into the ranks of the Liberals. The death of that statesman in 1865 removed the great obstacle to reform, while the election of 1868 placed so large a majority in Mr. Gladstone's hands that he could afford to neglect small numbers of dissentients in his own party. Then came the golden age of Liberalism, when its principles could be worked out without too much regard to the exigencies of party warfare; and it did not pass away until Disraeli had built up a formidable Tory party—a process that was not entirely complete for some years after the reform bill of 1868 had brought a new element into the electorate. Until 1874 the Conservatives never obtained a majority in Parliament. They came into office, indeed, on three occasions, but only as stop gaps while the majority were adjusting their differences and drawing together for a fresh control of the Government. After the extension of the franchise in 1868, however, the real alternation in power of the two great parties began, and except for the election of 1900, which was held during the stress of war, there has been for the last thirty years a very near approximation to a regular swing of the political pendulum at each successive election. Under such conditions the necessity for cohesion has become an ever-present motive for party discipline.

That the Liberal split over the first home-rule bill did not, like the quarrel among the Conservatives after the repeal of the corn laws, result in a general weakening of party ties may be attributed partly to the fact that the measure having failed, the question remained unsettled; partly to the democratic nature of the electorate, which increased the influence of party as a political force; and partly to a factor which

must now be considered—the normal development of the parliamentary system.

Government by a responsible ministry, where it has grown up spontaneously as in England, is essentially the product of party rivalry. It was not the inevitable consequence of the long struggle between the House of Commons and the Crown, for some other device might very well have been found for bringing the executive power under the control of Parliament. It was rather the result of the condition of the House itself, for it is not conceivable that this form of government should have appeared had Parliament never been divided into Whigs and Tories. Each step in the growth of the system has been the result of a strife between the two factions of which the House was at the moment composed, and in fact the whole plan would be meaningless if parties did not exist. The reason for the resignation of a ministry upon the rejection of a measure it has proposed is that the defeat indicates a general loss of confidence in the policy of the party in power and a preference for another body of leaders with a different policy. If this were not so the Swiss system of remaining in office, but yielding on the point at issue, would be far more reasonable.

The parliamentary system is therefore the natural outgrowth and a rational expression of the division of the ruling chamber into two parties. But, like every rational form of government, it reacts upon and strengthens the conditions of its own existence. It is based upon party, and, from the law of its nature, tends to accentuate party. When men recognize that the defeat of a government measure means a change of ministry, the pressure is strong to sacrifice personal opinions on the measure in question to the more important general principles for which the party stands; and the more fully the system develops, the more clear is the incompatibility between voting as the member of Parliament pleases on individual measures and maintaining in power the party he approves.^a

Moreover, since the ministry may be overturned at any moment, its life depends upon an unintermittent warfare, and it must strive to keep its followers constantly in hand; and since every defeat, however trivial, even if not fatal, is damaging, it must try to prevent any hostile votes, an effort

^aThe English view of this matter is presented with admirable clearness in Mr. Lecky's *Map of Life*, pp. 120-135.

which explains in part the much larger average attendance at divisions to-day than formerly. It follows that the tendency of the Parliamentary system in its development is towards more and more strict party voting.

This tendency has been increased by the wide extension of the franchise by the reform bills of 1868 and 1885. In a small and highly educated electorate, and still more within the walls of a legislative chamber, it is possible to perceive the finer shades of politics, to appreciate the value of compromise, and even to bear with temporary coalitions; and hence party lines may be somewhat vague. But a democracy understands only broad alternatives, clearly marked issues and the frank opposition of party leaders. It has a better comprehension of the struggle between the two front benches than of the bearing of the measures debated. Unless some matter of local interest is involved—and this the English practice, and especially the admirable system of private bill legislation, eliminates almost altogether—a democracy is prone to support the party, with comparatively little regard for matters of detail.

A high degree of party voting appears, therefore, to be a natural consequence of the parliamentary system, and may be expected to continue in normal times so long as that system retains its character. If it should ever happen that the authority of the Cabinet on the one side, and of the electorate on the other, became predominant, and Parliament lost much of its importance, a general election might be nearly equivalent to the periodic choice of a commission of government. If so, the fiction of an entire agreement on all public questions might not be necessary, and the leaders of a party might, perhaps, be more free to express their individual differences of opinion, but in that case parliamentary government would have lost its character.

All this does not mean that the majority can do whatever it pleases without regard to the wishes of the minority. To some extent that is the case; but it would be a great mistake to suppose that the parliamentary system in England was developing into party tyranny. There is another side to the shield, for the very fact that the Government must avoid defeats often makes it cautious, if not timid. It can not disregard the opinions of the minority, because they are in

most cases shared by a part of its own followers, and the vote of a small fraction of its own supporters added to that of the opposition may be enough to involve defeat. The same forces that lead a member of the party to sacrifice his personal opinions to party necessity lead the cabinet to modify their policy in deference to the protests of a few supporters. [If, therefore, the parliamentary system can be said to involve party despotism, it is a despotism tempered by many powerful forces both within and without the dominant party.

X One cannot leave this subject without attempting to explain the opinion, which is certainly common among members of Parliament, that party lines are not more strictly drawn than they were formerly. It is often said that there is as much independent voting as ever. That such an opinion is erroneous is proved by the figures, but that it should be held is significant. The truth is that the degree to which a man is sensible of party constraint, the extent to which he complains of party tyranny, or conversely of laxity of party discipline, depends not upon the amount of authority actually exerted, but upon the relation which it bears to the amount he thinks ought to be exerted. It is curious that in 1894, when party voting was carried much farther than it had been formerly, the periodicals were full of laments over the breaking up of the House of Commons into groups, and of gloomy forebodings of a breakdown of parliamentary government on account of the impossibility of maintaining party cohesion. Nor were these views entirely unwarranted. The parliamentary system in its present form requires a party discipline far more strict than it did a generation ago, and perhaps more strict than it will always be possible to maintain. A man may be as unconscious of the pressure of party as he is of that of the atmosphere, if it is natural, constant, and evenly distributed, and this is very much the case in England. The belief that private members of Parliament are as independent as ever is no doubt based in part upon the fact that in former times debate was left mainly to the ministers and a few of their most active opponents, the country squire, who had the privilege of writing M. P. after his name, speaking rarely, and fulfilling his duties by walking through the lobby on important divisions. Now most members are anxious to have their constituents look upon them as active at Westminster. and hence

the number of men who take part in debate has increased very much, while every man who rises to his feet seeks to make it appear that he is expressing his own personal opinions. The result is one that perplexes the stranger in the gallery. He hears so many men on both sides of the House speak freely of the merits and faults of a measure, urge amendments, and criticise the attitude of the ministry, that he begins to think that the result of the division is really doubtful; but when the tellers bring in their report he finds that the Government has obtained the usual majority.^a Curiously enough, the very fact that private members take a larger part in debate has helped, by consuming the time of Parliament, to diminish the opportunity of passing private members' bills, and, in short, of passing any bills without party pressure. It has thus tended to increase the proportion of divisions in which the Government whips are tellers and the votes are cast on party lines.

AMERICA.

The legislative bodies in the United States present a different array of figures and a different set of problems.^b

Five Congresses have been selected for examination. First, the Twenty-ninth Congress, elected in 1844, when the Whig and Democratic parties were in full activity. This may be regarded as a normal antebellum Congress. The President (Polk) was a Democrat, and the same party had a good working majority in each House. Ten years later the Whig party had begun to go pieces under the pressure of the slavery question, and hence the next Congress taken is the Thirty-eighth, elected in 1862, during the heat of the war, with a Republican majority in both branches, and Lincoln as President. The third is the Fiftieth Congress, elected in 1886, with a Democrat in the White House, a slight Republican

^a It may be argued that the amount of party voting appears greater than it really is, because a member who does not like a party measure will often abstain from voting altogether, although he may hesitate to vote against it. But a man who from party motives abstains from the vote he would otherwise cast is yielding a half obedience to his party; so that even in such cases the recorded votes furnish an indication, though not an exact numerical measure, of the control of party over the votes of its members.

^b The statistics of votes in America are taken in all cases from the yea and nay votes in the journals. Unanimous votes are omitted, and as has already been observed, these are exceedingly numerous in many of the State legislatures, owing to the common constitutional provision requiring a yea and nay vote on the passage of every bill. Even when a bill has been opposed at some stage its final passage is often unanimous; but this is, of course, very unlikely to occur where the bill has been opposed on party lines. Votes which are invalid for lack of a quorum—that is, votes without a quorum other than on motions to adjourn and for a call of the House—are also omitted from the tables.

majority in the Senate, and a slight Democratic one in the House. Then the Fifty-fifth, chosen in 1896, when the Republicans controlled the Executive and both Houses; and, finally, the Fifty-sixth, which has been taken because the amount of party voting varied so widely in the different sessions of the preceding Congress as to make the results appear abnormal. Of these Congresses the detailed list of votes in the Thirty-eighth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-sixth are alone printed in the tables, but the summaries that follow include the results for all the five Congresses, the percentage of the different classes of votes being given for each session, as well as for the Congress as a whole.

A comparison of the figures for these different dates makes it clear that any general tendency that may exist toward a change in the amount of party voting does not work by any means so steadily as in England. The amount of party voting varies very much from one Congress, and even from one session, to another, and does not follow closely any fixed law of evolution. It is, indeed, much less in the Twenty-ninth Congress than in the Fifty-sixth, and, no doubt, it tends on the whole to increase; yet with the great fluctuations that have taken place, sometimes between two sessions of the same Congress, one must be cautious in drawing conclusions. It has happened in about half of these Congresses that the proportion of party votes has been nearly twice as large in one session as in another. The most striking instance occurs in the Fifty-fifth Congress. Here the percentage of cases where both sides cast party votes was in the first session of the House 85.71 per cent, and in the third session only 20.00 per cent; while in the Senate it was 69.47 per cent in the first session and in the third it disappeared altogether. Wherever this happens, and in fact whenever the amount of party voting is peculiarly large, it is because of some one particular measure on which the parties are sharply divided. In the Fifty-fifth Congress it was due to the Dingley tariff bill, which the Houses had been called together in a special session to consider. In the same way the 66.48 per cent of party votes in the Senate in the second session of the Fiftieth Congress was almost entirely due to the Mills tariff bill, or rather to the Senate substitute therefor.

(In Parliament at the present day contentious legislation is

in the main conducted by one party and opposed by the other, and hence the amount of party voting is nearly constant. In Congress this is by no means so true, and the amount of party voting depends largely upon the accident of some question on which the parties are sharply divided happening to come up for decision. On other matters party lines are less strictly drawn. In short, in England the parties frame the issues. In America the issues do not, indeed, make the parties, but determine the extent of their opposition to each other in matters of legislation

In general the result of the statistics for Congress shows that whereas during the middle of the century the amount of party voting there was at least as great as in Parliament, and while in particular sessions the English maximum has been exceeded, yet on the average party lines at the present day are decidedly less strictly drawn than in the House of Commons.

Of the five State legislatures examined, two (those of Massachusetts and Pennsylvania) have large and constant Republican majorities. The other three (New York, Ohio, and Illinois) are controlled sometimes by one party and sometimes by the other, although in the recent sessions studied it so happens that the majorities in all of them were Republican. These five States furnish, therefore, examples of the activity of party in legislation, both where one party is certain of its predominance, and where the struggle for supremacy is acute; and it may be remarked that in no State in the Union would a larger amount of party voting be expected than in the three selected from the second type.

The writer has made no attempt to examine the history of party voting in the State legislatures, and in fact the results seem to show that such an effort would hardly repay the labor involved. It has been enough to discover the existing conditions, and therefore the statistics relate for the most part to the latest legislative session available at the time they were compiled. In the case of New York, however, where the state of things is exceptional, the year 1894 has been taken as well as the year 1899, and the result seems to indicate that while the conditions differ from those in other States they are normal in New York. In Pennsylvania also it was felt that the marked absence of party voting in 1899 might be due to the war then waged against Mr. Quay by a large section of the

Republicans, and hence the year 1895 was examined also. The result showed more party voting in the senate and slightly less in the house.

In New York alone among the States considered is the amount of party voting considerable. Here the proportion of party votes is about 25 or 30 per cent in the senate and 45 or 50 per cent in the assembly;^a and there is no very great difference in this respect between the sessions of 1894 and 1899. These figures are so much larger than those of any of the other State legislatures examined as to suggest a difference in kind rather than in degree, and to place the State in a class by itself. Party politics in New York have always run high, and the people have always been divided evenly enough to keep the strife keen. At the same time great size has made more possible than elsewhere a real party division upon State issues instead of upon national ones alone; while the eternal antagonism between the city and the country falls in readily with the existing party lines and furnishes a never-failing source of party votes at Albany.

In the other State legislatures the amount of party voting is much less. In Ohio it is about 15 per cent in the senate and 10 per cent in the house; in Illinois, 5½ per cent in the senate and 12½ per cent in the house, the larger figure in the latter being no doubt due in part to the fact that the house is chosen by a system of minority representation, a device which tends naturally to increase the influence of party. In the two remaining States the proportion is smaller still. In Pennsylvania the maximum for either branch of the legislature in the two sessions of 1895 and 1899 was about 6½ per cent and the minimum was nothing, the average for the two sessions being a little over 3 per cent for the senate and a little over 2 per cent for the house. In Massachusetts the proportion for 1899 was about 1 per cent for the senate and 6 per cent for the house; but this really means a single party vote in the senate and only 3 in the house.

From the point of view, however, of legislation by party even these figures are misleading. Thus, in Ohio, of the 20 party votes in the senate 11 were cast in the election of officers of the body, most of whom, such as clerks and assistant sergeants-at-arms, had no possible connection with public

^aThat is the proportion of cases where both of the principal parties cast party votes on opposite sides.

policy. The same may be said of the 5 party votes in the election of members of State boards, trustees of lunatic hospitals, and other State institutions. The men chosen were no doubt intended to see that the employees under their control were of the right political faith, but they were not expected to apply to the lunatics committed to their care a treatment peculiarly Republican. The remaining 4 votes were the only ones directly connected with the enactment of laws, so that the proportion of party votes on questions of legislation was about 3 per cent. The same thing is true of the other branch of the Ohio legislature. Here 11 of the 18 party votes concerned the election of officers of the house, while another was on a resolution of sympathy with the Boers, and thus the proportion of party votes on legislative measures, including the election of the speaker, who is a real political officer, was only about $3\frac{1}{2}$ per cent.

A similar remark may be made in the case of Illinois, although to a much smaller extent; while in Pennsylvania the only party vote in the senate in 1899 was that for the election of a president pro tempore, and of the 7 party votes in the house 4 related to the election of officers of the body and another to a resolution to invite President McKinley to visit the State. Except in New York, therefore, the amount of party voting on legislation proper in the States examined is very small; and this must be at least equally true of all those States—and they form a majority of the whole number—where one of the parties is in a hopeless minority.

In making a comparison of the influence of political parties upon legislation in different public bodies, statistics of the proportion of votes on which party lines are drawn furnish an imperfect test, because the forms of procedure may make a material difference. In the House of Commons, for example, a single member can force a division, whereas in Congress, save in exceptional cases, such as the passage of a bill over the President's veto, the yeas and nays can be ordered only on the demand of one-fifth of the members. Now, it may be assumed that where the parties in Congress are sharply divided on any measure they will call for the yeas and nays in order to place themselves on record; but it is by no means certain that this will be done where the opposition is not on party lines and an oral vote shows a decided majority. It may well happen that non-party votes are found in the division lists

of Parliament which would not appear as yea-and-nay votes in the Journals of Congress, and such votes may be sufficiently numerous to produce a substantial effect on the percentage. We should therefore expect, under similar conditions of parties, to find the roll call more nearly confined to party votes at Washington than at Westminster.

Another test of the direct effect of party on legislation, and perhaps a fairer one, is the proportion of bills actually enacted on which there has been a party vote at some stage, and for the purpose of comparison it may be useful to consider first public bills only, reserving for a moment the question of private acts. There are in every legislative body a considerable number of measures that go through by common consent, and the proportion of these, as well as of the bills that are fought, but not on party lines, varies very much. Taking the sessions of Parliament from 1896 to 1900, we find that the number of public bills enacted in a session (including both Government and private members' bills) runs from 53 to 69, while the number of these that had a party vote at some stage of their passage through the House of Commons runs from 11 to 18.^a The total number of these public bills enacted during the five years was 312, and the number of them that had a party vote was 72, or 23.09 per cent. If we turn to the preceding Liberal ministry we reach a period when the political conditions were abnormal. In the year 1894, for example, there was a party vote at some stage in the case of only 4 of the 60 public bills enacted; but it must be remembered that the House of Lords actually rejected one of the Government bills and dropped another. In fact, Lord Rosebery's ministry was not in a position to attempt to carry through contentious legislation. It is impossible, therefore, to obtain statistics on

^a The figures for the different sessions are as follows:

Year.	Public bills enacted.	Party votes.	Per cent.
1896.....	60	13	21.66
1897.....	69	16	23.19
1898.....	66	11	16.66
1899.....	53	18	33.96
1900.....	64	14	21.88
Total.....	312	72	23.09

Although party votes in supply are, of course, frequent, they are not treated in this table as votes on the consolidated-fund bills based upon them. The only party votes on the consolidated-fund and finance bills that are taken into account are those cast directly upon those bills.

this point for a normal period in which the Liberal party was in power without going back to a time when the party system was much less developed than it is now. But there is no reason to suppose that the figures given above would not fairly represent the proportion of laws enacted by party votes under a normal ministry of either party at the present day.

The proportion of public bills enacted on which there was a party vote at some stage of their passage through the House of Representatives at Washington is very much less. For the Thirty-eighth Congress this was true of 18 out of 232 bills, or 7.76 per cent. In the Fiftieth Congress, where the President and the House belonged to one party and the Senate to the other, party legislation was obviously difficult to carry through, and only 1 public bill, out of 154 enacted, had a party vote in the House. Again, in the Fifty-fifth Congress the House cast party votes on 14 out of 195 public bills enacted, or 7.18 per cent. The difference between public bills, on the one hand, and private and local bills, on the other, is, of course, marked in Parliament by a difference of procedure. This is not the case in America, and in making up the statistics for Congress there have been omitted not only all bills that would be treated as private in England, but also all building, bridge, and light-house bills, of which there were a large number, and on which no party votes occurred.

So far as these figures may be taken as a guide it would appear that when the executive and both branches of the legislature are controlled by the same party the proportion of public laws enacted on which there is a party vote at some stage in the House of Commons is about 23 per cent, while in the House of Representatives it is between 7 and 8 per cent; that when the executive and the lower House belong to one party, but the upper House is controlled by the other, and dares to use its power, the proportion in England is about 7 per cent, while under similar conditions in Washington the proportion is less than 1 per cent. The number of sessions examined for this purpose is, of course, far too small to justify any reliance upon the precise figures obtained, but they would seem to make it clear that the proportion of actual public legislation on which there are party votes is much larger in Parliament than in Congress.

The suggestion already made that a difficulty in procuring

a yea-and-nay vote may enhance the proportion of party votes does not apply to the legislature of New York, because such a vote is required on the passage of every bill. But an examination of the proportion of public bills enacted there which received a party vote at some stage is instructive. In the session of 1894 there were enacted 309 public measures, and of these only 9, or 2.94 per cent, had a party vote in the assembly at any stage. In the general session of 1899 this was true of 10 out of 328 public bills, or 3.05 per cent. So that while in New York the proportion of party votes appears to be large, the actual influence of party on public legislation is small.

If this is the case in New York it is evident that in most of the States the proportion of public laws enacted on which there has been a party vote must be almost imperceptible. Moreover, it must be remembered that the greater part of the field of legislation—the laws that govern the ordinary relations of life—fall into the domain of the States, and when this is taken into consideration it is manifest that the total influence of party over legislation in public matters is less by far in America than in England.

Hitherto we have been considering in this connection only public laws. Party divisions on private and local bills, although not unknown in the House of Commons, are rare. There are, no doubt, a few bills affecting London which for a smaller place would be treated as private, but on account of their importance excite general interest, and on these, whether brought in as public or private, the parties are apt to take sides. It may fairly be said, however, that in England the activity of party is almost entirely confined to public measures. This is by no means so true in the United States. {Purely private bills—that is, measures touching an individual or a corporation—are not, indeed, the subject of many party votes, but, as we have seen in the case of Ohio, a power of election to public office, even where that office involves no real public policy, is freely used in favor of partisans. In regard to local bills the practice varies a great deal. Congress has, of course, little power of this kind, except in the case of local improvements, such as river and harbor bills, and these are not usually fought on party lines, although political influence, as compared with an impartial estimate of public utility, is a

most important factor in the distribution of the grants. In New York, the only State where the amount of party voting is considerable, there is quite as much of it on local as on public laws. Of the 338 local bills enacted there in 1894, 10 had party votes in the assembly at some stage, and this was true of 14 out of the 268 enacted in 1899, a proportion somewhat larger, in fact, than in the case of public bills. Of these measures a number relate, of course, to New York City, but there are not a few that deal with other places.

In the remaining States party votes on local matters are uncommon.

We have seen that the proportion of party votes is distinctly less at the present day in Congress than in Parliament, and taking legislation as a whole, State as well as national, the influence of party on public measures is far less in America than in England. This is the more remarkable because democracy, which tends to add to the strength of party, has existed much longer here than in Great Britain. It remains for us to consider, as in the case of England, the cause of the phenomenon, and to explain the general impression that party wields a singularly despotic sway in the United States.

At the period when the Constitution gave to American institutions their definite outward form, the conception of party in its modern shape was unknown. The idea of permanent political organizations struggling for mastery within the state would have shocked the philosophers and statesmen of that day. Like Rousseau, they would have deemed such a state of things incompatible with orderly self-government. They would probably have insisted that one of the parties in a case of that kind must be bent upon revolutionary objects; and in fact the greatest contribution of the nineteenth century to the art of government has been "Her Majesty's Opposition," that is, the existence of a party out of power which is recognized as perfectly loyal to the institutions of the state, and is ready at any moment to come into office without a shock to the political traditions of the country.

The framers of the Constitution did not foresee the rôle that party was to play in popular government, and they made no provision for it in their plan. The people were to pick out the wisest men they could find, and these in turn were to choose the best man in the nation for President and the next

best for Vice-President. Congress was also to be composed of men selected for their personal merits, and public questions that arose were to be settled by discussion, mutual concession, and, failing all other means, by majority vote. (But no means were provided by which a political party could bring the President and the majorities in the two Houses into accord, and so give effect to its opinions. (In England this is simple enough, because the executive and the majority in the House of Commons must always be in harmony, while the House of Lords can not resist anything on which they are seriously intent,—unless, perchance, it is convinced that the cabinet has lost the confidence of the public. Moreover, the American system furnished no machinery whereby a party could formulate its policy, select the candidates for high office, and insure that they should be the real leaders of the party and able to control its action (but in England the party policy is determined by the cabinet, and its members are the men who in the constant battles in the Commons have made themselves the leaders of their fellows.) Our fathers would probably have felt a strong aversion for these objects had they been suggested, and certainly no attempt was made to attain them; and yet they are absolutely essential to a thorough government by party.

But while the framers of the Constitution did not provide an organization appropriate to party government, they established a system in which parties were a necessity. It was from the first inevitable, and soon became evident, that the real selection of the President would not be left to the judgment of the electoral college—a result which was made the more certain, first, by providing that the members should assemble by States, and hence should not meet together as a whole for deliberation; and second, by excluding from the college all Congressmen and holders of Federal offices—that is, all the leading men in national public life. Washington was designated by the universal sentiment of the nation, but such a piece of fortune could not occur again, and as the selection of his successors would certainly not be left to the individual discretion of the electors it behooved like-minded men who did not propose to throw their votes away to agree upon a candidate in advance, and this was equally true whether the choice of electors was made by the legislature of a State or directly

by its people. As early as the year 1800, at the first election of Jefferson, the electoral college not only failed as a real organ for choosing the President, but as a piece of mechanism it proved so badly adapted to the party system that it had to be remodeled by the eleventh amendment of the Constitution. During the next score of years the need of some means of concentrating opinion in the selection of Presidential candidates was concealed by the succession of Virginians nominally recommended by the Congressional caucus but practically determined by the President himself.

With the ending of this period, which could under no circumstances have continued long, the want of some kind of machinery for selecting Presidential candidates became apparent. In a small country, where the voters were few and near enough together to confer with each other readily, the need would not have been acute, and an understanding might have been reached informally. But in a nation as large as the United States this was an impossibility, the more so because the habit of direct choice of the electors by the people had now become general, and at the same time the number of voters had been much increased by the extension of the franchise in the several States. It followed that unless the result of an election was to be a matter of chance, men who had similar objects in view must be brought to unite upon a candidate by some kind of party organization. After a few experiments in the recommendation of candidates by State legislatures the plan of national party conventions was evolved, and it has remained the regular method of selection.

National party organizations were thus a necessary consequence of the virtual election of the President by a popular vote throughout the nation. In some form they must exist in any country for the nomination of public officers who are chosen by a large electorate; and it may be observed that there has never existed any other single constituency in the world anywhere near so large as that which chooses the President of the United States. Moreover, this is not the only large electoral body in America. Each of the States, for example, is a single constituency for the choice of the governor by popular vote. It is, indeed, curious that democracy in Europe adheres to the custom of dividing the country for political purposes into comparatively small electorates, while

in the United States it is the habit to make whole communities single constituencies for the choice of their chief officials, a state of things that involves the need of elaborate party machinery for nomination, and hence the creation of huge party organizations on a popular basis.

In the English system of parliamentary government, therefore, party works within the regular political institutions, not, indeed, within the legal institutions, because, as writers on the British constitution never weary of telling us, the cabinet and all the conventions of parliamentary government are quite unknown to the law, but within and as a part of the recognized institutions of government. The machinery of the parliamentary system developed out of the party life, and is simply the party machinery acting as an organ of the State. The cabal or group of party leaders, for example, has become the treasury bench. [In fact, so far as Parliament is concerned, the machinery of party and of government are not merely consistent; they are one and the same thing.^a

In America, on the other hand, the machinery of party has perforce been erected outside of the regular organs of government, and hence it is less effective and more irregular in its action. If in England a member of the majority in the House of Commons refuses to support an important measure upon which the cabinet insists, and if enough of his colleagues share his opinion to turn the scale, the consequence must be a change of ministry or a dissolution; but under similar circumstances in America no such dire results will follow. The measure will simply be lost, but the member can retain his seat undisturbed till the end of his term, and the administration will go on as before. Hence the difficulty in carrying out party platforms, and the discredit into which they have fallen in consequence. Moreover, a platform, however elaborate, can not include more than a small part of the matters that arise in Congress. The general public are interested in few things, and these alone find a place in the platform. For the rest, even the moral compulsion that attaches to a party

^a The English party organizations outside of Parliament, the National Liberal Federation, the National Union of Conservative Associations, and the local organizations, really exist in order to nominate members of Parliament in the constituencies and to carry elections by propagating the policy laid down by the leaders in Parliament. They neither select the leaders nor formulate their policy, and the nearest approach to an attempt to do so, in the adoption of the Newcastle programme, proved to be a very serious injury to the Liberal party.

declaration of faith is lacking, and hence it is exceedingly difficult to bring about party cohesion in such matters.

The system of committees in American legislative bodies tends also to remove measures from the field of party politics, for the committees to which bills are referred are always composed of members of both parties, and although it sometimes happens in Congress, in the case of a tariff bill, for example, that the majority and minority of a committee virtually meet separately, so that the bill when reported is really a party measure, this is an exceptional procedure even in Congress, and in many of the State legislatures it is entirely unknown. The work of the committees is usually in the nature of compromise; and if, as is often the case, the report of a committee is unanimous, or the divisions among the members do not run on party lines, it is obviously impossible to treat the bill when reported as a party measure. In Parliament, on the contrary, the great legislative committee is the cabinet, and every bill it introduces is of necessity a party measure so far as its own side of the House is concerned. If seriously opposed, the resistance is almost certain to come from the other side, so that the fight is likely to be conducted on party lines. With the present tendency to leave the initiative to the Government, this is getting to be true of almost all important questions. But the conditions in the United States effectually prevent such a result, and party issues can in the nature of things cover only a small part of legislation.

All this applies with still greater force to the States. The parties in America are essentially national parties. They exist primarily to elect the President, and only in a secondary degree to elect State officers. Hence they are divided mainly upon national issues, and it is difficult for them to take sides upon questions of State legislation without drawing lines that cut across the regular party lines, and offend a certain number of their adherents. Thus it happens that the members of most of the State legislatures are elected on party lines that have comparatively little connection with the questions they are called upon to decide. The same thing is true, and for the same reason, of the English borough councils, which are usually elected on party lines, but not usually divided upon them in their actual work; and it is noteworthy that in a provincial borough council the absence of party from the deliberations

is referred to with pride. To say that there is politics in a council is a term of reproach, as it is in America, because it usually implies personal politics rather than a difference of opinion on public policy.

It has been argued that party exists in America in order to bring about an accord among public bodies that were made independent by the Constitution; to force into harmonious action the various representatives of the people;^a but it would seem more correct to say that party exists primarily to select those representatives. It does no doubt exert an important influence in helping the public bodies to cooperate, but it does not and can not exert the same direct pressure upon its members here that it can in England, and hence it is tempted to resort to other means of consolidating its authority and maintaining party cohesion. The most obvious means is patronage, in the form of appointments to public office, and that is one of the reasons why it is more difficult to get rid of the spoils system in America than in England.

This brings us to the problem already suggested, the attempt to explain the prevalent impression that party is more powerful and despotic in America than in England. But first we must repeat that the amount of irritation produced by partisan dictation depends, not upon the extent of that dictation, but upon the question whether it is felt to be justifiable or not. A very strenuous exertion of party pressure for a legitimate purpose will not cause as much complaint as a far smaller pressure for an object felt to be improper. Few sensible people object to a caucus of members of Congress to determine the attitude of a party upon the currency, but everyone resents the appointment of a grossly unfit postmaster because he happens to have a pull on an influential politician; and herein there is a great deal of popular confusion between the party and the machine, because people do not comprehend the relation that the machine bears to the party, or the class of matters with which it deals. The experience of the writer on the Boston school board at a time when an effort was made to get politics out of the schools may serve as an example. There was, unfortunately, a good deal of politics in the board, but this did not mean that the board was

^ae. g. Henry Jones Ford's *Rise and Growth of American Politics*, a book full of penetrating suggestions. See also Professor Goodnow's *Politics and Administration*, which develops the same idea from a different point of view.

run on party lines, and it was not always easy to make people understand the distinction. As a matter of fact, there were very few, if any, strict party votes during the whole period. Moreover, the party machines were never opposed to each other, although they were sometimes quite ready to act together. Nor did they ever interfere with any question of public policy, but solely in personal matters relating to appointments to positions under the board. Now, this is a sample of what commonly happens, and is as commonly misunderstood. It is often stated that in the State legislatures the party boss, or the party caucus, dictates the action of the party on pending measures, and then carries it into effect by a party vote, so that legislation is really the work of the machine.^a

That this is an error is proved by the statistics. If it were true, Pennsylvania, which possesses the most centralized kind of machine—a boss—ought to have in her legislature a long series of party votes, but in fact she has almost none. It is not true, because, in the first place, the machine rarely controls more than a part of the members of the party, and in the second place, the machine meddles very little with general legislation. It knows that to attempt to dictate to its followers on general legislation would only weaken its authority over them, and hence it confines its attention to the distribution of spoils, to laws that bear upon electoral machinery, and to such bills as affect directly the persons from whom it draws its revenue. It has, indeed, been pointed out that the very position of the boss depends upon the fact that parties exist for public objects, while he exists for private ones;^b and this is so well recognized that the great corporations which desire to obtain either improper legislation or protection against

^aProfessor Goodnow, in his *Politics and Administration* (p. 170), quotes with approval Mr. Horace E. Deming as saying: "The deliberative functions of the legislature as conceived by the 'fathers' have absolutely ceased to exist for many purposes. It registers automatically the will of a third party, and as little the results of its own deliberations as the electoral college. The form of a legislature survives, but the substance and the spirit have vanished. * * * The legislative power * * * is exercised by one man or a small, self-constituted group, through dummies who are still in name representatives of the people."

Another example, from quite a different source, may be found in a recent pamphlet advocating the referendum on behalf of working men, and entitled "Majority Rule." (*Amer. Federationist*, Vol. IX, No. 14.) In it the author, Mr. George H. Shibley, says (p. 3): "From the foregoing it is clear that on all important bills the vote of each legislator is controlled, not by his own judgment, but by the decision of the party caucus, the control of which is in the machine that selects the nominees."

^bSee an article on "The American Boss," by Judge Francis C. Lowell, in the *Atlantic Monthly* for September, 1900.

unscrupulous attack subscribe impartially to the campaign funds of both political parties. In short, as the ward heeler tersely expresses it, "There is no politics in politics." This is the aspect of public life that provokes an outcry from reformers. It is what Minghetti, writing of Italy, called the undue interference of parties in affairs that ought to lie outside their field. Parties in America are not, as a rule, despotic on public questions, because they have little cohesion; but their influence, or rather the influence of the machine, or of the individual politician, is freely exerted in things quite apart from those issues of public policy which form the only rational ground for party activity.

Every attentive observer must have remarked the much greater complaint of party politics in the government of our great cities than in the legislatures of most of the States. But that is not surprising when one considers how few questions of general public policy come before the city councils. Most questions of municipal policy are, in fact, carefully kept out of their control, and decided by the State legislature itself. On the other hand, the councils have had far greater opportunities than the legislatures for personal politics in the form of patronage and jobbery, and in these the machine has had a baneful sway. It is here that the field for legitimate party action has been least, and for improper influence has been greatest, and hence it is in the cities that indignation at party tyranny has been hottest.

\A comparison of England and America shows that the influence of party upon legislation is on the whole much greater in England than in the United States, but that it is more closely confined to public measures.> Each of these conditions has its evils, some upon the surface, others less obvious, though not less potent. But it is no part of the object of this paper to describe them, still less to attempt to weigh them in the balance or suggest remedies for them. The first effort of the student of government to-day must be to discover the facts, in the faith that any light thrown upon political conditions can not fail to help toward a wise solution of the problems they involve.

House of Commons—Divisions—1836.

[Conservatives, 260; Reformers, 395; vacancies, 3; total, 658.]

No. of division.	Question.	Government tellers.	Party divisions.	Conservatives.		Reformers.	
				Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
1	London and Brighton Ry. bill, 2 R., amend. Monday next. (vs.)		(††)	17	110	58	172
2	Mr. Buckingham's compensation bill, 2 R., 6 mos. (vs.)		(††)	1	84	80	41
3	Aberdeen public school bill, 2 R., 6 mos. (vs.)		**	2	63	117	9
4	Poole Borough, select com. to inquire into borough election, adj. of House.	No.	**	33	2	4	103
5	Same, adj. of debate.	No.	**	31	2	3	107
6	Same, that Mr. Sergeant Jackson be now heard	Aye.	**	2	28	104	2
7	St. Pancras paving bill, 2 R., 6 mos. (vs.)		(††)	7	106	131	21
8	London and Gravesend Ry. bill, 2 R., 6 mos. (vs.)		(††)	7	85	56	92
9	Poole Borough, same motion as No. 4, amend. inquiry into intention of town council to dispose of property. (vs.)	Aye.	(††)	7	61	179	8
10	Stafford disfranchisement bill, 2 R., 6 mos., adj. of House.		(††)	1	4	3	51
11	Same, 2 R., 6 mos. (vs.)		(††)	2	4	51	2
12	Municipal corps (Ire.) bill, instr. to com. to provide for abolition of such corps, etc.	No.	**	211	9	32	298
13	Spirit licenses, motion to go into com. to reduce the duty, adj. of question	Aye.	(††)	30	77	135	77
14	Dublin steam packet bill, 2 R., 6 mos. (vs.)		(††)	38	30	125	29
15	Bridlington harbour bill, 2 R., 6 mos. (vs.)		(††)	52	22	31	84
16	Soap and tallow duties, motion to go into com. to repeal soap duty, etc.	No.	(††)	93	24	32	171
17	Midway navigation bill, 2 R., 6 mos. (vs.)		(††)	4	33	51	13
18	Macedonfield small debts bill, 3 R., 6 mos. (vs.) (Ayes, 92; noes, 43, part of list of noes lost)		(††)	58	1	34	17
19	Same, amend. to leave out cl. limiting commitment for debt to 7 days. (vs.)		(††)	70	1	26	75
20	Same, that bill do pass, adj. of proceedings		**	85	90	52	35
21	Same, that bill do pass, adj. of debate		(††)	1	87	52	38
22	Same, that bill do pass, adj. of House		(††)	1	87	43	54
23	Same, that bill do pass, adj. of House		(††)	81	3	85	17
24	Metrop. suspension bridge bill, 2 R., 6 mos. (vs.)		(††)	40	60	86	15
25	Macedonfield small debts bill, that bill be passed		(††)	139	1	62	66
26	Constabulary force (Ire.) bill, new cl. (judges may disallow items in accounts), 2 R.	No.	**	13	3	5	57
27	Royal Dublin Society, select com. to inquire into its adur.	Aye.	**	1	12	48	1
28	Tolmorden (Lancashire) Inclosure bill, 3 R., 6 mos. (vs.)		**	26	1	12	76
29	Cork city voters, motion for return of marksmen among £10 householders	No.	**	8	178	1	22
30	Municipal corps (Ire.) bill, 3 R., 6 mos. (vs.)	Aye.	**	10	178	250	22
31	Hull and Selby Ry. bill, 3 R., 6 mos.		(††)	30	8	97	79
32	Same, new cl. to prevent Sunday travelling		(††)	8	26	6	1
33	Landed property, leave to bring in bill for equal division among children of intestate		(††)	2	17	27	28

House of Commons—Divisions—1836—Continued.

No. of division.	Question.	Govern-ment tellers.	Party divisions.	Conservatives.		Reformers.	
				Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
34	Mutiny bill, that speaker leave chair, amend. on abol. of flogging. (vs.)	Aye.	(*)	120	3	93	92
35	London and Norwich Ry. bill, 2 R., 6 mos. (vs.)		(*)	17	73	73	8
36	Leith municipal and police bill, leave to present on or before Monday		(*)	28	40	76	2
37	Foreign corn and grain, motion for select com. on entry for manufacture and export	No.	(*)	7	42	32	35
38	Mutiny bill, new cl. abol. of flogging	No.	(*)	3	74	59	60
39	Sheffield and Tinsley road bill, 2 R., 6 mos. (vs.)		(*)	2	19	15	36
40	Dover Harbour bill, motion to commit, adj. of debate		(*)	5	33	53	11
41	Registration of voters bill, that speaker leave chair, amend. instr. to com. to abol. prepayment	Aye.	(*)	94	1	60	50
42	Cooperates for reg. act. (vs.)						
43	Irish linen, Bohemian, &c. bill, 3 R., 6 mos. (vs.)		(*)	27	97	94	76
44	Pension list, motion for select com. to revise	No.	(*)	14	136	132	133
45	Grand Junction Ry. bill, 2 R. of amendments, made by com., amend. to recommit. (vs.)		(*)	19	82	87	10
46	Sum that vote of Sir Samuel Halliday, a subscriber, be disallowed, adj. of debate		(*)	11	38	39	50
47	Dorset Canal, &c. bill, 2 R., 6 mos. (vs.)		(*)	125	6	75	76
48	Carlton County election, motion that it appeared that O'Connell agreed to elect Raphael for 42,000, amend. in wording. (vs.)	No.	(*)	183	26	75	16
49	Same, motion condemning the bargain, motion that other orders of the day be now read		(*)	154	6	16	237
50	Great Nor. Ry. bill, 2 R., 6 mos. (vs.)	Aye.	(*)	7	148	232	18
51	Bishops, motion that their attendance in Parl. is prejudicial to cause of religion		(*)	28	40	57	59
52	Agric. distress, motion for relief of		(*)	112	53	53	67
53	Edinburgh poor rates bill, 2 R. of amendments, 6 mos. (vs.)	Aye.	(*)	126	18	190	46
54	Midland Counties Ry. bill, to recommit. (vs.)	Aye.	(*)	3	64	106	13
55	Strangers' gallery, adoption of report of select com. for a ladies' gallery		(*)	12	65	13	113
56	Lt. Col. Lord Brudenell, motion for select com. on appointment of		(*)	42	44	91	51
57	Poor rate bill, 2 R., 6 mos. (vs.)		(*)	2	180	41	140
58	Perlethorpe Chapelry bill, 2 R., 6 mos. (vs.)		(*)	7	1	34	12
59	Glamorgan Canal bill, to refer to com. on Merthyr Tydfil, etc., Ry. bill		(*)	32	8	39	46
60	Factories regulation bill, 2 R., 6 mos. (vs.)	Aye.	(*)	25	24	16	59
61	Dublin Steam Packet Co. (No. 2), leave to bring in bill.		(*)	31	113	148	62
62	Private bills, motion on costs for abstracts of titles, amend. to refer to com. on rys. (vs.)	No.	(*)	26	32	80	33
63	Church lands, motion for copy of surveys, amend. to read order of day. (vs.)	No.	(*)	31	34	53	66
64	Roman Cath. marriages bill, 3 R., 6 mos. (vs.)		(*)	3	42	37	57
65	Joint-stock banks com., motion for instr. on payments in Bank of Eng. notes	No.	(*)	2	84	99	7
66	Trinity North Leith harbour bill, 2 R. of amendments, this day fortnight. (vs.)		(*)	50	11	116	4
67	Aberdeen public school bill, to recommit.	Aye.	(*)	3	90	154	16

68	Newcastle and Nor. Shields Ry. bill, 2 R. of amends, 6 mos. (vs.)	No.	26	5	64	13
69	County of Carlrow, inquiry into ejectment, etc., of electors	No.	3	54	49	68
70	Over (Cambr.) enclosure bill, 3 R., 6 mos. (vs.)	+	35	5	27	59
71	Same, 3 R., 6 mos. amend. this day forthright. (vs.)	+	5	59	81	25
72	Lord's Day bill, 2 R., 6 mos. (vs.)	+	11	5	14	70
73	Constabulary (Ire.) bill, Lords' amends, amend. thereto.	+	11	1	1	52
74	Gravesend pier bill, 2 R., 6 mos. (vs.)	+	64	10	112	57
75	London and Dover Ry. bill, 2 R. of amends, 6 mos. (vs.)	+	9	16	70	14
76	Gravesend pier bill, 2 R., 6 mos. (vs.)	+	2	74	58	3
77	Jewish disabilities, motion to go into com. to consider	+	69	15	10	41
78	Church of Ireland bill, 2 R. amend. leave to bring in bill for commuting tithes, etc. (vs.)	+	13	212	311	88
79	Mr. Buckingham's claim, to agree to report of select com.	+	42	82	26	163
80	Copyright (Ire.), leave to bring in bill, adj. of debate	+	70	14	7	20
81	Mun. corps. (Ire.), Lords' amends, motion to disagree	+	12	22	97	133
82	Tremouth Ry. bill, 2 R. of amend, 6 mos. (vs.)	+	1	17	16	141
83	Mun. corps. (Ire.) b. l. that borough of Bandon be included in Schedule B.	+	12	22	97	8
84	Excise licenses (Ire.) bill, amend. on fasts and feasts	+	1	98	97	38
85	Metrop. susp. bridge bill, 2 R. of amends, 6 mos. (vs.)	+	1	98	97	38
86	Pontefract election expenses, that letter of complaint lie on table	+	1	98	97	38
87	Stockport gas bill, 2 R., 6 mos. (vs.)	+	1	98	97	38
88	Ballot, leave to bring in bill for	+	1	98	97	38
89	Court of sessions audits (Scot.) leave to bring in bill	+	1	98	97	38
90	Fisheries bill, new cl. adj. of debate	+	1	98	97	38
91	Liverpool docks bill, 2 R. of amends, 6 mos. (vs.)	+	1	98	97	38
92	Tithes commutation bill, amend (comrs. to be members of Church of England)	+	1	98	97	38
93	Same, another amend. (expenses to be paid by a rate on commuted amounts)	+	1	98	97	38
94	Same, another amend. (to omit exception of hop gardens). (vs.)	+	1	98	97	38
95	Same, 3 R., new cl. for rates on rent charge	+	1	98	97	38
96	Same, amend. to leave out cls. 37 and 38. (vs.)	+	1	98	97	38
97	London and Brighton Ry. bill, 2 R. of amends, 6 mos. (vs.)	+	1	98	97	38
98	Business of the House, motion to sit on Thursday next from 12 to 3	+	1	98	97	38
99	Registration of births, etc. bill, 3 R., new amend. (name of child need not be registered before baptism) moved	+	1	98	97	38
100	Marriages bill, 3 R., 2 R. of new cl. (no licensees to be married except in Church of England unless conscientious scruples)	+	1	98	97	38
101	Same, amend. to leave out consc. scruples against religious ceremony. (vs.)	+	1	98	97	38
102	Same, that bill do pass, 6 mos. (vs.)	+	1	98	97	38
103	Orders of the day, motion to read	+	1	98	97	38
104	Spirituous liquor sale bill, that speaker leave chair, 6 mos. (vs.)	+	1	98	97	38
105	Members of the House, motion against member becoming paid advocate in Parl. of public or private affairs, prev. quest.	+	1	98	97	38
106	Head money, that payment of it to electors is a violation of freedom of elections, adj. of House	+	1	98	97	38
107	Church of Ireland bill, order for com., amend. for abol. of tithes. (vs.)	+	1	98	97	38
108	Same, amend. civil and mil. officers not to be obliged to attend religious ceremonies, etc.	+	1	98	97	38
109	Poole corp. bill, order for com., amend. to substitute small debts bill. (vs.)	+	1	98	97	38

House of Commons—Divisions—1836—Continued.

No. of division.	Question.	Party divisions.	Conservatives.		Reformers.	
			Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
110	Same, original order for com.	(*)	1	22	32	35
111	Established Church bill, that speaker leave chair, amend. against translation of bishops. (vs.)	(*)	59	3	65	41
112	Same, that speaker leave chair.	(*)	54	3	38	19
113	Same, order for com., amend. to substitute hand-loom labour bill. (vs.)	(*)	5	36	60	15
114	Same, instr. to com., (only clergymen who know Welch to hold Welch benefices)	(*)	27	25	47	39
115	Hackney carriages metrop. bill, that speaker leave chair, 6 mos. (vs.)	(*)	50	68	68	2
116	Omitted from lists.					
117	Established Church bill, 2 R. of amends. (made in com. of the whole) 6 mos. (vs.)	(*)	33	2	57	41
118	Same, new cl. (£10,000 income for Bishop of Durham)	(*)		33		99
119	Same, new cl. 'bishops' incomes reduced until adequate provision for parochial clergy)	(*)	1	40	43	42
120	Trinity (North Leith) harbour, leave to bring in bill	(*)	2	48	72	8
121	Church of Ireland bill, 3 R., amend. that petition for loss by Danes in 1807 to be referred to select com. (vs.)	(*)	11	17	48	34
122	County elections polls bill, 2 R. of amends. (made in com. of the whole). Amend. Monday next. (vs.)	(*)		18	47	
123	Complain to the House, motion that Mr. Cundy (who had accused a member of corruption) be again called in, amend., to take up order of day on stamp duties. (vs.)	(*)	37	25	13	89
124	Paper duties bill, 3 R., amend. no excise on a certain patent until Oct. 11, 1838, amend. no excise during life of patent. (vs.)	(*)	19	7	37	14
125	County elections poll bill, 2 R. of amends. (made in com. of the whole) adj. of debate	(*)	24	3	2	49
126	Medway navigation bill, 2 R. of amends, 3 mos. (vs.)	(*)		39	41	16
127	Charitable trustees bill, report stage, 3 mos. (vs.)	(*)	4	83	129	5
128	Trinity (North Leith) harbour bill, 2 R., 6 mos. (vs.)	(*)	2	15	62	4
129	Same, that com. have leave to sit to-morrow.	(*)	4	18	72	8
130	Established Church bill, 3 R., 6 mos. (vs.)	(*)	62	3	112	41
131	Same, that bill do pass	(*)	2	48	127	9
132	Poole corporation bill, order for com., amend. to postpone to await printing of documents. (vs.)	(*)	37	2	6	115
133	Same, instr. to com., to leave undisturbed councillors whose elect. not impugned	(*)		14	53	1
134	Stamp duties on newspapers bill, new cl. (proprietors of papers must be registered)	(*)	2	6	53	1
135	Same, that bill do pass	(*)		40	88	3
136	County elections polls bill, 2 R. of amends. (made in com. of whole), 6 mos. (vs.)	(*)	9	37	92	3
137	Same, amend. to leave out 1st cl. (vs.)	(*)		47	90	6
138	Same, amend. to leave out 2d cl. (vs.)	(*)			7	92
139	Same, amend. act not to apply to elections between Nov. 1 and May 1	(*)			34	5
140	Hackney carriages (metrop.) bill, that speaker leave chair, 6 mos. (vs.)	(*)	11	13	32	11
141	Trinity (North Leith) (No. 3), leave to bring in bill	(*)		24	74	6
141	Poole corp. bill, 3 R.	(*)				

142	Charitable trustees bill, 2 R. of amends. (made in com. of whole), 3 mos. (vs.)	Aye.....	..	31	81	5
143	Same, 2 R. of new cl. on appointment of clerical trustees.	No.....	..	31	4	82
144	Same, 2 R. of new cl. on trustees of Louth school.	Aye.....	..	5	65	2
145	Same, that further proceedings be deferred, 6 mos.	No.....	..	19	2	67
146	Same, amend. to add "and freemen."	No.....	..	7	2	55
147	Inns, alehouses, etc. bill, 2 R. of new cl. (hours of opening and closing), adj. of House.	No.....	..	3	94	40
148	County elections polls bills, 2 R.	Aye.....	..	1	2	8
149	Char. trustees bill, 3 R., 6 mos. (vs.)	Aye.....	..	12	54	23
150	Customs bill, order for com., amend. House will early next session inquire into working of the poor law. (vs.)	Aye.....	..	24	82	..
151	Tithes commutation bill, agreement in an amend. by Lords.	Aye.....	..	31	51	33
152	Same, disagreement with an amend. by Lords.	No.....	..	24	43	19
153	Church of Ireland bill, Lords amends., 3 mos., amend. "Now."	No.....	..	199	82	255
154	Railroad bills, resolutions of select com., amend. to No. 28.	No.....	..	5	15	88
155	Jewish civil disabilities bill, 2 R., 3 mos. (vs.)	No.....	..	7	38	2
156	Jewish civil disabilities bill, 2 R., 3 mos. (vs.)	No.....	..	1	20	84
157	Bribery at elections bill, that speaker leave chair, 6 mos. (vs.)	No.....	..	3	2	..
158	Medical witnesses bill, 3 R., adj. of House.	No.....	..	1	4	31
159	Same, 3 R. new cl. (act not to extend to Scotland), adj. of debate.	No.....	..	2	1	34
160	Gold and silver (Scott.) bill, 3 R.	Aye.....	..	10	61	1
161	Trinity (North Leith) harbour bill, 2 R., 3 mos. (vs.)	No.....	..	14	53	8
162	Registration of voters bill, 3 R., amend. (to protect rights of persons already registered).	No.....	..	2	27	20
163	Same, that bill do pass.	Aye.....	..	22	2	72
164	Pensions duties bill, report, 2 R. of new cl. to exempt pension of Duke of Marlborough.	No.....	..	2	78	..
165	Same, that the cl. be added, amend. to recommit. (vs.)	Aye.....	..	23	4	31
166	Same, that the cl. be added, adj. of debate.	No.....	..	9	36	33
167	Benefices plurality bill, that speaker leave chair, 3 mos. (vs.)	No.....	..	19	23	88
168	Marriages bill, 2 R. of Lords amends., 3 mos. (vs.)	Aye.....	..	4	46	27
169	Same, agreement with Lords in clause B.	Aye.....	..	20	1	1
170	Established church bill, agreement with an amend. by Lords.	Aye.....	..	4	59	7
171	Same, agreement with an amend. by Lords, 3 mos. (vs.)	Aye.....	..	5	42	42
172	Stafford Borough, that no new writ issue till next session, amend. "till this day sevennight," (vs.)	Aye.....	..	16	3	41
173	Civil offices decoration bill, 3 R.	Aye.....	..	25	1	80
174	Bribery at elections bill, report, adj. of House.	Aye.....	..	1	44	..
175	Same, adj. of House.	Aye.....	..	1	2	43
176	Jewish disabilities bill, order for com., 6 mos. (vs.)	Aye.....	..	2	1	87
177	Pensions duties bill, amend. to leave out "exempting the pensions of the Duke of Marlborough," (vs.)	Aye.....	..	2	42	..
178	Jewish disabilities bill, 3 R., 3 mos. (vs.)	Aye.....	..	15	19	80
179	Bribery at elections bill, 2 R. of amends. (made in com. of whole), 3 mos. (vs.)	Aye.....	..	2	42	..
180	Common fields inclosure bill, printing of Lords' amends., amend. to print bill as amended by Lords. (vs.)	Aye.....	..	4	26	3
181	Same, 2 R. of Lords amends.	Aye.....	..	2	22	..
			..	20	1	4

House of Commons—Divisions—1836—Continued.

No. of division.	Question.	Govern-ment tellers.	Party divisions.	Conservatives.		Reformers.	
				Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
182	Bribery at elections bill, 3 R., 3 mos. (vs.)	.....	(++)	6	1	44	.....
183	Same, new cl. to prevent procuring votes by offer of Gov. places, 2 R.	.....	(++)	2	5	.....	40
184	Same, amend. to leave out cl. 4. (vs.)	.....	(++)	5	4	39	.....
185	Same, amend. to cl. 5 to omit penalty of perpetual exclusion from office. (vs.)	.....	(++)	1	3	37	.....
186	County elections bill, agreement with Lords amends. ....	.....	(++)	22	1	28	25
187	Common fields inclosure bill, amend. (to increase distance from cities within which no inclosure to be made).	.....	(++)	11	.....	40	6

Out of 186 divisions printed above, the number of cases where 10 per cent or more split off were 79 Conservatives, 108 Reformers; of these last, Government whips were tellers in 44 and were not tellers in 64. Cases where 10 per cent did not split off: 107 Conservatives, 78 Reformers. It is not always easy in these earlier sessions to determine the cases where the tellers acted for the Government, but this would seem to have happened in 91 out of the 186 divisions.

Government tellers defeated once (No. 114). Majority of Reformers went against Government tellers 4 times (Nos. 78, 114, 119, 170). Reformers almost equally divided for and against Government tellers 5 other times (Nos. 34, 37, 38, 43, and 166).

House of Commons—Divisions—1850.

Protectionists Conservatives, 217; Conservative Peelites, 104; Liberals, Whigs, etc., 297; Radicals, 21; Repeaters, 18; vacancies, 1; total, 658.]

No. of division.	Question.	Govern-ment tellers.	Party divisions.	Protection-ists.		Peelites.		Liberals, Whigs, etc.		Radicals.		Repeaters.	
				Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
1	Public business, orders, on days when they have precedence, to be read without any question being put, adj. of debate.	.....	++	54	24	1	36	21	86	5	4	.....	1
2	Address, amend. That repeal of corn laws has produced agric. distress.	No.....	**	176	5	6	62	9	219	.....	19	1	6
3	Ceylon, com. to inquire into admr. of, amend. condemning Gov. (vs.)	Aye.....	++	9	57	24	5	99	2	5	2	3	2
4	Same, amend. that certain persons be summoned to attend the coun.	No.....	++	70	3	14	14	11	88	2	3	3	1

5	Marriages within prohibited degrees, leave to bring in bill.	**	14	39	12	16	111	9	10	2	1
6	Roman Cath. religion, leave to bring in bill to repeal penal acts.	**	1	52	2	19	60	6	4	2	2
7	Tyne River conservancy bill, 2 R., 6 mos. (vs.)	††	22	25	15	14	86	20	6	4	2
8	Prison discipline, motion for select com., amend. (to include Ireland). (vs.)	††	3	8	5	.....	14	5	1	1	4
9	Ministers' money, motion to revise Irish church rates.	††	2	48	4	17	54	11	1	5	5
0	Transportation, leave to bring in bill to abolish.	††	15	14	3	14	5	77	6	3	3
1	Bankruptcy bill, motion for select com. (vs.)	††	14	2	13	54	27	1	2	2	5
11	Public business, orders of day to have precedence on Thursdays, amend. Gov. orders not to have precedence. (vs.)	(††)	21	18	30	2	85	13	3	5	1
12	Same, main question put.	††	12	23	32	2	94	17	4	5	1
13	Bankrupt members bill, 2 R., 6 mos. (vs.)	(††)	10	27	3	7	20	32	1	3	4
14	Small tenements rating bill, 2 R., 6 mos. (vs.)	(††)	74	.....	17	.....	82	1	5	1	4
15	Relief of poor, motion to consider.	**	181	1	43	31	24	218	1	15	3
16	British elect. tel. co. bill, 2 R., 6 mos. (vs.)	††	27	2	11	3	27	6	3	7	1
17	Parl. voters (Ire.) bill, that speaker leave chair, amend. 18 Mch. next. (vs.)	**	3	90	18	23	146	2	9	.....	9
18	Same, main question put.	**	3	85	24	6	149	1	9	8	.....
19	Parl. voters (Ire.) bill in com., motion to report progress	**	76	4	4	20	.....	149	.....	7	11
20	Same, that chairman leave chair	**	66	.....	3	5	1	124	.....	10	.....
21	Same, to report progress.	**	61	1	3	6	1	128	.....	9	.....
22	Same, that chairman leave chair	**	65	4	4	14	1	147	.....	9	.....
23	Same, to report progress	**	65	4	4	13	1	149	.....	10	.....
24	Same, that chairman leave chair	**	70	4	5	15	.....	157	.....	8	.....
25	Cambridge and Shepreth Ry. bill, 2 R., 6 mos. (vs.)	††	48	26	8	24	38	1	3	1	9
26	Extension of suffrage, leave to bring in bill	(††)	93	.....	54	70	94	15	1	11	.....
27	Copyholders enfranchisement, leave to bring in bill	**	9	21	17	7	67	4	4	.....	.....
28	Parl. voters (Ire.) bill, amend. (only an occupier "as tenant or owner" to vote in counties). (vs.)	**	2	81	7	20	139	1	11	.....	.....
29	Same, motion that blank be filled with £8 (instead of £15).	**	2	120	12	23	177	1	10	12	.....
30	Same, cl. 3, stand part of bill	**	1	63	.....	25	120	16	10	13	.....
31	Same, cl. 3, amend. to omit rating requirement. (vs.)	††	30	.....	5	85	1	8	.....	13	.....
32	Same, amend. (same as No. 29 for boroughs)	**	59	1	24	3	.....	146	.....	7	.....
33	Same, motion that blank be filled with £8	††	56	1	1	.....	65	71	1	6	.....
34	Newcastle port act, motion for return of the working of that act.	(††)	.....	.....	1	20	.....	5	12	.....	.....
35	Wood used in shipbuilding, motion to consider duties upon	††	2	4	6	.....	29	26	5	2	.....
36	Marriages bill, 2 R., 6 mos. (vs.)	††	17	74	14	33	137	20	12	2	3
37	Kilrush Union, motion for commission to inquire into state of	††	15	6	2	5	30	63	8	2	8
38	Ballot, leave to bring in bill	††	91	.....	41	99	44	14	.....	8	.....
39	Supply, that speaker leave chair, amend. to reduce military ex-	(††)	85	10	47	4	135	59	4	9	.....
40	penses. (vs.)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
41	Same, in com., amend. to reduce land forces	(††)	65	1	38	35	113	8	4	6	3
42	Same, amend. to reduce sea forces	(††)	1	29	.....	22	15	64	2	2	1
43	Taxation of the country, motion to reduce expenditures, prev. quest.	††	99	7	11	32	83	143	8	5	3

House of Commons—Divisions—1850—Continued.

No. of division.	Question.	Government tellers.	Party divisions.	Protection-ists.		Peelites.		Liberals, Whigs, etc.		Radicals.		Repeaters.	
				Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
44	Adv. etc., road bill, 2 R., 6 mos. (vs.)	.....	(††)	17	16	9	1	38	16	2	2	2	2
45	Public libraries bill, 2 R., 6 mos. (vs.)	.....	(††)	7	64	9	24	91	12	7	1	4	4
46	Highways bill, 2 R., 6 mos. (vs.)	Aye.....	(††)	22	46	23	5	23	3	6	3	3	1
47	Parl. voters (Ire.) bill, amend. not to disfranchise voters already registered.	No.....	(††)	.....	15	.....	4	29	59	4	2	5	.....
48	Same, amend. about list of voters already registered. (vs.)	Aye.....	**	1	32	7	5	122	5	6	9	9	.....
49	Same, another amend. to cl. 20 (notice to register). (vs.)	Aye.....	**	4	43	9	7	118	6	5	8	8	1
50	Oaths of members, motion to add Hume to com. on	.....	(††)	15	2	10	1	21	10	1	1	2	.....
51	Slave trade, motion against maintaining vessels to suppress	No.....	(††)	81	29	25	32	40	158	5	6	3	7
52	Larceny summary jur. bill, motion that com. have power to divide bill.	.....	(††)	42	24	21	3	52	23	8	1	2	2
53	Transfer of landed property, motion to reduce restrictions on	No.....	††	.....	49	2	17	43	44	5	2	.....	.....
54	County rates bill, that Kershaw be member of com. on	Aye.....	††	1	7	1	3	28	1	5	2	.....	3
55	Australian col. gov. bill, amend. against appointed members of council. (vs.)	.....	††	18	29	22	12	122	24	3	9	2	.....
56	Same, adoption of the clause	Aye.....	**	6	86	14	32	166	24	5	4	7	1
57	Chief justices' salaries bill, that speaker leave chair, amend.	Aye.....	††	6	23	11	7	77	18	4	2	2	1
58	Same, amend. (salary to be £7,000 instead of £8,000)	No.....	††	17	4	5	10	15	66	1	4	.....	2
59	Royal Academy, that accounts be laid before House	.....	(††)	4	9	.....	1	13	35	1	1	1	1
60	Supply, that speaker leave chair, amend. insufficient accommodations for naval asst. surgeons. (vs.)	Aye.....	††	2	14	2	7	34	20	2	6	.....	.....
61	Same, reduction of salaries in admiralty office	No.....	(††)	10	13	4	7	15	87	3	2	1	1
62	Same, reduction of wages in naval establishments	No.....	(††)	1	2	1	9	11	54	1	1	1	.....
63	Dundee, etc., Ry. bill, 2 R., 6 mos. (vs.)	.....	(††)	8	30	3	11	26	37	2	1	.....	.....
64	Window tax, motion for repeal of	No.....	(††)	16	12	5	10	46	56	8	1	2	1
65	County court extension bill, 2 R., 6 mos. (vs.)	No.....	(††)	48	11	17	16	68	50	10	1	1	.....
66	Public libraries bill, that speaker leave chair, 6 mos. (vs.)	.....	**	49	49	13	17	74	3	7	.....	.....	.....
67	Parl. voters (Ire.) bill, amend. to cl. 57. (to omit appeal from revising barrister) (vs.)	Aye.....	**	4	25	2	7	89	1	4	7	.....	.....
68	Same, adoption of cl. 110 (if he thinks it reasonable) (vs.)	.....	.....	.....	36	2	4	110	2	4	9	.....	8
69	Diary, adoption of cl. 110 (if occupiers to have votes)	Aye.....	**	12	16	4	6	.....	96	8	.....	.....	8
70	Same, 2 R., 6 mos., adj. of debate	No.....	(††)	6	20	.....	8	.....	96	3	.....	6	.....
71	Official salaries, motion for select com., amend. duty of Gov. to reduce. (vs.)	Aye.....	**	5	131	33	18	194	5	12	2	.....	3

		(*)	2	78	4	42	73	87	9	1	7
72	Same, amend. (inquiry to include incomes of clergy)	(*)	95	21	32	5	32	125	8	2	3
73	Stamp duties bill, amend. (to reduce duties)	+	44	21	2	80	27	136	12	4	2
74	Paper duty, motion to abolish	+	8	27	2	3	8	48	1	2	4
75	Patronage of board of control (India), motion for return of	(+)	42	27	24	10	64	27	3	7	5
76	Larceny sum. jur. bill, that speaker leave chair, 6 mos. (vs.)	(+)	25	23	6	16	19	52	7	6	5
77	Same, amend. to cl. 1 (to strike out age limit of 16 years)	+	11	24	4	9	38	35	7	1	1
78	Same, that chairman leave chair	+	24	13	11	6	46	44	1	2	6
79	Same, amend. (to insert age limit of 16 years)	(+)	89	32	30	18	86	40	9	3	6
80	Same, amend. (no whipping over 14 years)	(+)	58	15	19	18	13	106	9	9	4
81	Marriages bill, that speaker leave chair, adj. of debate	+	31	19	18	13	97	106	9	9	4
82	Same, adj. of House	+	31	15	16	10	92	106	9	9	4
83	Same, adj. of debate	+	31	12	17	24	10	92	8	8	4
84	Australian col. gov. bill, amend. giving repr. assembly to Van Diemens Land and So. Aus. (vs.)	+	6	97	16	24	184	23	7	4	2
85	Same, amend. against appointed members of council. (vs.)	(*)	14	9	15	2	126	6	2	5	4
86	Same, amend. on changing appropriations made in the colonies	(*)	46	8	29	1	119	38	3	5	2
87	Eng. and Ire. univs., motion for inquiry into state of, adj. of debate	(*)	78	22	42		137	9	9	5	2
88	Affirmation bill, that speaker leave chair, 6 mos. (vs.)	+	1	107	8	82	109	8	8	3	3
89	Australian col. gov. bill, that cl. giving power to establish gen. assent. for Aust. colonies stand part of bill	+	2	7	3		55	3	3		
90	Security for advances (Ire.) bill, 2 R., 6 mos. (vs.)	+	13	35	24	3	137	3	4		8
91	Naval prize balance bill, 2 R.	(*)	11	4	10	1	47		1	1	1
92	Distressed unions advances (Ire.) bill, that speaker leave chair, 6 mos. (vs.)	(*)	25	11	14		80		7	1	6
93	Same, in com., amend. to cl. 3 (treasury not to require payment in less than 40 years) (vs.)	+	5	12	11		63	12	5	1	6
94	Supply, that speaker leave chair, amend. to abolish stamps on bills of lading, etc. (vs.)	+	8	50	17	12	124	20	3	3	4
95	Salaries and wages (public service), motion for revision of, prev. quest.	+	136	6	16	43	14	201	4	11	3
96	Benefices in plurality bill, amend. (to forbid all pluralities) (vs.)	(*)	86	57	27	5	50	40	3	3	4
97	Same, amend. (no pluralities if income more than £100 apiece) (vs.)	(*)	14	1	23	1	74		5	5	3
98	Attorneys' certificates, leave to bring in bill to repeal duty on County courts exim. bill, amend. (chan. not to settle lawyer's fees in small suits)	(*)	69	15	17	19	52	99	11	2	6
99	Distressed unions advances (Ire.) bill, amend. limiting debts in small suits	(*)	24	31	10	17	29	100	3	3	3
100	Same, in com., amend. (to reduce qualification from £3 to £2) (vs.)	(*)	54	6	9	20	96	2	4	6	3
101	Parl. voters (Ire.) bill, amend. (payment of rates not to be prerequisite for voting) (vs.)	(*)	33		8		62	15	1	5	5
102	Same, another amend. (to omit that joint occupiers may vote) (vs.)	+		30	1	6	64	16	6		7
103	Same, another amend. (to reduce qualification from £3 to £2) (vs.)	(*)	25		5	1	48	27	1	7	1
104	Same, another amend. (register to be in force until Aug.) (vs.)	+	2	18	5	3	68		5	12	2
105	Court of chancery (Ire.) bill, amend. in com.	+	17	6	2	10	3	77	1	4	2

House of Commons—Divisions—1850—Continued.

No. of division.	Question.	Govern-ment tellers.	Party divisions.	Protection-ists.		Peelites.		Liberals, Whigs, etc.		Radicals.		Repealers.	
				Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
106	Australian col. gov. bill, motion to recommit.	No.....	††	25	10	7	24	5	122	4	6	1	8
107	Same, new cl. giving bishops and laity power to regulate church affairs.	No.....	††	69	2	26	8	5	161	2	9	.....	7
108	Advertisement duty, motion in favor of repeal	No.....	(††)	4	61	2	40	25	104	7	1	1	3
109	Journeyman bakers, motion to inquire into sanitary condition of	No.....	(††)	15	9	5	6	15	76	6	1	4	.....
110	Fish fisheries bill, 2 R., 6 mos. (vs.)	No.....	(††)	14	60	3	30	14	93	7	1	4	4
111	Extra mural internment bill, 2 R., 6 mos. (vs.)	No.....	(††)	2	80	1	27	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	1
112	Elections (Ire.) bill, amend. on additional polling places. (vs.)	Aye.....	(††)	37	32	9	4	96	6	6	1	8	2
113	Manchester rectory division bill, amend. (vs.)	Aye.....	††	28	49	28	9	116	2	13	.....	7	.....
114	Parl. voters (Ire.) bill, 3 R., 6 mos. (vs.)	Aye.....	††	166	19	19	27	206	3	11	.....	16	.....
115	Australian col. gov. bill, 3 R., amend. to afford people of colonies an opportunity to consider the measure. (vs.)	Aye.....	††	8	96	19	22	180	6	11	3	8	1
116	Same, amend on sale of waste lands	No.....	††	63	8	13	19	4	178	1	9	1	8
117	London Spring Water Co. bill, 2 R., 6 mos. (vs.)	No.....	(††)	18	78	5	35	50	79	10	4	7	.....
118	Metropolitan waterworks bill, 2 R., 6 mos. (vs.)	No.....	(††)	19	91	7	44	73	78	10	2	6	1
119	Foreign corn, motion to consider acts on importation of	No.....	††	169	3	4	47	10	219	.....	15	.....	14
120	Life policies of assurance (No. 2) bill, that chairman leave chair.	No.....	††	15	15	16	7	37	83	1	6	.....	5
121	Marriages bill, that speaker leave chair, 6 mos. (vs.)	No.....	††	2	18	3	9	29	12	7	.....	1	1
122	Same, amend. bill to affect only future marriages with deceased wife's sister. (vs.)	No.....	††	17	34	10	21	69	11	12	.....	3	2
123	Same, amend. act not to apply to Scotland	No.....	††	64	18	37	8	34	106	.....	9	2	3
124	Court of prerogative (Ire.) bill, 2 R., adj. of debate	No.....	††	21	9	11	6	1	69	.....	.....	.....	5
125	Same, 2 R., adj. of House	No.....	††	13	11	4	11	2	67	.....	2	1	4
126	Same, 2 R., adj. of debate	No.....	††	13	10	4	9	2	57	.....	2	1	5
127	Lord lieutenant, abolition (Ire.), leave to bring in bill, adj. of debate	No.....	(††)	6	44	25	5	129	5	.....	10	8	5
128	Same, original question	Aye.....	(††)	30	5	23	.....	102	6	8	7	7	7
129	Supply, appropriation for misc. services and searching expeditions.	Aye.....	(††)	35	.....	18	.....	85	15	4	4	3	1
130	Wood used in shipbuilding, motion for drawback that chairman leave chair.	Aye.....	††	.....	1	1	4	46	11	2	2	1	1
131	Supply, that speaker leave chair, amend., leave to bring in bill to repeal addl. window taxes. (vs.)	Aye.....	††	10	40	21	13	95	10	4	1	.....	1
132	Same, reduce of approp. for new Houses of Parl.....	No.....	††	36	4	10	6	39	61	6	3	4	1
133	Same, reduce of approp. for comrs. public works in Ireland	No.....	††	32	3	3	14	11	97	1	4	.....	6
134	Chester and Holyhead Ry. bill, 2 R. of new cl.	No.....	††	54	38	9	22	49	62	6	9	.....	6
135	Supply, reduce of approp. for expenses Houses of Parl.....	No.....	††	14	14	2	23	24	69	.....	2	.....	2

136	Same, reduc. approp. admr. of poor laws.	No.	3	14	3	118	10	2	4
137	Same, another reduc. approp. admr. of poor laws.	No.	46	19	4	128	1	6	3
138	Same, reduc. approp. salary Chief Sec. for Ireland.	No.	37	22	2	17	1	108	8
139	Private bills (group 13), motion to excuse member from attend- ance.	Aye.	60	5	25	25	6	10	3
140	Elections (Ire.) bill, 2 R. of cl. for addl. polling places.	Aye.	50	1	20	90	14	8	5
141	Same, amend. (addl. places only in town where quarter sessions held).	No.	2	43	17	39	5	2	6
142	Same, another new cl. for addl. polling places.	No.	36	...	16	22	4	1	5
143	Post-office, motion to prevent collection, etc., of mails on Sunday.	No.	41	2	15	31	65	4	2
144	Sugar, motion that slave-grown sugar ought not to compete with that of British colonies.	No.	173	4	46	20	11	224	10
145	Supply, reduc. of grant for Maynooth College. (vs.)	Aye.	2	44	5	7	53	3	2
146	Metrop. interments bill, that speaker leave chair, amend. for select com. (vs.)	Aye.	19	12	20	7	114	24	3
147	Same, that cl. 2 stand part of bill.	Aye.	14	13	11	6	104	26	4
148	Court of prerogative (Ire.) bill, membership of select com.	No.	1	25	3	4	91	6	5
149	Same, same.	No.	2	27	1	3	69	2	3
150	Same, same.	No.	2	30	1	4	65	2	3
151	Aberdeen Ry. bill, 2 R. of new cl. (Co. not to favor one Ry. Co. over another).	No.	8	43	3	21	40	35	1
152	Public business, precedence of orders, without Gov. priority, for June 27.	No.	53	5	28	4	84	22	3
153	Poor law (Ire.), motion condemning existing law.	No.	47	3	7	4	8	71	4
154	Practice act (Ire.), amend. bill, that cl. 2 stand part of bill.	Aye.	8	3	3	33	3	8	1
155	Education bill, 2 R. 6 mos. (vs.)	Aye.	140	1	65	48	80	7	1
156	Factories bill, 1st cl., amend. lessening protection to employees (vs.)	Aye.	81	2	36	5	115	37	5
157	Same, amend. on protection to children.	No.	32	...	17	5	17	91	4
158	Metrop. interments bill, amend. to cl. 19. (fees for removing bodies, vs.)	Aye.	15	...	13	...	58	36	3
159	Same, amend. to cl. 20 (fees for interment).	No.	17	30	6	28	30	118	2
160	Drainage of land advances bill, that speaker leave chair, 6 mos. (vs.)	Aye.	27	3	8	...	36	1	2
161	Same, that cl. 4 (loans for building) stand part of bill.	Aye.	6	43	6	11	30	46	3
162	Metrop. interments bill, that cl. 27 (charges for funerals) stand part of bill.	Aye.	17	2	11	3	72	12	1
163	Same, amend. to cl. 30 (compensation to incumbents).	No.	4	48	4	21	72	53	1
164	Same, that chairman report progress.	No.	3	45	2	21	41	74	3
165	Same, motion to go into com. again on Tuesday at 12.	Aye.	82	2	16	1	88	15	2
166	Supply, reduc. of approp. for Houses of Parl. (vs.)	Aye.	22	26	30	6	88	21	5
167	Same, amend. for select com. on increase of cost of Houses over estimate. (vs.)	Aye.	6	25	9	6	65	14	3
168	Lord lieut. abol. (Ire.) bill, 2 R., adj. of debate.	No.	25	36	6	22	20	125	1
169	Post-office, motion that memorials about salaries be laid before House, adj. of House.	No.	7	4	5	1	48	5	1

House of Commons—Divisions—1850—Continued.

No. of division.	Question.	Government tellers.	Party divisions.	Protection-ists.		Peelites.		Liberals, Whigs, etc.		Radicals.		Repeaters.	
				Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
170	Metrop. interments bill, amend. (vestries may provide cemeteries).	No.....	(*)	2	23	1	15	25	59	7	3	1	.....
171	Same, that cl. 53 (overseers may levy a rate) stand part of bill.	Aye.....	(+)	17	4	13	3	59	23	4	5	.....	2
172	Ramsgate and Margate harbours, motion for select com. to inquire into revenue, etc., amend., to include Dover.	No.....	(+)	12	21	5	8	33	42	2	.....	8	.....
173	Same, main ques. put.	No.....	(+)	22	10	9	2	37	35	2	.....	8	.....
174	Home-made spirits in bond, motion to consider duty on.	No.....	(+)	25	1	5	1	40	47	7	3	8	1
175	Landlord and tenant bill, that speaker leave chair, 6 mos. (vs.).	No.....	(+)	14	14	8	4	37	3	4	1	1	.....
176	Same, amend., (to omit compensation to tenant for food of cattle). (vs.)	No.....	(+)	13	42	9	13	36	25	4	4	1	.....
177	Same, that cl. 9 (persons who may contract as owners) stand part of the bill.	No.....	(+)	32	31	17	3	60	9	5	3	8	.....
178	Small tenants rating bill, 3 R., 6 mos. (vs.).	No.....	(+)	30	4	17	2	42	7	5	2	.....	1
179	County court extn. bill, 2 R., of new cl. (or appeals).	No.....	(+)	13	14	4	17	7	67	1	9	.....	.....
180	Public libraries bill, that speaker leave chair, 6 mos. (vs.).	No.....	(+)	4	16	10	4	64	1	8	.....	1	.....
181	Same (in com.), that chairman report progress.	No.....	(+)	4	20	7	13	47	12	8	.....	2	.....
182	Same, that House go into com. next Wednesday, 6 mos. (vs.).	No.....	(+)	27	5	17	67	2	9	.....	.....	1	.....
183	Marriages bill, amend. (act not to affect eccles. censure, etc.).	No.....	(+)	57	14	29	6	17	114	.....	10	.....	1
184	Same, amend. (act not to apply to Ireland).	No.....	(+)	58	6	28	6	24	107	.....	12	.....	1
185	Post-office, motion that memorial for clerks be laid before House.	No.....	(+)	5	20	.....	9	2	38	.....	.....	2	.....
186	Factories bill, amend. ("no child").	No.....	(+)	99	9	21	23	26	121	7	5	6	.....
187	Same, amend., closing hour 6 instead of 5.30. (vs.).	Aye.....	(+)	6	103	22	17	142	14	7	8	4	.....
188	Metrop. interments bill, new cl. (compensation to abutors for building cemetery).	No.....	(+)	11	31	.....	19	6	121	1	7	1	.....
189	Borough courts (Ire.) bill, amend. to reduce limit of attach. from £20 to £10. (vs.).	No.....	(+)	5	16	13	.....	75	1	5	.....	2	.....
190	Lord lieut. abot. (Ire.) bill, 2 R., 6 mos. (vs.).	Aye.....	(+)	49	41	50	6	179	15	9	1	8	7
191	Landlord and tenant bill, adj. of House.	No.....	(+)	8	7	3	9	.....	40	.....	2	.....	8
192	Same, new cl. excepting certain glebe lands, adj. of debate.	No.....	(+)	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	8
193	School establishments (Scot.) bill, 2 R., 6 mos. (vs.).	No.....	(+)	1	68	.....	25	81	7	9	.....	2	.....
194	Charitable trusts bill, amend. to cl. 1 (removal of trustees). (vs.).	Aye.....	(+)	3	9	2	5	4	43	.....	6	.....	.....
195	Same, that cl. 8 (jurisdiction of county courts) stand part of bill.	Aye.....	(+)	4	16	5	11	25	82	4	2	.....	.....
196	County court extension bill, 2 R. of new cl. on appl. of Irish barrieters to English county courts.	No.....	(+)	20	16	5	11	25	82	4	2	.....	.....
197	Same, 2 R., new cl. on venue of actions.	No.....	(+)	16	17	4	12	36	53	1	5	1	8
198	Landlord and tenant bill, 3 R., adj. of House.	No.....	(+)	12	11	8	9	6	72	.....	3	1	.....
199	Ramsgate and Margate harbour bill, instr. (to include Dover).	No.....	(+)	1	4	3	5	10	34	.....	1	.....	.....

House of Commons—Divisions—1850—Continued.

No. of division.	Question.	Government tellers.	Party divisions.	Protection-ists.		Peelites.		Liberals, Whigs, etc.		Radicals.		Repeaters.	
				Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
233	Same, amend. cl. 1 (to be physicians of 10 years' standing) Board.	No.	††	14	1	3	.....	9	47	.....	1	1	1
234	Same, amend. cl. 1 (Poor Law Comrs. to be responsible for the No.)	No.	††	15	4	4	.....	5	51	.....	1	.....	2
235	Supply, that speaker leave chair, amend. to inquire into use of troops in Banco. (vs.)	Aye.	(*)	39	1	25	1	101	19	2	6	2	2
236	London school for orphans bill, 2 R., 3 mos. (vs.)	Aye.	(††)	7	1	10	1	28	4	.....	1	.....	.....
237	Mercantile marine (No. 2) bill, amend. (to repeal registration of seamen).	Aye.	††	3	11	8	1	34	12	1	1	.....	.....
238	Same, that cl. 27 (regulation of shipping offices) stand part of bill.	Aye.	(**)	11	.....	3	.....	49	.....	2	.....	1	.....
239	Attorneys certis. bill, 2 R., omitted from lists.	No.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
240	Eccles. commission bill, new cl. (no dean or canon to hold benefice in another place).	No.	††	43	4	17	8	20	89	3	2	1	1
241	Mercantile marine (No. 2) bill, that cl. 49 (compensation for discharged seamen) be postponed.	No.	††	7	3	.....	8	12	36	.....	1	.....	.....
242	Copyholds enfranchisement bill, that speaker leave chair, 3 mos. (vs.)	No.	††	2	23	4	10	34	6	7	1	2	.....
243	Same, amend. to cl. 1 (manorial rights commutation). (vs.)	.....	.....	1	29	.....	9	46	7	5	2	8	.....
244	Same, cl. 1, another amend. (vs.)	.....	.....	1	37	1	11	36	24	5	2	1	.....
245	Same, cl. 1, another amend. (vs.)	.....	.....	39	2	11	2	15	43	1	6	.....	.....
246	Mercantile marine (No. 2) bill, amend. on forfeiture of wages by deserting.	No.	††	9	7	2	6	18	35	2	.....	2	1
247	English and Irish universities, motion to inquire into state of, adj. of debate.	Aye.	**.	.....	91	4	40	142	7	9	.....	5	.....
248	Attorneys certificates bill, that speaker leave chair, 3 mos. (vs.)	No.	††	51	8	11	14	35	85	5	.....	8	1
249	Same, amend. reducing registration fee. (vs.)	No.	††	42	9	10	12	16	102	1	4	1	3
250	Same, that blank be filled with 1s. 6d.	Aye.	††	7	41	11	9	99	16	4	1	3	1
251	Same, that speaker leave chair.	No.	.....	3	48	7	12	80	82	.....	6	2	2
252	Duke of Cambridge, motion to grant £12,000 per annum to, amend. £8,000.	No.	(*)	1	76	1	45	40	85	9	.....	2	.....
253	Same, amend. £10,000	No.	(††)	1	65	1	42	44	70	8	.....	1	.....
254	Supply, reduc. of approp. for West Coast of Africa.	No.	(††)	5	26	6	12	22	96	8	3	1	1
255	Charitable trusts bill, 3 R., adj. of House	No.	††	12	2	4	.....	.....	60	4	.....	.....	.....
256	Supply, reduc. of approp. for New Zealand	No.	(*)	25	1	18	18	46	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
257	Same, reduc. of approp. for Hongkong	No.	(††)	6	2	1	2	25	48	8	1	1	.....
258	Same, reduc. of approp. for consuls	No.	(††)	14	26	2	21	13	112	5	3	.....	4
259	Same, reduc. of approp. for misc. allowances paid from civil list.	No.	(††)	13	43	6	16	44	87	7	.....	2	1
260	Eccles. commission bill, amend. (power to employ surveyors, etc.).	No.	(††)	19	39	5	14	43	87	5	1	1	1

261	Attorneys' certificates bill, 3 R., 3 mos. (vs.).....	**†	45	8	10	9	26	99	4		8
262	Same, 3 mos., amend. Friday next. (vs.).....	**†	13	42	2	9	100	27	4	1	2
263	Medical charities (Ire.) bill, amend. on dispensary districts.	(*)	14	1		32	10	4	1		1
264	Same, another amend. to same cl., 2d amend. (vs.).....	**†	16	12		1	34	10	2		1
265	Same, still another amend. same cl. (vs.).....	**†	16		5	1	9	35		2	1
266	Income tax, motion to abolish duties in Schedule B.....	**	26	1	2	1	3	45	1	4	1
267	Compound householders bill, 2 R., 3 mos. (vs.).....	*†	4	23	9		61	1	6		
268	Sunday trading bill, 2 R., 3 mos. (vs.).....	(**)	43		16	1	39	17	3		
269	Copj holds enfranchisement bill (in com.), that chairman leave chair.	(*†)	82	3	12		16	29	1	4	
270	Small tenements rating bill, 2 R. of cl.: (tenant to get benefit of payment of rates by owner).	**	1	18	1	8	32	3	3		1
271	Mercantile marine (No. 2) bill, motion to recommitt.....	(**)		11		6	3	40		1	3
272	Same, new cl. (indemnity to shipowner for desertion of sailor to navy).	(††)	8	9	2	3	15	34		1	1
273	Same, amend. (contract need not be made before Gov. shipping officer) to bill.	(*)		23		6	8	46		1	1
274	Supply, reduc. of approp. for dissenting Prot. ministers in Ireland.	(**†)	2	22		13	32	72	5		4
275	Same, original approp.....	(**†)	24	1	13		85	18		1	2
276	Charitable trusts bill, 3 R., 3 mos. (vs.).....	(**†)	1	25		11	16	86	5	1	2
277	Same, amend. (to except voluntary schools from act)	**	2	35	2	16	85	2	3		4
278	Small tenements rating bill, to add cl. (see No. 270).	**	27	2	9	1	2	70		1	3
279	Same, adj. of House.....	*	1	21	1	5	55	1	1		3
280	Baron de Rothschild, oath of, adj. of debate to Monday, amend. till 5 o'clock to-day. (vs.).....	*†	18	5	4			54		1	2
281	Same, adj. of debate till Monday.....	†	21	51	27	8	126	3	10		7
282	Supply, approp. for volunteer corps.....	*†	9	53	20	12	122	2	10		7
283	Baron de Rothschild, motion that speaker ask him if willing to take oath required by law.	(**†)	46		23		78	20		3	2
284	Queen's message, motion to settle Marlborough house on Prince of Wales.	**	6	41	6	15	88	3	9		4
285	Same, motion that he be sworn on Old Testament.....	††	9	13	11	3	47	24	1	5	1
286	Supply, reduc. of approp. for half pay of naval officers	(††)	14	33	11	16	38	77	8		2
287	Public libraries bill, 3 R., 3 mos. (vs.).....	*†	4	13	8	2	47		4	1	1
288	Same, new cl. (act not to extend to Ireland).....	*†	10	4	3	6		41		4	1
289	Baron de Rothschild, that writ of election issue, amend. that seat is full. (vs.).....	*†	112	2	35	5	74	92		12	6
290	Parl. voters (Ire.) bill, agreement with a Lords amend.....	**	82	9	6	31	3	154		11	8
291	Same, disagreement with a Lords amend.....	**	5	81	12	23	145	5	9		8
292	Queen's message, 2 R., of motion to settle Marlborough House on Prince of Wales.	††	12	15	9	3	59	18	1	1	2
293	Municipal corps (Ire.) bill, adj. of House.....	(**)		19		2	3	47		1	1
294	Sunday trading bill, that speaker leave chair, adj. of debate	(**†)	1	29	1	10	25	28	6	3	2
295	Inspection of coal mines bill, 2 R., adj. of debate.....	(††)	5	10	1	5	9	32		6	1
296	Supply, approp. for eccles. cours. (England)	(**†)	14	1	7		48	24		4	3

House of Commons—Divisions—1850—Continued.

No. of divi- sion.	Question.	Govern- ment tellers.	Party divisions.	Protection- ists.		Peelites.		Liberals. Wings, etc.		Radicals.		Repeaters.	
				Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
298	Same, reduc. of approp. for secret services.	No.....	(††)	15	9	2	12	20	59	4	1	8	2
299	Duke of Cambridge annuity bill, motion to fill blank with £12,000, amend. £10,000.	No.....	(††)	11	30	6	16	52	59	5	.....	2	.....
300	Landlord and tenant (Ire.) bill, 2 R., adj. of debate.	.....	(**)	.....	17	.....	10	4	47	2	.....	1	.....
301	Same, 2 R., 3 mos. (vs.)	.....	(**)	14	.....	11	.....	44	4	.....	2	.....	.....
302	Crime and outrage act (Ire.), continuance (No. 2), leave to bring in bill, adj. of debate.	No.....	(**)	.....	27	.....	7	16	55	6	.....	7	.....
303	Supply, relief of depositors in Cuffe Savings Bank.....	Aye.....	(††)	19	17	8	8	86	11	1	3	4	.....
304	Baron de Rothschild, motion that he is not entitled to sit, amend. expedient to introduce bill to declare the law. (vs.)	Aye.....	(††)	77	8	30	2	56	74	10	.....	.....	6
305	Same, main ques. put.....	Aye.....	**	78	5	31	1	57	69	.....	11	.....	5
306	Same, motion that House will next session consider relief of Jews.	Aye.....	**	3	76	8	24	115	6	10	.....	6	.....
307	Stamp duties (No. 2) bill, 2 R. of new cl. (affixing stamps after suit brought).	No.....	†*	34	9	9	13	7	83	4	.....	.....	2
308	Marlborough House bill, in com., that speaker leave chair.....	No.....	(††)	12	32	7	13	32	68	3	.....	2	2
309	Duke of Cambridge annuity bill, amend. to reduce £12,000 to £8,000. (vs.)	Aye.....	(**)	44	3	12	4	54	40	.....	3	1	2
310	Same, amend. (any salary received to be deducted from annuity).	No.....	(**)	3	42	1	11	30	54	3	.....	2	1
311	Crime and outrage act (Ire.), leave to bring in bill, amend. not just to renew coercion. (vs.)	Aye.....	(**)	20	.....	14	.....	47	.....	4	.....	.....	4
312	Same, main ques., adj. of debate.....	No.....	(**)	.....	19	.....	14	16	51	4	.....	4	.....
313	Same, main ques. (vs.)	Aye.....	(**)	19	.....	13	.....	52	16	.....	4	.....	4
314	Medical charities (Ire.) bill, amend. to cl. 10 (qualifications of health officers). (vs.)	Aye.....	††	1	8	.....	1	30	4	.....	.....	3	2
315	Same, amend. to cl. 12 (to except infirmaries from act). (vs.)	Aye.....	**	5	5	.....	.....	33	2	.....	.....	.....	1
316	Same, another amend. (to same effect as No. 314).	No.....	(**)	.....	7	1	.....	15	33	1	2	.....	2
317	Landlord and tenant (Ire.) (No. 2) bill, that speaker leave chair, adj. of debate.	.....	(**)	.....	13	.....	5	16	27	3	.....	3	1
318	Spitalfields, etc., street bill, that chairman leave chair.....	No.....	††	7	7	4	6	16	30	2	2	3	1
319	Same, that cl. (comrs. may borrow money stand part of bill. (vs.)	Aye.....	††	6	6	7	4	42	13	2	3	1	4
320	Crime and outrage act (Ire.), continuance (No. 2) bill, 2 R., 3 mos. (vs.)	Aye.....	(**)	20	.....	10	.....	58	16	.....	.....	.....	.....
321	Customs bill, 2 R. of new cl. (validating regulations of comrs.)	Aye.....	(††)	12	2	4	1	33	6	.....	4	.....	1
322	Friendly societies bill, amend. (payments on death). (vs.)	No.....	(**)	3	8	4	1	13	25	3	3	.....	.....
323	Lough Corrib (Ire.) bill, 2 R., 3 mos. (vs.)	Aye.....	†*	5	3	2	2	50	3	8	2	8	.....
324	Crime and outrage act (Ire.), continuance (No. 2) bill, that speaker leave chair, 3 mos. (vs.)	Aye.....	(**)	17	.....	8	.....	57	20	.....	9	.....	5

325	Same, act to last till Dec. 31, 1851 (others wanted it one year).....	Aye.....	16	14	6	53	20	9	5
326	Cephalonia, inquiry into disturbances in.....	(*)	1	14	8	10	40	4	1
327	London Bridge bill, that speaker leave chair.....	(*)	6	8	1	17	45	2	1
328	Railways abandonment bill, Lords objections to amend., 3 mos. (vs.)	(*)	5	4	3	23	7	2	1
329	Crime and outrage act (Ire.), continuance (No. 2) bill, 3 R., 3 mos. (vs.)	(*)	17		8	50	11	4	5

Out of 328 division lists printed, the number of cases where 10 per cent or more split off were 176 Protectionists, 222 Peelites, 208 Liberals. Of these last the Government whips were tellers in 146, and were not tellers in 58. Cases where 10 per cent of parties did not split off, 152 Protectionists, 106 Peelites, 125 Liberals.

Government whips were tellers in 224 and were not tellers in 104.

The Government tellers were defeated 12 times (Nos. 11, 36, 60, 73, 98, 132, 139, 143, 173, 174, 248).

Majority of Liberals (including Radicals) went against Government tellers 12 times (Nos. 9, 34, 98, 53, 65, 139, 163, 173, 224, 231, 304, 305).

In one case the Peelites did not vote at all.

House of Commons—Divisions—1860.

[Conservatives, 305; Liberals, 348; vacancies, 5; total, 658.]

No. of division.	Question.	Government tellers.	Party divisions.	Conservatives.		Liberals.	
				Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
1	Adjournments to be Friday till Monday.....	(+)	(+)	18	63	30	108
2	Misc. civil service expenditure, select com. to inquire into.....	No.	(+)	41	37	30	60
3	Divorce court, leave to bring in bill for sittings with closed doors.....	No.	(+)	61	98	22	170
4	Church rates abolition bill, 2 R., 6 mos. (vs.).....		(*)	15	222	248	12
5	Gloucester City, etc., elections, leave to bring in bill for ballot at Parl. elections.....		(*)	128	118	12	21
6	Maynooth College, motion to consider withdrawal of endowment.....	No.	(+)	90	44	48	142
7	Flogging (navy), motion for return of cases, amend. to omit names of commanding officers. (vs.).....	No.	(*)	2	48	44	76
8	Customs acts, that speaker leave chair, amend. not fit to reduce duties as per French treaty until House has assented to treaty. (vs.).....	Aye.	(*)	17	214	276	16
9	Revenue and expenditure, motion against reimposing high income tax.....	No.	(+)	213	39	10	300
10	Customs acts, motion to reduce existing duties, amend. on detail of drawback.....	No.	(+)	51	41	21	141
11	Same, that "corks" stand part of res. amend. (if produce of countries with free export of cork).....	No.	(+)	96	25	22	166
12	Alteration of food and drink bill, that cl. 1 stand part of bill.....		(+)	88	17	81	9
13	Same, that cl. 3 (appt. of analysts) stand part of bill.....		(+)	15	16	43	18
14	Serpentine, that Sir J. Shelley be a member of com. on.....	Aye.	(+)	22	28	100	10
15	Customs acts, that silk, etc., stand part of res. amend. "imported from country which permits free importation of silk mfr. of U. K. that chairman report progress.".....	No.	(*)	22	62	7	171
16	Same, again proposed to insert those words.....	No.	(+)	59	31	9	158

House of Commons—Divisions—1860—Continued.

No. of divi- sion.	Question.	Govern- ment divisions.	Party divisions.	Conservatives.		Liberals.	
				Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
17	Same, <i>cl.</i> , amend. ("after Oct. 1, 1861.")	No.	†*	44	27	7	151
18	Same, reduce of existing duties on spirits, amend. 9s. instead of 8s. 6d. (vs.)	Aye.	(†*)	44	42	147	6
19	(Omitted from div. lists)						
20	Army, addres for abolition of purchase of commissions	No.	(*)	8	110	56	104
21	Treaty with France, address of thanks for, amend. condemning art. 11	No.	(†*)	53	58	3	223
22	Pepper duty repeal bill, 2 R., amend. (repeat inexpedient.) (vs.)	Aye.	(†*)	22	168	223	24
23	Religious worship bill, 2 R., 6 mos. (vs.)		††	16	120	115	48
24	Adult. of food and drink bill, that <i>cl.</i> 11 not to extend to Scotland) stand part of bill.		(†*)	89	82	62	55
25	Same, that postponed <i>cl.</i> 2 (analysis of food) stand part of bill.		(†*)	82	14	90	2
26	Customs acts, amend. to leave out essential words of act. (vs.)	Aye.	††	12	82	126	2
27	Same, res. 13 (malt duty adj.) of debate.	No.	††	52	5	106	88
28	Ballot, leave to bring in bill.		††	2	198	146	58
29	Endowed schools bill, 2 R., 6 mos. (vs.)		††	3	161	117	23
30	Bleaching and dyeing works bill, 2 R., 6 mos. (vs.)		(††)	100	16	126	171
31	Ways and means, amend. Income tax, 9d. in the £ (instead of 10d.)	No.	(††)	106	15	120	18
32	Ness and Beaulieu fisheries bill, 3 R., 6 mos. (vs.)		††	82	73	138	127
33	Refreshment houses, etc., bill, 2 R., adj. of debate	No.	††	84	23	12	160
34	Packet and tel. contracts, motion that contract with G. Church ward ought to be fulfilled		††	106	3	200	2
35	Church rates abol. bill, that speaker leave chair, amend. (charge on land in lieu of church rates) (vs.)		††	21	47		
36	Pawn brokers act amend. bill, 2 R., 6 mos. (vs.)		(††)	83	14	95	18
37	Income tax bill, amend. to change £100 to £150.	No.	(††)	7	68	17	105
38	Public business, that Gov. orders have precedence on Thursdays; amend. that notices of motions have precedence Fridays.	Aye.	††	22	102	128	24
39	Same, question as amended.		††	19	98	123	19
40	Customs bill, amend. to omit "removal" in provision about warehousing and removal. (vs.)	Aye.	††	12	26	52	24
41	Conveyance of voters, etc., bill, 2 R., 6 mos., adj. of debate.	Aye.	††	77	4	18	72
42	Attorneys and solicitors bill, 2 R., 6 mos. (vs.)		(††)	93	10	98	19
43	Jews act amend. bill, 2 R., 6 mos. (vs.)		††	6	74	111	1
44	Sir John Barnard's act, etc., repeal bill, 2 R., adj. of debate	No.	†*	64	19	3	137
45	Same, 2 R., adj. of House.	No.	†*	68	19	2	134
46	Church rates abol. bill, 3 R., adj. of debate.		†*	72	6	4	125
47	Same, 3 R., adj. of House.		†*	71	5	2	119
48	Royal proclamation (piety, virtue, etc.), address on revision of		††	15	68	97	12
49	Duchy of Cornwall (limitation of actions) bill, amend. to <i>cl.</i> 2 (adverse possession against duchy).	No.	††	6	20	11	49
50	Paper duty repeal bill, amend. to <i>cl.</i> 1 (to repeal duty on license to manuf.)	No.	††	13	46	26	100
51	Customs bill, <i>cl.</i> 12, amend. (retaining existing duty on boards, etc.)	No.	††	23	5	1	87

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52	Foreshores, select com. to inquire into rights of Crown.	No.	64	70
53	London corp. bill, 2 R., adj. of debate.	No.	25	12
54	Law of property bill (Lords), that cl. 1 stand part of bill.	(†)	45	75
55	Church rates abolition bill, 3 R., 6 mos. (vs.)	**	9	228
56	Aggravated assaults bill, 2 R., 6 mos. (vs.)	(†)	49	60
57	Fisheries (Scot.) bill, amend. to cl. 6 (appeals). (vs.)	(†)	81	47
58	Fire insurance, leave to bring in bill to change duty on.	(†)	2	28
59	Refreshment houses, etc., bill, 2 R., 6 mos. (vs.)	†	53	151
60	(Omitted from division lists.)			
61	(Omitted from division lists.)			
62	Piers and harbors bill, 2 R., 6 mos. (vs.)	†	73	25
63	Bleaching and dyeing works bill, that speaker leave chair, amend. from select com. (vs.)	(†)	85	99
64	Ways and means, duties on licenses to keep small refreshment houses.	Aye	45	128
65	Same, ditto on large ones, amend. reduction. (vs.)	Aye	78	69
66	Refreshment houses, etc., bill, amend. (wine to be sold only in quart bottles).	No.	6	22
67	Fisheries (Scot.) bill, amend. to cl. 12 (there being a tie the speaker voted "No.")	(†)	27	36
68	Refreshment houses, etc., bill, amend. to cl. 24 (by chan. of exch.), amend. thereto for Sunday closing.	†	1	10
69	Same, amend. to omit exemption of Vineux Soc. (vs.)	†	55	27
70	Same, new cl., amend. thereto (mode of granting licenses) (vs.)	†	19	41
71	Motion against public grants to art schools using uncollected female models.	†	6	78
72	Turnpike roads and bridges, address in favor of equitable assessment for, in lieu of tolls.	(†)	20	118
73	Refreshment houses, etc., bill, amend. on granting of licenses.	No.	82	12
74	Bankruptcy bill, cl. 22, amend. (there being a tie the chairman voted "No.")	Aye	15	139
75	Same, that cl. 22 (salaries of Comrs) stand part of bill.	No.	25	42
76	Regium donum, motion that grant to nonconforming ministers in Ire. ought to cease.	Aye	45	72
77	Supply, that speaker leave chair.	No.	11	57
78	Sir John Barnard's act, repeal bill, 2 R., 6 mos. (vs.)	Aye	99	148
79	Irremovable poor, that Lord Naas be added to select com. on	†	33	5
80	Indebted liability bill, that chairman leave chair.	†	3	23
81	Herring fisheries (Scot.) bill, that House go into com. on Tuesday	†	17	36
82	Thames embarkment, that select com. on, consist of 17 members	No.	8	101
83	Representation of the people bill, that speaker leave chair, amend. (inexpedient to act till census returns), adj. of debate.	Aye	58	4
84	Same, adj. of House.	†	6	27
85	Annunity tax abolition (Edinb.) bill, amend. (title to churches to vest in Comrs.)	No.	221	14
86	Same, another amend. (annuity to be £5,000 instead of £4,200). (vs.)	**	211	16
87	Same, cl. 10, amend. (tenant may deduct increased assessment from rent)	†	36	8
88	Mines regulation, etc., bill, cl. 1, amend. to change limit of age from 12 to 13. (vs.)	†	8	81
89	Same, that cl. 1 stand part of bill.	(†)	43	10
90	Same, cl. 2, amend. to add "not exceeding 8 hours a day"	Aye	56	13
91	Annunity tax abolition (Edinb.) bill, amend. (salary of ministers to be £250 instead of £200).	No.	53	177
92	Supply, barracks, motion to omit £5,000 for gymnasia, etc.	(†)	2	55
93	Anstruther Harbour bill, that speaker leave chair, adj. of debate.	(†)	40	2
94	(Omitted from division lists.)	No.	2	16
95	(Omitted from division lists.)	No.	63	21

House of Commons—Divisions—1860—Continued.

No. of division.	Question.	Government tellers.	Party divisions.	Conservatives.		Liberals.	
				Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
96	Aggravated assaults bill, that speaker leave chair, 3 mos. (vs.)		(††)	25	73	32	101
97	Valuation of lands (Scot.) etc., bill, 2 R., 3 mos. (vs.)		(††)	62	8	7	108
98	Caledonian canal bill, 3 R., 3 mos. (vs.)	Aye.	(††)	23	17	75	30
99	Roman Catholic charities bill, amend. to cl. 2, that chairman report progress		(††)	9	12	5	54
100	Same (after amend., agreed to), that chairman report progress		(††)	10	8	6	42
101	Same (other amend., that chairman report progress		(††)	6	6	3	41
102	Same, that cl. as amended stand part of bill, that chairman leave chair.		(††)	7	5	8	41
103	Same, that cl. as amended stand part of bill, that chairman report progress.		(††)	20	31	41	48
104	Mines regulation, etc., bill, cl. 2, amend. ("10 hours a day")	No.	(††)	29	33	102	36
105	Same, amend. to leave out requirement of certificate of school attendance. (vs.)	Aye.	(††)	18	42	39	42
106	Same, amend. (boy employed must attend school 5 hours a week), 2d amend. (need not be on one day). (vs.)		(††)	42	7	90	34
107	Same, cl. 4, (boys not to have charge of engines) amend. ("sole" charge)		(††)	6	51	86	14
108	Savings banks, etc., bill, that speaker leave chair, 3 mos. (vs.)		(††)	34	4	15	69
109	Same, to postpone, cl. 1		(††)	28	62	70	49
110	Bankruptcy bill, res. that salaries, compensations, etc., under act be paid out of consol. fund, amend. to omit "compensations." (vs.)		(††)	22	54	120	13
111	Anstruther, etc., harbour bill, that cl. 16 stand part of bill	Aye.	(††)	62	9	124	9
112	Mines regulation, etc., bill, cl. 10 (ventilation), amend.		(††)	23	40	25	87
113	Same, another amend. to add except when repairs being made.	No.	(††)	2	21	59	3
114	Municipal corps (Ire.) bill, that speaker leave chair, 3 mos. (vs.)		(††)	15	1	2	47
115	Same, new cl. (coroners to continue in office)		(††)	1	70	81	9
116	Tenure of land (Ire.) bill, cl. 25 (sanction of the Courts), amend. (vs.)	Aye.	(††)	57	9	60	36
117	Same, amend. (leases to be for 41 instead of 21 years). (vs.)	Aye.	(††)	28	14	20	70
118	Disress in Ireland, address for relief of	No.	(††)	7	34	32	49
119	Locomotive bill, that chairman leave chair		(††)	94	10	96	38
120	Bleaching and dyeing works bill, amend. (excepting bleaching in open air)		(††)	114	18	142	24
121	Same, amend. permitting employment of women and children between certain hours. (vs.)		(††)	17	46	38	63
122	Same, 2 R. of new cl. (act not to apply to blue dyeing)	No.	(††)	62	68	21	204
123	European forces (India) bill, 2 R., 3 mos., adj. of debate	No.	(††)	40	48	11	181
124	Same, 2 R., 3 mos., adj. of House	No.	(††)	34	39	9	151
125	Same, 2 R., 3 mos., adj. of debate		(††)	80	7	60	41
126	Tenure of land (Ire.) bill, amend. (tenant not to make improvements prejudicial to estate). (vs.)	Aye.	(††)	3	18	9	57
127	Registration of births (Scot.) bill, that speaker report progress.		(††)	4	13	44	18
128	Same, that cl. 17 (pay of registrar) as amended stand part of bill	Aye.	(††)	103	27	179	26
129	European forces (India) bill, 2 R., 3 mos. (vs.)		(††)	91	5	17	89
130	Army (gen. officers), select com. to inquire into claims for pay	No.	(††)	7	17	17	64
131	Same, select com. to inquire into system of nominating Cadets for Navy	No.	(††)				

132	Highways bill, 2 R., 3 mos. (vs.)	Aye.....	68	140	52
133	Burial grounds (fre.) bill, amend. to cl. 1, that chairman report progress	No.....	11	6	56
134	Annuity tax abol. (Edinb.) bill, amend. to cl. 7 (application of surplus)	No.....	30	11	77
135	Same, 2 R. of new cl. (choice of new minister to be vested in communicants)	No.....	19	10	36
136	Tax bills, res. that House regards with jealousy, etc., rejection of tax bills by Lords, adj. of debate	No.....	225	214	208
137	Same, amend. to add relating "amongst other matters" to taxation	No.....	1	51	155
138	Tramways (fre.) bill, cl. 36, amend. to leave out Dublin. (vs.)	Aye.....	10	30	26
139	Bankruptcy etc., bill, that cl. 40 (country vacation) stand part of bill	Aye.....	10	12	58
140	Same, amend. to cl. 77 (registrar's substitute). (vs.)	Aye.....	20	59	87
141	Same, motion to go into com. on Thursday	Aye.....	10	54	125
142	Registration of births, etc. (Scot.) bill, amend. ("comrs. of supply" instead of "sheriff"). (vs.)	Aye.....	6	38	32
143	Peace preservation (fre.) bill, leave to bring in bill	No.....	2	1	16
144	Nuisances removal bill, that cl. 1 stand part of bill	Aye.....	2	6	33
145	Smithfield markets bill, motion to refer to private bill examiners	Aye.....	12	61	48
146	Roman Cath. charities bill, amend. to cl. 3 (deeds enrolled after act passed). (vs.)	Aye.....	6	40	65
147	Same, that chairman report progress	Aye.....	29	9	8
148	Bankruptcy bill, amend. to cl. 84 (abol. of office of accountant). (vs.)	Aye.....	18	27	71
149	Supply, that speaker leave chair	Aye.....	85	113	18
150	Annuity tax abol. (Edinb.) bill, 3 R., 3 mos. (vs.)	Aye.....	84	1	120
151	Registration of births (Scot.) bill, 3 R., that order for 3 R. be discharged. (vs.)	Aye.....	3	48	30
152	Fisheries (Scot.) bill, Lords amend. amend. thereto	No.....	1	42	41
153	Professional oaths abol. bill, that speaker report progress	No.....	30	4	3
154	Police preservation (fre.) bill, leave to bring in bill, adj. of debate	No.....	1	17	10
155	Same, adj. of House	No.....	1	17	8
156	Same, adj. of debate	No.....	1	17	10
157	Same, adj. of House	No.....	1	17	7
158	Same, main ques. put	Aye.....	16	37	15
159	Tenure, etc., of land (fre.) bill, new cl. (person authorized to lease may make binding contract for a lease)	No.....	6	29	57
160	Same, 2 R. of new cl., giving compensation for improvements made previous to act	No.....	1	50	52
161	Poor law board continuance bill, instr. to com. that creed register be kept in workhouse, adj. of debate	No.....	10	33	64
162	Bankruptcy etc., bill, that cl. 132 (Govt. guarantee of funds in consols) stand part of bill	Aye.....	25	11	60
163	Same, amend (salary of former Comrs.). (vs.)	Aye.....	30	11	47
164	Refreshment houses (fre.) bill, that speaker leave chair, 3 mos. (vs.)	Aye.....	23	31	113
165	Prisons (Scot.) bill, amend. to cl. 34. (vs.)	Aye.....	2	41	73
166	Same, that cl. 31 stand part of bill	Aye.....	4	32	69
167	Educational bill, 2 R., 3 mos. (vs.)	Aye.....	37	41	14
168	National education (fre.) address to change rules so as to avoid conscientious objections, adj. of debate	No.....	55	42	11
169	Same, main ques. put	No.....	43	56	19
170	Paper duties repeal bill, that rejection by Lords is an encroachment on rights of Commons, that ques. be now put	No.....	125	15	13
171	Volunteers (fre.) leave to bring in bill, adj. of House	Aye.....	6	43	22
172	Metrop. local management (No. 2) bill, that speaker leave chair, 3 mos. (vs.)	Aye.....	13	44	65
173	Same, amend. (expenses to be paid by special rate). (vs.)	Aye.....	3	65	16

House of Commons—Divisions—1860—Continued.

No. of division.	Question.	Government tellers.	Party divisions.	Conservatives.		Liberals.	
				Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
174	Landlord and tenant (fre.) bill, that chairman leave chair.....	No.....	(*)	.....	30	8	58
175	Same, that cl. 35 (waste and repairs) stand part of bill.....	Aye.....	(*)	29	.....	60	21
176	Savings bank bill, etc., that cl. 1 stand part of bill.....	Aye.....	(*)	.....	88	73	28
177	Refreshment houses (fre.) bill, that chairman report progress.....	No.....	(*)	23	12	6	21
178	Maynooth College bill, 2 R., 3 mos. (vs.).....	Aye.....	(*)	20	36	115	43
179	Metrop. local management bill, 3 R., 3 mos., adj. of House.....	No.....	(*)	9	4	12	43
180	Supply, to omit £680 for rent of office of eccles. comm.....	No.....	(*)	3	84	58	94
181	Supply, reduction of approp. for furniture in public buildings.....	No.....	(*)	13	56	31	106
182	Maynooth College bill, that cl. 2 (loans from Comrs. Pub. Works) stand part of bill.....	Aye.....	(*)	21	24	56	19
183	Professional bodies abol. bill, that chairman report progress.....	No.....	(*)	19	4	1	56
184	Same, that chairman leave chair.....	Aye.....	(*)	17	3	1	54
185	Poor law board continuance bill, amend. (Board to be continued 3 years, instead of 6.) (vs.).....	No.....	(*)	16	65	77	82
186	Navy (promotion, etc.), address for com. to consider.....	Aye.....	(*)	45	3	11	86
187	Poor relief (fre.) bill, new cl. to repeal provision that no person occupying more than one-fourth of an acre to be deemed destitute.....	No.....	(*)	17	34	67	19
188	Metrop. local management bill, 3 R., 3 mos. (vs.).....	Aye.....	(*)	1	52	22	45
189	Sale of gas bill, that speaker leave chair, adj. of debate.....	No.....	(*)	2	15	26	16
190	Eccles. commission bill, that cl. 16 (Estates Comrs. to manage lands) stand part of bill.....	Aye.....	(*)	40	87	119	4
191	Same, amend. to cl. 20 (church revenues from London to be spent there). (vs.).....	No.....	(*)	63	7	75	35
192	Same, 2 R. of new cl. (increasing benefices to £100).....	Aye.....	(*)	23	27	31	48
193	European forces (India) bill, instr. to com. (one-half vacancies among officers to be filled from sons of Indian officers, etc.; one-half by comp've exams.).....	No.....	(*)	6	15	9	58
194	Clearance freight bill, new cl. on landing goods in certain cases.....	Aye.....	(*)	23	4	55	11
195	Hackney carriage (metrop.) bill, that chairman leave chair.....	No.....	(*)	11	1	25	11
196	Landlord and tenant (fre.) bill, that cl. 51 (ejectment for year's rent unpaid) stand part of bill.....	Aye.....	(*)	14	.....	43	7
197	Same, new cl. (farm buildings erected by tenant may be removed).....	No.....	(*)	2	22	23	49
198	Poor relief, etc. (fre.) bill, new cl. (orphans may be maintained out of workhouse till age of 12), amend. age of 6. (vs.).....	Aye.....	(*)	11	8	60	2
199	European forces (India) bill, that speaker leave chair, amend. (inexpedient to proceed till whole plan submitted). (vs.).....	No.....	(*)	82	20	56	29
200	Eccles. comm. bill, new cl. (cler. members of com. not to vote on increasing income of bishops).....	Aye.....	(*)	3	84	25	118
201	Same, new cl. (use of surplus income for cure of souls).....	No.....	(*)	18	41	38	75
202	Poor Relief (fre.) bill, 3 R., that order for 3 R. be discharged. (vs.).....	Aye.....	(*)	21	7	79	1
203	Refreshment houses (fre.) bill, that cl. 6 (defining refreshment house) stand part of bill.....	Aye.....	(*)	4	10	30	14
204	Same, amend. (approval of justices of peace required for license). (vs.).....	No.....	(*)	5	10	57	4
205	Same, amend. to cl. 37 (to substitute sup. of excise for county treas.). (vs.).....	Aye.....	(*)	13	7	52	14
206	Volunteer corps (fre.), leave to bring in bill.....	No.....	(*)	6	29	25	58
207	Attorneys, etc., bill, that cl. 22 stand part of bill.....	Aye.....	(*)	2	6	4	28

House of Commons—Divisions—1860—Continued.

No. of division.	Question.	Govern-ment tellers.	Party divisions.	Conservatives.		Liberals.	
				Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
253	Same, reduce, of approp. public buildings in Ireland.....	No.....	(+)	2	6	1	24
254	Same, approp. for So. Kensington Museum.....	Aye.....	(+)	14	5	46	16
255	Same, reduce, approp. for public buildings in Ireland.....	Aye.....	(+)	11	.....	47	13
256	Party embellish (Tre.) bill (Lords), cl. 1, amend. to add "in Ireland".....	Aye.....	(+)	12	14	59	7
257	Same, amend. to insert "public," before "buildings".....	No.....	(+)	23	.....	5	63
258	Same, that cl. 1 as amended stand part of bill.....	Aye.....	(+)	5	23	54	9
259	Endowed charities bill (Lords), new cl. (power to appoint auditor).....	No.....	(+)	.....	14	6	29
260	Roman Cath. charities bill, that cl. 1 stand part of bill.....	Aye.....	(+)	23	1	47	12
261	Court of chancery bill (Lords), new cl. (chief clerk's salary).....	Aye.....	(+)	10	5	24	26
262	Same, new cl. (chief clerk same salary as 11th).....	Aye.....	(+)	16	8	22	28
263	Union of benefices bill (Lords), that House agree with a Lords amend.....	Aye.....	(+)	11	.....	24	18
264	part of bill.....	Aye.....	(+)	8	13	30	13
265	Divorce court bill (Lords), 2 R., 1 mo. (vs.).....	Aye.....	(+)	3	7	40	4

Out of 260 division lists printed, the number of cases where 10 per cent split off were 178 Conservatives, 192 Liberals. Of these, Government whips were tellers in 183, and were not tellers in 39. Cases where 10 per cent did not split off, 82 Conservatives, 68 Liberals.

Government whips were tellers in 174 out of 260 divisions.

Majority of Liberals voted against Government tellers three times (Nos. 2, 110, 130, 140, 176, and 185).

Majority of Liberals voted against Government tellers three times (Nos. 2, 186, and 249). Saved in No. 249 by Conservatives. Liberals evenly divided (Government tellers) three times (Nos. 82, 139, and 234).

House of Commons—Divisions—1871.

[Conservatives, 283; Liberals, 385; vacancies, 10; total, 658.]

No. of division.	Question.	Party divisions.	Conservatives.		Liberals.	
			Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
1	Marriage with deceased wife's sister bill, 2 R., 6 mos. (vs.)	††	11	64	114	20
2	Supply grant for marriage portion of Princess Louise	(*)	124	.....	226	1
3	Univ. tests bill, amend. to omit "other than a degree in divinity," (vs.)	††	100	3	85	137
4	Same, amend. (removing religious tests for fellowships and headships.) (vs.)	††	109	1	73	159
5	Army adminis. motion to alter tenure of commander in chief so that sec. of state can avail himself of best talent in army.	(*)†	1	107	82	94
6	The Pope motion to lay before House letter of premier on personal independence of the Pope.	**	88	2	2	151
7	Ecclesiastical titles act repeal bill, 2 R., 6 mos. (vs.)	**	5	46	132	5
8	Local taxation, motion for inquiry into incidents of imp. and local taxation, that ques. be now put.	**	170	1	25	240
9	Burials bill, 2 R., 6 mos. (vs.)	**	3	147	209	2
10	Westminster, etc., unlawful combination at, select com. to inquire into, that ques. be now put, adj. of debate.	††	162	31	16	266
11	Same, precy. ques. put	.....	146	.....	232	26
12	Same, main ques. put	(**)	8	144	248	31
13	Supply, that speaker leave chair, amend. that engineers in India ought not to be confined to grades, of a Gov. college. (vs.)	††	3	24	43	28
14	Eccies. titles act repeal bill, to send to select com., amend. com. to inquire into operation of law. (vs.)	†*	9	10	64	.....
15	Game laws (Scot.) amend. bill, 2 R., 6 mos. (vs.)	††	4	99	81	55
16	Marriage with deceased wife's sister bill, that chairman leave chair	††	68	16	16	133
17	Same, amend. to omit words making legal past marriages. (vs.)	††	12	80	121	18
18	Supply, that speaker leave chair, amend. address for changes in educ. code to prevent increase of grants to demon. schools. (vs.)	(*)†	108	1	123	63
19	Stamp act amend. bill, instr. to com. to amend act on bills at sight.	**	30	1	9	83
20	Army regulation bill, 2 R., amend. against vote of money to extinguish purchase of commissions, adj. of debate.	**	178	2	9	282
21	Same, adj. of House	**	141	3	6	254
22	Same, adj. of debate	†*	100	23	4	215
23	Same, adj. of House	†*	96	13	5	107
24	Same, adj. of debate	**	88	7	4	201
25	Same, adj. of House	**	78	5	3	184
26	Supply, that speaker leave chair, amend. select com. on increase of monastic institutions, etc. (vs.)	†*	21	62	175	17

House of Commons—Divisions—1871—Continued.

No. of division.	Question.	Government tellers.	Party divisions.	Conservatives.		Liberals.	
				Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
27	Same, another amend (no future appointment to paid colonelcy without active command). (vs.)	Aye.....	*†	113	1	91	111
28	Glasgow and S. W. Ry. bill, 2 R., 6 mos. (vs.)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
29	Harbors of refuge, motion for harbor at Fley	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
30	Hypothec abolition (Scot.) bill, 2 R., 6 mos. (vs.)	No.....	††	46	16	55	45
31	Supply, that speaker leave chair, amend. (while approving abolition of purchase, army can be made efficient without increasing estimates). (vs.)	.....	††	74	2	15	122
32	Same, reduc. of number of land forces.....	Aye.....	††	1	141	104	45
33	Same, to omit item for "agency" in land forces.....	.....	††	132	2	162	89
34	Same, reduc. of approp. for land forces.....	No.....	††	2	143	72	161
35	Same, that speaker leave chair, amend. (to postpone transfer of Deptford dockyard to corp. of London). (vs.)	No.....	††	2	84	85	76
36	Trades unions bill, amend. (On repeal of prior acts unimportant.) (vs.)	No.....	††	1	78	50	90
37	Same, cl. 3, amend. (to omit sect. punishing persistently following a person from place to place). (vs.)	Aye.....	††	3	62	138	2
38	Same, amend. to make it criminal for one person to picket alone. (vs.)	No.....	††	.....	18	2	80
39	Supply, reduc. of approp. for militia pay.....	Aye.....	††	41	.....	111	21
40	Sir Spencer Robinson, select com. to inquire into his dismissal from the navy.....	No.....	††	5	34	99	23
41	Private chapels bill, to change "minister" to "incumbent and church warden," (vs.)	No.....	††	104	1	15	96
42	Game laws abol. bill, 2 R., 6 mos. (vs.)	.....	††	12	10	.....	147
43	Game laws (Scot.) amend. bill, 2 R., adj. of debate.....	.....	††	1	107	20	3
44	Game laws and means, excise on matches.....	Aye.....	††	65	2	48	65
45	Prayer-book bill, that speaker leave chair, amend. against change preventing clergyman from reading the lessons he thinks best. (vs.)	Aye.....	††	95	10	40	35
46	Ways and means, excise on matches, 2 R., adj. of debate.....	Aye.....	††	105	1	106	34
47	Same, 2 R.....	No.....	††	21	27	90	40
48	Pauper inmates bill, that chairman leave chair.....	Aye.....	††	30	12	29	89
49	Ways and Means, that speaker leave chair, amend. against additional taxation. (vs.)	No.....	††	10	19	28	83
50	Land settlement, motion that present law prevents freedom of sale.....	Aye.....	††	4	190	1	60
51	Sunday trading bill, 2 R., 6 mos. (vs.)	.....	††	46	1	263	40
52	Public prosecutors bill, 2 R., 6 mos. (vs.)	.....	††	24	12	48	53
53	(Omitted from lists.)	.....	††	19	58	28	88
54	(Omitted from lists.)	.....	††	.....	.....	110	31
55	Ways and means, that speaker leave chair, amend. against increasing income tax. (vs.)	Aye.....	††	3	238	332	12
56	Women's disability bill, 2 R., 6 mos. (vs.)	.....	††	53	101	96	119
57	Ways and means reduc. of proposed tax on income from personal property, etc. (vs.)	Aye.....	††	2	226	262	22
58	Dog bill, that chairman report progress.....	No.....	††	20	15	5	54

House of Commons—Divisions—1871—Continued.

No. of divi- sion.	Question.	Govern- ment tellers.	Party divisions.	Conservatives.		Liberals.	
				Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
101	Burials bill, that speaker leave chair, 1 mo. (vs. England). (vs.)	.....	**	4	100	167	..... 6
102	Same, amend. (to omit right to perform any religious service other than that of Church of England). (vs.)	.....	**	3	136	179	.....
103	Same, amend. to omit that clergymen must use burial service of Church of England. (vs.)	.....	*†	133	6	22	136
104	Same, amend. to add (any service not according to a ritual to consist only of prayer, hymns, and scripture).	.....	**	133	1	11	145
105	Same, that cl. I stand part of bill.	.....	**	2	127	147	.....
106	Army regulation bill, amend. (officer resigning to receive "regulation" instead of "estimated" price of commission).	Aye.....	(*)†	145	5	140	103
107	Same, amend. (widow and children to receive regulation price of commission of officer dying in service.)	.....	**	112	6	18	180
108	Same, amend. to similar effect.	.....	*†	14	4	2	74
109	Same, amend. (Officers may claim a compensation at once instead of the price of the commis- sion on resigning.)	No.....	**	133	2	6	220
110	Ecclesiastical titles act repeal bill, that speaker leave chair, 6 mos. (vs.)	Aye.....	*†	11	75	165	16
111	Same, that chairman report progress.	No.....	**	64	10	2	158
112	Same, new clause (application of act)	No.....	*†	42	7	4	117
113	Army regulation bill, that chairman report progress.	No.....	**	128	11	2	234
114	Same, that chairman report progress.	No.....	**	146	4	3	239
115	Same, adj. of House.	.....	*†	54	8	2	98
116	Sunday observation act repeal, leave to bring in bill, adj. of debate	.....	**	55	1	22	60
117	Same, adj. of House.	.....	**	55	1	3	67
118	Endowed schools bill, 2 R., 6 mos. (vs.)	.....	(*)†	.....	139	64	88
119	Prayer book (table of lessons) bill (Lords), that chairman leave chair	No.....	(*)†	14	97	25	107
120	Same, amend. (where lesson from Apocrypha, minister may substitute other scripture.)	No.....	*†	29	43	42	38
121	Same, preamble (to declare that table of lessons have been considered and approved by con- vocations of Canterbury-York).	No.....	*†	53	11	2	83
122	(Omitted from lists.)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
123	(Omitted from lists.)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
124	Army regulation bill, new clause (militia places for arms not to be provided by justices of peace).	No.....	*†	139	1	35	174
125	Criminal law amend. (violence, threats, etc.) bill, amend. (watching, etc., place where a man lives or works).	Aye.....	*†	4	97	93	50
126	Metrop. District Ry., separate compartments ought to be provided for smokers.	No.....	(*)†	35	53	39	89
127	Charities, etc., exemption bill, 2 R., 6 mos. (vs.)	No.....	*†	49	25	19	91
128	Harrow School, motion to disallow statute requiring governing body to be churchmen.	No.....	**	1	70	98	1
129	Sale of liquor on Sunday bill, 2 R., 3 mos. (vs.)	.....	*†	30	72	117	47

180	London street tramways bill, to consider, 3 mos. (vs.)	No.	29	182	147	88
181	Elections bill, instruc. to com. to redistribute seats of Beverly, etc.	No.	136	11	9	248
182	Tramways prov. orders confirmation bill, that chairman report progress	No.	59	16	15	170
183	Supply, that speaker leave chair, amend. (carriages to have access to Parl. by Constitution Hill), (vs.)	Aye.	29	17	60	44
184	Same, that speaker leave chair, amend. for select com. on ry. communication between Mediterranean, Black Sea, and Persian Gulf.	(+)	34	.....	52	10
185	Tramways prov. orders conf. bill, amend. to omit all those relating to London. (vs.)	+	11	75	94	41
186	Sale of liquor on Sunday bill, that speaker leave chair, 3 mos. (vs.)	+	10	41	41	28
187	(Omitted from lists)					
188	(Omitted from lists)					
189	Elections bill, that speaker leave chair, 3 mos., adj. of House.	No.	213	10	5	380
190	Same, that speaker leave chair, 3 mos. (vs.)	Aye.	6	226	318	4
191	Army regulation bill, amend. to omit cl. 9 (enlistment in militia to be voluntary). (vs.)	(+)	53	20	159	10
192	Weddyan Society of Ire. bill, amend. to omit the schedule. (vs.)	(+)	19	1	18	.....
193	Army regulation bill, 3 R. amend. (that as bill will entail large expense, House awaits mature scheme of army reform). (vs.)	Aye.	8	220	286	11
194	East India, motion for select com. on whether treaties with Nawab of Bengal faithfully observed by E. I. Co.	No.	24	48	40	78
195	University tests, that House go into com. to abolish tests in Trinity College, Dublin, adj. of debate.	(+)	2	36	12	67
196	Land rights and deeds (Scot.) bill, adj. of debate.	+	1	10	25	10
197	Church rates abolition (Scot.) bill, 2 R., 3 mos. (vs.)	+	63	69	121	7
198	Elections bill, that chairman leave chair.	No.	52	100	244	13
199	Same, amend. (nominations for Parl. to be made as heretofore). (vs.)	Aye.	2	89	53	10
200	Royal parks and gardens bill, 2 R.	Aye.	42	85	193	10
201	Elections bill, amend. (to omit the subsections abolishing public nominations). (vs.)	No.	110	14	2	184
202	Same, amend. (nominations papers must be countersigned by candidate)	(+)	13	69	.....	167
203	Adjournment of House, to draw attention to illegality of lawyers sitting as Knights of the Shire.	No.	49	27	11	155
204	Elections bill, amend. to substitute proposer and seconder for ten subscribing electors, to nomination papers.	No.	131	5	8	206
205	Same, that cl. 3 be postponed	No.	141	5	1	285
206	Same, amend. (cl. 3, on mode of polling, apply only in boroughs)	No.	36	53	12	96
207	Chain cables and anchors bill, that speaker leave chair, adj. of debate	No.	109	56	.....	180
208	Elections bill, amend. (polls to be open from 8 a. m. to 8 p. m.)	(+)	153	5	3	229
209	Same, amend. (votes to be given as heretofore).	No.	112	83	211	24
210	Same, amend. (polls to be open from 8 a. m. to 6 p. m.; 2d amend. 6 a. m.). (vs.)	(+)	24	122	43	183
211	Same, orig. amend.	No.	9	30	21	80
212	Admiralty, motion to discontinue the board.	No.	5	164	248	46
213	Elections bill, amend. (vote by ballot optional with voter). (vs.)	Aye.	16	120	160	46
214	Same, amend. (ballots to be by cards instead of papers). (vs.)	No.	75	9	42	86
215	New mint building site bill, that chairman leave chair	No.	115	4	2	197
216	Elections bill, amend. (each ballot to have a mark and counterfoil)	No.	41	.....	3	68
217	Supply, approp. for public educ. in Ireland, that chairman report progress	Aye.	2	24	61	2
218	Same, orig. approp.	Aye.	1	16	70	.....
219	Elections bill, amend. (to omit that names of candidates be in alphabetical order on ballot). (vs.)	Aye.	.....	.....	.....	.....

House of Commons—Divisions—1871—Continued.

No. of division.	Question.	Government tellers.	Party divisions.	Conservatives.		Liberals.	
				Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
170	Same, amend. (numbers to be printed opposite names on ballot).....	No.	††	4	40	85	15
171	Same, amend. (squares opposite names to be printed in colors of candidate).....	No.	††	116	2	4	185
172	Same, amend. (to omit provision for secret compartments in every polling station). (vs.).....	Aye.	††	5	142	215	1
173	Same, amend. (to omit provision for one compartment to every 140 voters). (vs.).....	Aye.	††	8	114	212	1
174	Same, amend. (construction of ballot box to be approved by candidates).....	No.	††	42	1	1	98
175	Same, amend. (box to be according to form in the schedule).....	No.	††	45	8	1	168
176	Same, amend. (to omit provision requiring ballots to be stamped by returning officer). (vs.).....	Aye.	††	8	82	164	4
177	Same, amend. (to substitute home sec. for returning officer). (vs.).....	Aye.	††	1	108	183	4
178	Same, amend. (device on stamp never to be used again). (vs.).....	Aye.	††	88	81	200	2
179	Same, amend. (voter whose identity is doubted by presiding officer must sign his name subject to penalty for forgery).....	No.	††	108	4	8	171
180	Same, amend. (ballot box to be inspected five minutes instead of fifteen, before polling). (vs.).....	Aye.	††	12	67	166	4
181	Registration of voters (No. 2) bill, that clause 7 (examination of claims by registrar) stand part of bill.....	No.	††	4	48	70	4
182	Same, that clause 16 (who may be appointed registrar) stand part of bill.....	No.	††	22	48	92	8
183	Elections bill, amend. (name and qualifications of voter to be publicly called).....	Aye.	††	17	5	76	75
184	Same, amend. (returning officer to mark ballot with initials instead of stamping it). (vs.).....	Aye.	††	3	18	72	7
185	Same, amend. (to omit that voting must be done in secret compartment). (vs.).....	Aye.	††	3	45	116	7
186	Same, amend. (returning officer to mark ballot for voter if requested by him).....	No.	††	145	1	8	260
187	Same, amend. (to omit ballot to be folded "so as to show the stamp or mark on its back"). (vs.).....	Aye.	††	6	82	85	8
188	Same, amend. (ballot to be put into box by presiding officer instead of by voter). (vs.).....	Aye.	††	5	45	123	16
189	Same, amend. (presiding officer to set aside for further inquiry ballots marked under clause 4), 2d amend. (returning instead of presiding officer). (vs.).....	No.	(††)	47	25	96	16
190	Same, orig. amend.	No.	††	72	17	1	160
191	Same, amend. (to leave out pres. officer to count votes in presence of agents of candidates). (vs.).....	No.	††	50	3	1	171
192	Same, amend. (pres. officer to deliver ballot box unopened to returning officer), 2d amend. (to omit unopened). (vs.).....	Aye.	††	6	102	210	2
193	Same, amend. (to omit provision that ballots not stamped not to be counted). (vs.).....	Aye.	††	11	78	184	71
194	Municipal corporations (fre.) bill, to go into committee on Friday next, adj. of debate.....	Aye.	††	5	24	48	2
195	Elections bill, amend. (ballots in all ballot boxes to be counted, recounted, and then mixed together).....	Aye.	††	23	28	81	116
196	Same, amend. (any voter may tender his vote openly).....	No.	††	2	2	2	71
197	Same, that cl. 3 stand part of the bill.....	Aye.	††	5	126	209	2
198	Local govt. board bill, that speaker leave chair, adj. of House.....	No.	††	44	26	12	116
199	Elections bill, amend. (every polling station to be a separate room or booth). (vs.).....	Aye.	††	2	78	169	12
200	Same, amend. (to same effect). (vs.).....	Aye.	††	15	62	142	15
201	Sunday observance prosecutions bill, 2 R. of clause (prosecution on complaint of 20 householders).....	No.	††	45	7	11	58

THE INFLUENCE OF PARTY UPON LEGISLATION. 381

202	Same, 2 R. of new clause (any prosecution with consent of justice of the peace or magistrate).	Aye....	(*)	28	2	41	22
203	Same, amend. (to omit justice of the peace). (vs.)	Aye....	(*)	24	1	44	16
204	Same, another amend. (clause not to extend to metrop. police district).	No....	(*)	1	24	11	48
205	Same, amend. (to omit that act shall not prevent conviction by justice of the peace on his own view). (vs.)	Aye....	(*)	20	2	36	27
206	Weights and measures bill, 2 R., 3 mos. (vs.)	Aye....	++	24	40	58	42
207	Elections bill, amend. (to omit provision that returning officer shall not vote except in case of a tie). (vs.)	Aye....	++	5	32	81	.....
208	Same, amend. (returning officer not to vote at all). (vs.)	Aye....	++	8	18	71	2
209	Same, amend. (illiterate as well as blind voters may get assistance)	No....	**	59	1	5	112
210	Same, amend. (account of ballot papers to include those spoiled, unused, etc.)	No....	**	79	4	.....	155
211	Same, another similar amend.	No....	**	100	2	.....	162
212	Same, amend. that clause 9 (suppl. provisions about voting) stand part of bill.	Aye....	**	9	86	170	.....
213	Same, amend. (no clergyman to be election officer)	No....	(*)	83	6	15	128
214	Local government board bill, that chairman leave chair.	No....	(*)	13	34	7	106
215	Same, that chairman report progress	No....	++	16	14	5	76
216	Same, that chairman report progress	No....	++	20	6	12	62
217	Elections bill, amend. (list of voters to be posted in some public place)	No....	++	89	11	.....	107
218	Same, amend. (to enable seamen, etc., to vote between nomination and election days)	No....	**	87	2	8	147
219	Suppl. that speaker leave chair, amend. (demand for copies of evidence against Constable McKinley; of Limerick). (vs.)	Aye....	++	16	2	42	7
220	Same, rectify of approval, for embassies abroad	No....	(*)	1	24	19	44
221	Local gov. board bill, that chairman report progress	No....	(*)	6	13	1	48
222	Municipal corps bill, that speaker leave chair, 3 mos., adj. of debate	No....	(*)	7	4	.....	27
223	Prince Arthur, reduc. of annuity for.....	No....	(*)	1	140	149	.....
224	Same, annuity, originally proposed	Aye....	(*)	129	1	147	10
225	Elections bill, amend. (returning officers' expenses to be paid by candidates). (vs.)	Aye....	++	188	1	169	68
226	Epping Forest bill, amend., John Locke to be a commissioner instead of Mr. Watlington. (vs.)	Aye....	++	84	9	68	66
227	Elections bill, amend. (votes not to be stricken out because of action by strangers on behalf of the candidate). (vs.)	Aye....	**	.....	47	96	1
228	Same, amend. (to leave out provisions against treating voters). (vs.)	Aye....	(*)	42	33	127	2
229	Same, that clause 22 stand part of the bill	Aye....	(*)	6	90	152	1
230	Same, amend. (election to be set aside only on account of candidate, his agent, or other person authorized by him). (vs.)	Aye....	++	20	77	104	5
231	Same, that clause 26 stand part of the bill	No....	++	71	24	13	157
232	Same, amend. (to omit provision forbidding election committee meetings in public houses). (vs.)	Aye....	(*)	7	83	76	81
233	Same, amend. (no room in public house to be hired "or used" for such purpose)	Aye....	++	15	78	146	10
234	Same, amend. (such meetings not to be held even where candidate is present). (vs.)	No....	**	81	1	12	127
235	Same, that clause 27 stand part of bill	Aye....	**	1	80	111	12
236	Same, amend. (to omit penalty on voter who "offers" to vote fraudulently). (vs.)	Aye....	++	21	36	111	1
237	Same, new clause, (division of counties into polling districts so that no voter more than 4 miles from poll), amend. 3 miles. (vs.)	Aye....	**	5	77	104	6
238	Same, amend. (no district with less than 150 (instead of 100) voters). (vs.)	Aye....	**	4	88	104	1
239	Same, new clause (schoolhouses may be used for voting without consent of school authorities)	No....	++	35	43	104	.....
240	Same, new clause (on polling districts in Ireland)	No....	++	55	2	14	107
241	Same, new clause (nonresident voters may vote by mail)	No....	**	35	1	.....	94

House of Commons—Divisions—1871—Continued.

No. of divi- sion.	Question.	Govern- ment tellers.	Party divisions.	Conservatives.		Liberals.	
				Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
242	Same, new clause (to forbid payment to canvassers).....	No.....	††	8	34	59	60
243	Same, new clause (no evidence allowed on who a ballot was cast for).....	.....	††	1	50	130	4
244	Customs and inland revenue bill, license not required for a working cart, though used to go to church on Sunday.....	No.....	††	13	.....	21	43
245	Same, exemption of certain houses from duty.....	No.....	(††)	3	14	6	56
246	Merchants bill, that clause 23 stand part of the bill.....	Aye.....	.....	.....	24	71	6
247	Merchants shipping bill, copy of record to be handed to master.....	No.....	††	39	2	13	52
248	Same, amend, (inspection to extend to Gov. ships), (vs.).....	Aye.....	††	5	26	52	1
249	Epping forest bill, 3 R., to recommit. (vs.).....	Aye.....	(††)	9	6	36	8
250	Metrop. water bill (No. 2), (to leave out part of cl. 38), (vs.).....	Aye.....	(††)	12	2	30	3
251	Army regulation bill (Lords amend), to defer consideration, (vs.).....	Aye.....	.....	1	69	140	14
252	Turnpike acts continuance bill, new clause (repeal of certain statutes).....	Aye.....	††	.....	35	56	4
253	Same, new clause (discontinuing local act for Amesbury).....	No.....	††	25	2	15	37
254	Same (to add in schedule act about a road in Salop).....	No.....	††	16	13	9	40
255	Same, amend, (to change 1873 to 1872 in the schedule), (vs.).....	Aye.....	††	6	16	37	5
256	Supply, that speaker leave chair, amend, (to permit British subjects to wear foreign deco- ration under Geneva convention), (vs.).....	Aye.....	††	1	21	46	27
257	Same, amend, put.....	No.....	††	22	2	19	50
258	Same, reduce, of approp. for control establishment.....	No.....	(††)	8	19	36	37
259	Same, reduce, of approp. for clothing establishment.....	No.....	(††)	4	22	23	51
260	Same, reduce, of approp. for miscellaneous services.....	No.....	(††)	1	14	12	42
261	Same, reduce, of approp. for salaries, etc., in war office.....	No.....	(††)	2	15	10	42
262	Same, amend, to limit term for purchase of land for prisons.....	No.....	††	6	1	3	42
263	Vaccination bill, that clause 10 (penalties) stand part of the bill.....	Aye.....	††	1	9	56	3
264	Glebe loan (Tre.) bill, 2 R., 1 mo. (vs.).....	Aye.....	††	3	15	51	19
265	Customs and inland revenue bill, new cl. (license not required for a working cart, though used to go to church on Sunday).....	Aye.....	††	13	0	23	42
266	Sundry observance prosecutions bill, to consider Lords amend, 1 mo. (vs.).....	Aye.....	††	4	5	44	.....
267	Landlord and tenant (Tre.) bill (Lords), new clause, (agreement by tenants to pay increased rent).....	No.....	(††)	.....	9	4	28
268	Pauper inmates bill (Lords), that clause 9 (care of vagrants) stand part of bill.....	Aye.....	††	.....	10	39	10
269	Customs and inland revenue bill, 3 R., to recommit. (vs.).....	Aye.....	.....	.....	16	45	14
270	Phoenix Park meeting, motion for inquiry into dispersing of.....	No.....	(††)	2	11	21	64

Out of the 263 divisions in this list the number of cases where 10 per cent split off were 100 Conservatives, 114 Liberals. Of these the Gov. whips were tellers in 85, and were not tellers in 29. The number of cases where 10 per cent did not split off were 163 Conservatives, 119 Liberals. The Gov. whips were tellers in 216 out of these 263 divisions. They were defeated 9 times (Nos. 13, 63, 70, 125, 135, 166, 225, 233, and 256, one of these being Div. No. 33, not on these lists.) A majority of the Liberals voted against them 8 times. (Nos. 3, 4, 27, 33, 36, 86, 120, and 226.)

[Conservatives, 242; Liberals, 337; Home Rulers, 60; vacancies, 13; total, 652.]

THE INFLUENCE OF PARTY UPON LEGISLATION. 383

No. of division.	Question.	Government tellers.	Party divisions.	Conservatives.		Liberals.		Home Rulers.	
				Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
1	Adjournment of House (to discuss the forbidding of a meeting in Fermanagh).	No.	(**)		34		206	38	1
2	Married women's property (Scot.) bill, 2 R., adj. of debate.	No.	(**)	71		153	1		33
3	Address, amend. against suspending constitutional rights of Irish.	No.	(**)		169	8	266	49	
4	Same, another amend. against effectment in Ireland, adj. of debate.	No.	(**)		72		150	40	1
5	Same, orig. amend.	No.	(**)		50		151	37	
6	Same, amend. urging assimilation of borough franchise in Ireland to that of England.	No.	(**)		87		136	36	1
7	Same, amend. (guaranty to Irish of const. right of public meeting.)	No.	(**)		30	1	142	33	1
8	Supply, that speaker leave chair, amend. (annexation of Transvaal not justified) (vs.)	Aye.	(**)	37		91	13	1	20
9	Business of House, that Irish coercion bills have precedence, amend. to proceed to orders of day, that Biggar be suspended.	Aye.	(**)	38		122			30
10	Same, orig. amend., adj. of debate.	No.	(**)		84		184	35	1
11	Same, adj. of House.	No.	(**)		36		181	36	3
12	Same, adj. of debate.	No.	(**)		64	2	104	24	1
13	Same, adj. of House.	No.	(**)		33		92	23	
14	Same, original ques. put.	Aye.	(**)	79		171	3	1	32
15	Protection of person and prop. (Ire.), leave to bring in bill, amend. (land legislation to have precedence), adj. of debate.	No.	(**)		40		107	27	
16	Same, adj. of House.	No.	(**)		81	1	143	20	1
17	Same, adj. of debate.	No.	(**)		41		122	23	
18	Same, adj. of House.	No.	(**)		71		125	23	1
19	Same, Speaker refused to allow further debate on dilatory motions and put ques. on amend. (vs.)	Aye.	(**)	25		139	2		17
20	Adj. of House.	No.	(**)		88	4	139	40	1
21	That Mr. Dillon be suspended.	Aye.	(**)	146		246	3	3	30
22	That Mr. Parnell be suspended.	Aye.	(**)	150		252	3	3	4
23	That Mr. Finligan be suspended.	Aye.	(**)	148		259	2	3	4
24	That 28 others be suspended.	Aye.	(**)	98		210		3	3
25	That Mr. O'Donnell be suspended.	Aye.	(**)	8		133	9	12	4
26	Business of the House, closure rule proposed, adj. of House.	No.	(**)	139	2	2	223	11	5
27	Same, amend. (maj. must be not less than 300), 2d amend. (maj. in a House of 300) (vs.)	No.	(**)						
28	Protection of persons and property (Ire.) bill, 2 R., 6 mos., adj. of debate.	No.	(**)		159	2	262	44	46
29	Same, 2 R., 6 mos. (vs.)	Aye.	(**)	130		223	10		

House of Commons—Divisions—1881—Continued.

No. of division.	Question.	Govern-ment tellers.	Party divisions.	Conservatives.		Liberals.		Home Rulers.	
				Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
30	Same, cl. 1, amend, requiring affidavit of two witnesses	No.	(**)	.....	89	21	110	39	.....
31	Judicial officer, address against abolition of chief justice of common pleas and chief baron of exche.	No.	(**)	100	3	5	158	5	17
32	Protection of persons and property (Ire.) bill, cl. 1, amend, to change "suspected" to "believed," (vs.)	Aye.	(**)	100	2	169	17	.....	39
33	Same, amend, (act not to be retroactive), (vs.)	Aye.	(**)	46	.....	147	15	.....	46
34	Same, amend, (act to apply to offences after Feb. 1, 1881), (vs.)	Aye.	(**)	60	.....	158	14	.....	49
35	Same, amend, to omit "high treason," (vs.)	Aye.	(**)	67	.....	158	5	.....	44
36	Same, amend, to omit "wherever," (vs.)	Aye.	(**)	86	.....	146	9	.....	36
37	Same, amend, (act to apply only to crimes under existing statutes)	No.	(**)	.....	72	100	7	38	.....
38	Same, amend, (enumerating crimes), (vs.)	Aye.	(**)	13	.....	22	106	35	.....
39	Same, amend, to add after "violence," "against the person,"	No.	(**)	.....	51	7	163	30	.....
40	Same, amend, to omit "exceeding to violence, etc.," that chairman report progress.	No.	(**)	.....	58	.....	163	30	.....
41	Same, amend, (vs.)	Aye.	(**)	.....	58	108	8	.....	40
42	Same, amend, to add "provided that such person is in Ireland of his own free will,"	No.	(**)	45	.....	23	125	34	.....
43	Sea fisheries bill, 2 R.	Aye.	(**)	15	.....	71	.....	11	5
44	Protection of persons and property (Ire.) bill, amend, suspected person to have chance of explanation before Lord Lieut. or Chief Sec.	No.	(**)	.....	92	15	182	41	.....
45	Same, amend, (change "without bail" to "with bail"), (vs.)	Aye.	(**)	26	.....	115	6	.....	38
46	Same, amend, (except in treason and felony, warrant to specify crime)	No.	(**)	1	.....	49	146	46	.....
47	Same, amend, (persons arrested to have copy of warrant)	No.	(**)	4	.....	29	146	46	.....
48	Same, amend, to omit that warrant to be conclusive evidence, that chairman report progress	No.	(**)	.....	50	3	162	35	.....
49	Same, orig. amend, (vs.)	Aye.	(**)	27	13	100	6	.....	24
50	Same, amend, (each prisoner to have proper room)	No.	(**)	107	.....	13	208	38	.....
51	Same, amend, (prisoner to see visitors)	No.	(**)	102	.....	6	192	37	.....
52	Same, amend, (rules for prisoners to be made by Lord Lieut. and laid before Parl.)	Aye.	(**)	87	.....	194	.....	8	22
53	Same, another amend, (list to show date of arrest, residence, etc.)	No.	(**)	.....	85	2	176	39	.....
54	Same, amend, (list of complaints by prisoners to be laid before Parl.)	No.	(**)	.....	70	1	172	38	.....
55	Same, amend, (power to proclaim a district to vest only in Lord Lieut.) (vs.)	Aye.	(**)	56	.....	147	1	.....	34
56	Same, amend, (power to proclaim a district to vest only in Lord Lieut.) (vs.)	Aye.	(**)	121	.....	181	5	.....	39
57	Same, that cl. 1 stand part of bill	Aye.	(**)	.....	23	12	98	37	.....
58	Same, amend, (Lord Lieut. to report grounds of arrest)	No.	(**)	17	.....	97	1	.....	38
59	Same, amend, to omit power of Lord Lieut. to prescribe forms of warrants. (vs.)	No.	(**)	.....	70	10	160	39	.....
60	Same, amend, (act to apply only to adult men)	No.	(**)	.....	45	.....	127	36	.....
61	Same, amend, (no person to be arrested at night)	No.	(**)	42	.....	130	.....	.....	36
61	Same, that cl. 2 stand part of bill	Aye.	(**)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

62	Same, that at 12 this day the remaining clauses of the bill be put forthwith.	Aye.....	137	12	276	11	2	40
63	Same, amend. (act to expire Mar. 31 instead of Sep. 30, 1882). (vs.)	Aye.....	57	1	164	28		39
64	Same, amend. (to expire 1881 instead of 1882). (vs.)	Aye.....	38		124	9		39
65	Same, that cl. 3 stand part of bill.	Aye.....	60		149	8		89
66	Same, new cl. (certificate of dismissal on liberation).	No.....		71	6	187	40	
67	Same, new cl. (threats by Govt. officials).	No.....		138	5	254	38	
68	Same, that chairman report bill to House.	Aye.....	181		246	6		42
69	Same, that chairman leave the chair.	Aye.....	107		216	2	1	32
70	Same, to consider the bill, amend. "Monday next." (vs.)	Aye.....	87		200	2		31
71	Same, new cl. (warrant to issue only on Sunday).	No.....	120		3	197	34	32
72	Same, amend. (act to apply to acts committed after Sep. 30, 1880, 2d amend. Jan. 31, 1881). (vs.)	Aye.....	42		122	10		
73	Same, amend. to leave out "treason felony." (vs.)	Aye.....	21		105	2		81
74	Same, amend. to leave out "treasonable practices." (vs.)	Aye.....	37		128			29
75	Same, amend. (act not to apply to publications punishable at common law).	No.....		75	4	175	41	
76	Same, amend. to add "provided such person is in Ireland of his own free will".	No.....		77	8	167	39	
77	Same, amend. (warrant to state crime), 2d amend. "with particulars of time and place, adj. of debate.	No.....		48	2	117	32	
78	Same, 2d amend. put.....	No.....		48	2	116	31	
79	Same, amend. on permitting prisoners to associate together.	No.....		39	4	115	26	
80	Same, amend. in favor of lenient prison treatment.	No.....		82	7	187	37	
81	Same, amend. (prison rules to be laid before Parl. within 7, instead of 14, days). (vs.)	Aye.....	90		186	2		34
82	Same, amend. (list laid before Parl. to contain place and time of arrest).	No.....		92	3	189	36	
83	Same, amend. (list to show date of arrest, period of detention, etc.)	No.....		107	2	196	34	
84	Same, that all pending amends. be put at 7 o'clock this day.	Aye.....	123	11	248	6		36
85	Same, amend. case of prisoners to be reconsidered every three months, 2d amend. thereto.	No.....		127	5	209	36	
86	Same, another 2d amend. thereto. (vs.)	Aye.....	104		179	3		36
87	Same, another 2d amend. (decision to be laid before Parl.)	No.....		81	3	149	35	
88	Same, amend. cl. 1 (public meetings free unless previously forbidden)	No.....		70	3	135	34	
89	Same, another Irish amend. (vs.)	Aye.....	64		137	2		33
90	Same, amend. to omit "by and with advice of the privy council in Ireland." (vs.)	Aye.....	60		139	2		32
91	Same, amend. to omit power to change form of warrants. (vs.)	Aye.....	60		142	2		35
92	Same, amend. (act to apply only to adult men)	No.....		58	2	132	32	
93	Same, amend. (act to change Sep. 30 to Jan. 1. (See No. 72). (vs.)	Aye.....			188	4		34
94	Same, 3 R., 6 mos. (vs.)	Aye.....	57		203	9		42
95	Same, 3 R.....	Aye.....	107		196	6		40
96	Same, that bill do pass, that ques. be now put	Aye.....	93		189	1		31
97	Same, that bill do pass	Aye.....	96		185	2		34
98	Supply, that speaker leave chair, amend. condemning refusal of Irish magistrates to accept bail. (vs.)	Aye.....	14		71		1	18
99	Public business (urgency), motion that peace preservation (Ire.) bill is urgent.	Aye.....	165		230	10		27
100	Peace preservation (Ire.), leave to bring in bill, adj. of debate.	No.....		79		125	23	
101	Same, that ques. be now put	Aye.....	77		123			23
102	Same, original ques.....	Aye.....	74		122	1		26

House of Commons—Divisions—1881—Continued.

No. of division.	Question.	Government tellers.	Party divisions.	Conservatives.		Liberals.		Home Rulers.	
				Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
103	Same, 1 R.	Aye.	(**)	65		123	1		26
104	India office (sale of superfluous land) bill, 2 R., adj. of debate	No.	(**)		18		60	11	
105	Same, adj. of House	No.	(**)		18		57	8	
106	Peace preservation (Ire.) bill, 2 R., 6 mos., that Mr. Healey be suspended. (vs.)	Aye.	(**)	81		151			16
107	Same, adj. of debate.	Aye.	(**)	81	6	189		7	22
108	Same, 2 R., 6 mos. (vs.)	Aye.	(**)	23		120	2		35
109	Same, 2 R.	Aye.	(**)	24		121	3	1	31
110	Same, cl. 1, amend. (prohibition to carry arms not to apply to justices of the peace, etc.) (vs.)	Aye.	(**)	105		188	2		26
111	Same, amend. (not to apply within a man's own land).	No.	(**)		61	3	156	28	
112	Same, amend. (licenses for arms to be granted by court).	No.	(**)		14		108	2	32
113	Same, amend. (arrests to be made only with warrant) (vs.)	Aye.	(**)	13		108			
114	Same, amend. (arrest without warrant only for carrying arms at night)	No.	(**)	32		129	2	33	
115	Same, that cl. 1 stand part of bill	Aye.	(**)	47		125	3		28
116	Bills of sale bill, 2 R., adj. of debate.	Aye.	(**)	16	12	3	70	11	11
117	Peace preservation (Ire.) bill, cl. 2, amend. to omit that proclamation shall set forth conditions for carrying arms. (vs.)	Aye.	(**)	110		187	3		29
118	Same, that cl. 2 stand part of bill	Aye.	(**)	91		179	1		27
119	Same, cl. 3, amend. to omit "ammunition." (vs.)	Aye.	(**)	13		98			26
120	Same, another amend. that O'Donnell be suspended	Aye.	(**)	17		110	2		27
121	Same, com. reported this to House and motion in House that O'Donnell be suspended.	Aye.	(**)	23	1	122	4		29
122	Same, that cl. 3 stand part of bill	Aye.	(**)	39		142			31
123	Same, that cl. 4 stand part of bill	Aye.	(**)	48		150	2		30
124	Same, cl. 5, amend. to reduce penalty from £20 to £5. (vs.)	Aye.	(**)	78		169	6		32
125	Same, amend. (prisoners to be let class misdemeanants). (vs.)	No.	(**)		70		124		
126	Same, amend. (appeal to be allowed)	Aye.	(**)		33		90	22	
127	Same, that remaining clauses of bill be put this day at 3 o'clock.	No.	(**)	47		205	2		17
128	Same, cl. 8, amend. (two divisions of justices instead of one). (vs.)	Aye.	(**)	46		157	2		22
129	Same, amend. (right of trial by jury)	No.	(**)	88	85	6	186	30	
130	Same, that cl. 5 stand part of bill.	Aye.	(**)	94		183	3		34
131	Same, cl. 6, amend. to omit sword, cutlass, pike, etc.	Aye.	(**)		98		162	32	
132	Same, amend. (act not to apply to useless weapons)	No.	(**)						29
133	Same, amend. to omit nitro-glycerine, etc. (vs.)	Aye.	(**)	95		186	3		36
134	Same, that cl. 6 stand part of bill	Aye.	(**)	95		159			32
135	Same, that cl. 7 stand part of bill	Aye.	(**)	88		164	2		32
136	Same, amend. (act to expire Sep. 30, 1882, instead of June 1, 1886). (vs.)	Aye.	(**)	90	3	182	21		36

137	Same, that cl. 8 stand part of bill.	Aye.	88	2	151	6	31	35
138	Same, new cl. (register of licenses to be kept).	No.	97	7	169	4	30	30
139	Same, that chairman report the bill.	Aye.	99	168	176	1	28	28
140	Same, that chairman leave chair.	Aye.	101	235	4	2	31	31
141	Same, that new clauses be put at 10 o'clock this day.	Aye.	112	1	76	136	32	32
142	Same, new cl. (register of licenses to be kept).	No.	2	66	7	2	85	85
143	Same, new cl. (prisoners to be 1st class misdemeanants).	Aye.	88	87	3	180	84	84
144	Same, amend. (two divisional justices instead of one). (vs.)	Aye.	92	99	2	174	82	82
145	Same, amend. (right of trial by jury).	Aye.	98	169	169	4	33	33
146	Same, amend. to define "proclaimed" district.	Aye.	102	1	156	4	38	38
147	Same, amend. to omit sword, cutlass, etc. (vs.)	Aye.	89	62	12	139	36	36
148	Same, amend. (act not to apply to useless weapons).	Aye.	90	77	173	4	26	26
149	Same, amend. (act to expire Sep. 30, 1882, instead of June 1st, 1886). (vs.)	Aye.	77	163	3	25	25	25
150	Same, amend. (act to expire June 1st, 1884).	Aye.	73	54	40	9	9	9
151	Same, 3 R. 6 mos. (vs.)	Aye.	4	200	286	1	11	11
152	Same, that bill do pass.	Aye.	3	8	16	71	2	2
153	Supply, that speaker leave chair, amend. (desirable to protect ancient monuments). (vs.)	No.	23	16	23	66	3	3
154	Business of the House (urgency), that approps. are urgent.	No.	24	6	6	22	2	2
155	Sea fisheries bill, amend. to add "fishing banks."	No.	4	2	1	117	1	1
156	Same, amend. to include herring spawning beds.	No.	2	36	132	4	4	4
157	Railways, instr. to ry. com. to inquire into regulations of board of trade.	Aye.	53	66	182	1	17	17
158	Supply, reduce of approp. for criminal prosecutions in Ireland.	Aye.	21	85	71	1	8	8
159	Same, approp. for Irish constabulary.	Aye.	11	41	27	108	6	6
160	Maintenance of children bill, 2 R. that debate be adjourned.	Aye.	74	22	144	12	9	9
161	Supply, approp. for additional army stores.	No.	136	4	8	193	3	3
162	Same, reduce of approp. for transport services in Transvaal war.	No.	5	68	7	112	2	2
163	Great Nor. (Sect.) Ry. bill, 2 R. 6 mos. (vs.)	No.	211	10	304	2	32	32
164	Same, reduce of approp. for Royal parks. (vs.)	No.	134	33	24	72	4	4
165	Foot-and-mouth disease, motion to prevent importation of.	No.	87	25	165	22	2	2
166	Alginsian, motion against withdrawal of troops from.	No.	90	58	27	98	10	10
167	Maintenance of roads, motion to amend highway act, amend. especially in relation to main roads. (vs.)	No.	27	3	74	4	2	2
168	Colnage, motion for decimal system, amend. to appoint select com. upon.	Aye.	15	3	86	69	4	4
169	Gullford, Kingston and London Ry. bill, 2 R. 6 mos. (vs.)	Aye.	34	76	10	1	17	17
170	Army discipline (ann.) bill, new cl. (prohib. of intox. liquors).	Aye.	16	38	140	2	8	8
171	Rivers conservancy bill, 2 R. adj. of debate.	Aye.	59	125	1	1	8	8
172	Same, adj. of House.	Aye.	16	38	140	2	8	8
173	Agricultural holdings bill, 2 R. adj. of debate.	Aye.	16	38	140	2	8	8
174	Supply, that speaker leave chair, amend. (desirable to restrain sale of spurious butter). (vs.)	Aye.	16	38	140	2	8	8
175	Army discipl. (ann.) bill, that cl. 3 (prices of billiting) stand part of bill.	Aye.	16	38	140	2	8	8
176	Same, amend., to omit power of sec. of state to make rules. (vs.)	Aye.	16	38	140	2	8	8
177		Aye.	16	38	140	2	8	8
178		Aye.	16	38	140	2	8	8
179		Aye.	16	38	140	2	8	8

House of Commons—Divisions—1881—Continued.

No. of division.	Question.	Govern-ment tellers.	Party divisions.	Conservatives.		Liberals.		Home Rulers.	
				Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
180	Same, amend. (on punishment by personal restraint), adj. of debate.	No.	**	19	1	97	3	2	
181	Rivers conservancy bill, 2 R., 6 mos., adj. of debate.	No.	**	42	2	112	5	4	
182	Same, 2 R., 6 mos. (vs.)	Aye.	†*	9	32	105	6	2	
183	Church patronage bill, 2 R., amend. (inexpedient to give legal sanction to sale of benefices), adj. of debate.		(†*)		32	24	1	1	
184	Same, adj. of House.		**		32	24	1	1	
185	Agricultural tenants compensation bill, that speaker leave chair, that bill be brought to select committee, adj. of debate.	Aye.	**		23	37	2		
186	Married women's property (Scott.) bill, to consider		†*	9	18	55	2	5	
187	Parl. oath of Mr. Bradlaugh, that he be not permitted to take the oath, amend. that House will not interfere with his going through the formalities of the oath. (vs.)		**	184		14	171	9	4
188	Supply, that speaker leave chair, amend. condemning war and annexation caused by representatives of this country without authority from central Gov. (vs.)	Aye.	*†	22		51			10
189	Orders of the day, to postpone (except land law bill) to Parl. oaths bill, adj. of House.	No.	(†*)	44	93		200	1	25
190	Land law (Ire.) bill, 2 R., amend. condemning policy of bill, adj. of debate.	Aye.	(**)	84	5	175	3	4	29
191	All-Ireland works bill, cl. 3, amend. (on per cent of gas to be condensed), that chairman report progress.	No.	(**)	1	33		97	13	3
192	Coroners' (Ire.) bill, that com. have power to send for persons, papers, etc.	No.	(†*)	3	18	2	57	11	1
193	Sale of liquors (Wales) bill, 2 R.	Aye.	(†*)	16	13	137	1	10	4
194	Vote of thanks to commander in Afghanistan, amend. disapproving of Afghan war. (vs.)		(**)	128		163	2	13	20
195	Parl. oaths bill, that speaker leave chair, adj. of debate till Tuesday at 2, amend. to omit "2." (vs.)	Aye.	**		100	124	1	4	21
196	Same, adj. of debate.	No.	**	97			120	18	8
197	Same, adj. of House.	No.	**	83			114	17	8
198	Monument to Beaconsfield, address for, that chairman leave chair.	No.	(†*)		202	39	165	15	13
199	Parl. oaths bill, adj. of debate.	No.	(**)	160		2	196	20	7
200	New standing order (local authority to have locus standi against gas and water bills), amend. "against any matter contained in such bill."		(††)	26	111	28	171	5	29
201	Clerical disabilities bill, 2 R., 6 mos. (vs.)		†*	4	61	82	39	15	10
202	Newspapers libel bill, cl. 1, amend. (public meeting to mean where reporters admitted).		(††)	1	7	5	28	7	5
203	Local courts of bankruptcy (Ire.) bill, 2 R., adj. of debate.	No.	(†*)	2	7	2	45	7	5
204	Adjournment of House (to discuss proclaiming of Queens County)	No.	(**)	1	122	1	190	22	5

205	(Land law (Ire.) bill, 2 R., amend. condemning policy of bill. (vs.))	..	14	175	313	1	25
206	Adjournment of House (to discuss arrest of Father Sheehy)	(**)	3	83	No.	3	30
207	Supply, that speaker leave chair, amend. to restrain liquor selling in Ireland on Saturday. (vs.)	(+)	10	8	25	18	14
208	Customs revenue bill, cl. 15, amend. to exempt from brewing licenses farmers paying £20 rent. (vs.)	+	12	28	122	2	9
209	Land tax comrs. bill, that speaker leave chair, adj. of debate	(**)	..	11	..	68	13
210	Same, orig. ques. put.	(**)	11	..	67	1	3
211	Same, to postpone preamble, that chairman report progress	(**)	..	10	No.	67	11
212	Same, that chairman leave chair	(*)	..	10	No.	67	11
213	Committees, not to sit till 2, Ascension Day	(*)	16	Ave.	31	40	11
214	Alkali works bill, cl. 15 (facilities for inspection), amend. that chairman report progress	+	13	11	..	93	8
215	Same, that chairman leave chair	+	13	10	No.	91	9
216	Land law (Ire.) bill to postpone cl. 1 till after clauses 31-43	(**)	149	..	12	215	2
217	Supply, that speaker leave chair, amend. that select com. be appointed to inquire into representation of whole electoral body. (vs.)	(+)	26	3	72	21	4
218	Supply, approp. for provisions, etc., for army, that chairman report progress	(+)	2	17	..	52	7
219	Same, that chairman leave chair	(*)	1	13	..	50	6
220	Same, that chairman report progress	(*)	1	10	..	43	8
221	Great Nor. (Scot.) Ry. bill, that bill be considered, amend. to postpone pending inquiry into railway rates. (vs.)	(+)	59	55	113	56	3
222	Supply, civil-service estimates, that chairman report progress	(**)	..	46	..	138	20
223	Adjournment, that House on rising adj. till Thursday	(*)	149	2	68	112	29
224	Land law (Ire.) bill, cl. 1, amend. limiting right of sale to tenancies not exceeding annual value of £30, 2d amend., £50.	**	138	1	2	202	40
225	Same, cl. 1, amend., to omit that tenant may sell "for the best price that can be got." (vs.)	**	3	55	104	..	34
226	Same, amend. to add "except where landlord has purchased tenant right, or tenant has received equivalent."	**	122	2	4	160	..
227	Mr. O'Kelly, that he be suspended	..	80	..	104	4	16
228	Land law (Ire.) bill, amend. if landlord refuse consent to subdivision of tenancy court may give consent.	(**)	..	86	12	119	28
229	Irish executive, motion condemning Gov. for use of its powers under coercion act	(**)	..	25	1	108	23
230	Supply, that speaker leave chair, amend. (No commercial treaty with France satisfactory unless it reduces duties) (vs.)	+	..	42	49	31	2
231	Same, reduce of approp. for National History Museum	(+)	2	13	10	50	5
232	Same, reduce of approp. for public works in Ireland, etc.	(**)	39	7	91	9	3
233	Same, another reduce, same approp.	(**)	49	..	98	7	2
234	Same, reduce of approp. for museum in Dublin	+	18	18	12	70	10
235	Same, approp. for River Shannon, that chairman report progress	(*)	8	22	75	1	8
236	Customs, that Mr. Fowler be a member of the com.	(*)	5	8	32	2	5
237	Supply, reduce of salaries in dept. of foreign affairs.	(**)	..	..	106	7	3
238	Rivers conservancy bill, that com. have power to send for persons, papers, etc.	(*)	53	54	13	105	8

House of Commons—Divisions—1891—Continued.

No. of division.	Question.	Government tellers.	Party divisions.	Conservatives.		Liberals.		Home Rulers.	
				Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
239	Land law (Ire.) bill, cl. 1, amend. (landlord not bound to accept tenant purchasing at higher price than fixed by court). (vs.)	Aye.....	**	1	129	164	.....	28	1
240	Same, amend. to omit power of court to fix value of tenancy. (vs.)	Aye.....	(**)	32	.....	88	4	3	18
241	Same, amend. (landlord to purchase at auction instead of at price fixed by court). (vs.)	Aye.....	(**)	24	.....	76	9	2	20
242	Same, amend. (insert "true" before "value").	Aye.....	(**)	62	1	124	13	2	24
243	Same, amend. (to change "value" to "fair market price"). (vs.)	Aye.....	(**)	88	2	147	13	6	23
244	Same, amend. (price not to exceed improvements by tenant, etc.)	No.....	(**)	145	1	206	.....	37	24
245	Alkali works bill, new cl. (act to apply only in part to Ireland)	No.....	(**)	2	47	5	.....	11	37
246	Same, amend. to add "tar works."	No.....	(**)	30	1	6	66	4	2
247	Land law (Ire.) bill, cl. 1, amend. (to amalgamate holdings)	No.....	**	106	.....	2	179	.....	82
248	Same, amend. (where holding at less than fair rent court to raise rent)	No.....	**	98	.....	2	179	.....	36
249	Liquor traffic, motion favoring local option.	No.....	**	10	128	178	17	8	9
250	Suspension of eviction (Ire.), leave to bring in bill, adj. of debate	.....	(+)	27	35	107	99	.....	14
251	Sale of liquors (Wales) bill, that speaker leave chair, 6 mos. (vs.)	.....	(+)	12	24	.....	4	.....	3
252	Same, amend. (to except Cardiff)	.....	+	20	18	5	.....	4	3
253	Land law (Ire.) bill, amend. (act not to apply to tenancies improved by landlord)	No.....	+	166	.....	37	180	.....	46
254	Same, that cl. 1 stand part of bill	Aye.....	**	4	45	167	.....	33	4
255	Same, that chairman report progress.	No.....	+	62	18	.....	150	6	31
256	Same, cl. 2, amend. (legatees' shares to be sold only under £15)	No.....	(**)	1	208	1	113	21	8
257	Same, cl. 3, amend. act to apply to "any" instead of "present" tenancy. (vs.)	Aye.....	(**)	121	1	177	28	3	30
258	Same, amend. on compensation (verbal)	Aye.....	(**)	62	.....	125	12	7	30
259	Same, cl. 4 (tenant not to commit persistent waste), amend. to omit "persistent," (vs.)	Aye.....	**	.....	77	151	6	30	.....
260	Sale of liquors (Wales) bill, amend. to allow sale Sunday afternoon, adj. of debate.	.....	++	16	5	14	70	2	6
261	Land law (Ire.) bill, amend. (consent of landlord to be in writing). (vs.)	No.....	**	80	1	1	182	.....	34
262	Capital punishment abolition bill, 2 R	No.....	(**)	1	94	62	75	16	6
263	Land law (Ire.) bill, amend. to increase power of court when landlord refuses consent to sale.	No.....	(**)	.....	66	20	107	33	2
264	Same, amend. (landlord to have right to enter for certain purposes, and tenant shall not persistently obstruct), 2d amend. to omit "persistently," (vs.)	Aye.....	**	1	125	190	7	42	1
265	Same, amend. (tenant not to sell liquor), that chairman report progress.	No.....	(**)	.....	114	.....	170	18	8
266	Same, amend. put.	Aye.....	(**)	85	.....	133	13	1	28
267	Adjournment of House (to discuss affray in County Clare)	No.....	(**)	108	8	194	26	8

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268	Land law (Ire.) bill, amend. to omit cl. on resumption of holding by landlord. (vs.)	Aye.....	(**)	29	104	6	6	27
269	Same, amend. (after "holding" to add "or part thereof").	Aye.....	(**)	20	.....	94	5	7	27
270	Same, amend. (resumption of 25th part of holding not to be deemed a disturbance).	No.....	**	121	1	.....	194	2	27
271	Same, amend. to add that court may on application by landlord increase rent. (vs.)	No.....	**	102	.....	173	.....	.....	37
272	Same, cl. 5, amend. to limit repeal of limit of compensation. (vs.)	Aye.....	**	1	110	197	43	.....	37
273	Same, amend. to make limit of compensation £300 for rents of £300-£500.	Aye.....	(**)	77	5	127	9	3	37
274	Same, amend. (where rent over £300 limit of compensation two years' rent; where over £400 limit one year's rent).	Aye.....	(**)	90	.....	138	6	3	25
275	Same, amend. (compensation never to exceed £500).	No.....	**	106	.....	.....	155	.....	38
276	Same, amend. (that cl. 5 stand part of bill).	Aye.....	**	1	187	198	5	41	.....
277	Same, cl. 7 amend. (fair rent to be fixed "having regard to the interest of the landlord and tenant, respectively").	Aye.....	**	3	186	207	42	.....	.....
278	Same, amend. (fair rent not to be less than the value).	No.....	**	138	4	1	222	.....	41
279	Same, amend. (tenant to notify landlord of claim for reduction of rent).	No.....	**	134	1	.....	194	.....	37
280	Same, amend. (to omit tenant to get credit for past excessive rent). (vs.)	No.....	(**)	.....	112	5	191	22	1
281	Same, amend. to prevent fair rent from being fixed higher than existing rent. (vs.)	No.....	(**)	.....	146	9	216	26	9
282	Same, amend. to omit that landlord not authorized to resume holding during term for which fair rent fixed. (vs.)	Aye.....	**	.....	134	185	12	41	.....
283	Same, amend. (in favor of laborers' cottages), 2d amend. (verbal). (vs.)	Aye.....	(**)	99	25	193	1	11	27
284	Same, orig. amend.	No.....	(**)	41	76	1	183	24	14
285	Same, amend. (in favor of laborers' gardens), that chairman report progress.	No.....	**	76	.....	1	188	.....	26
286	Same, amend. to add "for the prescribed period".	No.....	**	110	.....	.....	186	.....	39
287	Same, amend. to add that application not to be withdrawn without leave of court.	No.....	**	51	.....	2	94	.....	33
288	Same, amend. (court may disallow application where rent not increased since purchase in landed estates court).	No.....	**	22	.....	.....	86	.....	30
289	Same, amend. (after "two stat. terms a tenant shall be deemed a future tenant").	No.....	**	57	.....	2	127	.....	34
290	Same, amend. (rent to be fixed each stat. term solely according to prices of farm produce). (vs.)	Aye.....	**	1	144	217	3	32	1
291	Same, that cl. 7 stand part of bill.	Aye.....	**	19	157	244	.....	35	.....
292	Same, amend. (to prevent ejectment for breach of condition on payment of damages).	Aye.....	**	1	149	212	.....	38	.....
293	Same, amend. (tenant may contract himself out of act if rent not less than £50, instead of £150). (vs.)	Aye.....	**	.....	96	160	3	42	.....
294	Same, amend. (land commission may advance to purchasing tenant the whole, instead of three-fourths of purchase price). (vs.)	Aye.....	(**)	77	29	169	18	1	36
295	Same, amend. (in case of residential tenant, may advance four-fifths).	No.....	(**)	13	89	16	168	37	1
296	Same, amend. (in certain cases land comm. may advance three-fourths, instead of one-half). (vs.)	Aye.....	(**)	68	25	146	10	6	29
297	Same, cl. 22, amend. (to lengthen period of repayment of advances by land comm.). (vs.)	Aye.....	(**)	88	10	112	20	2	40
298	Same, amend. (repayment to be at 4 per cent instead of 5 per cent annuity). (vs.)	Aye.....	(**)	57	1	134	6	5	30

House of Commons—Divisions—1881—Continued.

No. of division.	Question.	Government tellers.	Party divisions.	Conservatives.		Liberals.		Home Rulers.	
				Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
299	Adjournment of House (to discuss arrests in Cork)	No.	(**)		113		190	27	2
300	Land law (Ire.) bill, cl. 25, amend. (land comm. instead of treasury, to authorize advances for waste land.) (vs.)	Aye.	(**)	13		72	2	4	24
301	Same, amend. (in improving waste land plans of archaeological remains to be made)	No.	**	98	3	16	176	2	10
302	Same, cl. 26 (advances to assist emigration), amend. to add "on obtaining security for repayment."	No.	(**)		6		47	11	3
303	Same, amend. (agreements for such advances to be made with poor law guardians instead of colonial authorities, etc.). (vs.)	Aye.	(**)	64	3	185	1	17	15
304	Same, amend. (agreement may be made with a public company)	Aye.	(**)	43	2	117	2	11	15
305	Same, amend. (comm. need not satisfy itself of the "security" of the company). (vs.)	Aye.	(**)	6		72	1	8	16
306	Same, amend. (emigration to be to a temperate climate and families well provided for).	No.	(**)	2	82		172	2	9
307	Same, amend. (voters not to be removed at election time)	No.	(**)		65		146	15	9
308	Same, amend. (comm. to provide for satisfactory shipment, etc., of emigrants).	No.	(**)		45		108	18	6
309	Same, that cl. 25 stand part of bill	Aye.	(**)	23		96	1	7	24
310	Same, cl. 42, amend. (comm. to make rules for process of ejectment only in case of judicial rent).	Aye.	**		104	175		38	
311	Same, cl. 45, amend. to omit that holding preempted by landlord and relet to be treated as "present" holding. (vs.)	Aye.	**		92	145	7	40	
312	Same, cl. 46, amend. (act to apply to holdings not pastoral in towns of under 30,000 people).	No.	(**)	2	95	2	162	31	4
313	Same, that chairman report progress	Aye.	†*	11	50	144		7	8
314	Same, cl. 47, amend. (at expiration of existing leases to be tenants of present tenants from year to year).	Aye.	**	4	140	194	1	46	
315	Same, amend. (court may declare void unfair lease procured by threat of eviction).	Aye.	**	1	109	159	1	42	
316	Same, new cl. (letting of laborers' cottages not to be within act), amend. (situation to be selected by landlord).	No.	**	51		2	130		36
317	Same, new cl. (land comm. may make advances to help payment of arrears of rent).	Aye.	**	2	97	175		38	
318	Same, amend. (tenant, instead of landlord, to repay such advances). (vs.)	Aye.	**		73	142		35	
319	Statute law revision bill (Lords), 2 R. adj. of debate	No.	**		12		59	6	
320	Removal terms (Scott.) bill, that chairman report progress		**	11		3		39	1
321	Same, that chairman leave chair		**	10		39		39	1
322	Same, that chairman report progress		**	10		1	38	3	1

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323	Same, to postpone preamble	**	10	1	39	1
324	Land law (lre.) bill, new cl. (payments to be made to landlords out of purchase money of tenancy in certain cases).	**	80	1	167	42
325	Same, new cl. (provision as to absentee landlords)	(**)	2	90	5	168
326	Same, new cl. (yearly return respecting judicial rent)	(**)	70	1	182	9
327	Same, new cl. (security to laborers of equitable rent and permanence of tenure).	(**)	1	11	66	4
328	Same, new cl. (purchase of holdings by land comm. in certain cases).	(**)	75	2	188	13
329	Same, new cl. (purchase of land for laborers).	(**)	3	34	9	116
330	Metrop. board of works bill, amend., to limit sum board may expend. (vs.)	(††)	17	3	16	2
331	Same, new cl. (expenses of inquiry as to markets)	(††)	12	8	37	1
332	Transvaal (vsing, condemnation of Govt., amend. approving peace made by Govt. (vs.))	(**)	208	1	277	37
333	Land law (lre.) bill, new cl. (appearance before land comm. by counsellor), amend. to omit that solicitor not to be retained as advocate by another solicitor. (vs.)	(††)	49	8	101	21
334	Same, another amend. to the same effect	(††)	1	55	17	116
335	Same, amend. (flax scutching mill not unsuitable to a holding)	(**)	2	98	1	18
336	Same, amend. (judicial rent provisions to apply only to tenancies of less than £100).	††	183	23	196	46
337	Same, amend. (court to consider whether absence of landlord disentitles him to increase of rent)	(**)	1	28	3	86
338	Same, amend. to omit cl. 27 (costs of suit). (vs.)	(**)	64	1	165	29
339	Same, amend. (refusal of costs on recovery of rent to be only in suits for £20 or less)	(**)	81	161	5	84
340	Same, amend. to extend power to set aside leases to those for fixed periods. (vs.)	(**)	37	122	4	24
341	Same, amend. (court to have power to stay sale of tenancy pending application to fix judicial rent).	(**)	1	73	2	1
342	Supply, approp., for local govts. of lord privy seal	(††)	47	1	80	7
343	Land law (lre.) bill, 3 R	††	6	14	179	35
344	Supply, approp., for local govts. board, that chairman report progress	††	6	4	67	12
345	Petroleum bill (Lords), that cl. 2 regulations for peddling stand part of bill.	††	30	30	101	1
346	Orders of the day, that orders have precedence of notices and Govt. orders priority Tuesdays and Wednesdays, that Mr. Parnell be suspended.	(**)	30	101	15	16
347	Same, orig. ques. put.	(††)	18	2	90	3
348	Supply, approp., for foreign and secret services	(††)	14	2	66	3
349	Petroleum bill (Lords), that chairman report progress	††	6	5	67	8
350	Wild birds protection bill (Lords), that cl. 2 (protection of larks) stand part of bill.	††	8	27	17	4
351	Privilege, that vote of House excluded Bradlaugh only from House and not other parts of building, amend., to approve action of officers of House. (vs.)	**	80	5	95	2
352	Adjournment of House (to discuss disturbances at New Ross)	(**)	65	123	13	3
353	Supply, approp., for volunteers	(††)	81	99	2	15
354	Same, reduc. of approp. for army stores.	(**)	18	9	61	3
355	Same, reduc. of approp. for misc. effective services.	(**)	7	5	47	6
356	Same, reduc. of approp. for high court of justice.	(**)	15	24	59	2

House of Commons—Divisions—1881—Continued.

No. of division.	Question.	Government tellers.	Party divisions.	Conservatives.		Liberals.		Home Rulers.	
				Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
357	Same, another reduc. of same approp.....	No.	(*)	.....	21	15	67	8	2
358	Same, reduc. of approp. for Scotch courts.....	No.	(+)	.....	7	10	50	5	2
359	Same, that speaker leave chair, amend. condemning refusal to investigate conduct of an Irish R. M. (vs.).....	Aye.	(+)	.....	8	68	6	1	12
360	Same, that speaker leave chair, amend. (grants in aid of museums should not be confined to London, Edinb., and Dublin) (vs.).....	Aye.	(+)	.....	14	68	33	3	11
361	Land law (Ire.) bill, Lords amend. (as amended) giving landlord power to object to sale of holding where he has made improvements.....	Aye.	(*)	.....	123	133	59	2	41
362	Same, another Lords amend. on same subject.....	Aye.	**	.....	1	226	.....	44	.....
363	Same, Lords amend. on purchase of holding.....	Aye.	(*)	.....	158	183	52	7	35
364	Same, amend. (to Lords amend.) to leave out that tenant shall not use as dwelling house building not previously so used. (vs.).....	No.	**	.....	98	2	179	.....	44
365	Same, this Lords amend. as amended.....	Aye.	(*)	.....	108	150	83	9	85
366	Same, another Lords amend. on cutting turf.....	No.	**	.....	146	.....	216	.....	46
367	Same, another Lords amend. on amount of compensation. (vs.).....	Aye.	**	.....	12	246	4	45	.....
368	Same, cl. 7, amend. on right of landlord to apply to court to fix fair rent.....	No.	**	.....	167	1	232	.....	47
369	Same, Lords amend. on same subject. (vs.).....	Aye.	**	.....	1	224	.....	45	.....
370	Same, another Lords amend. on the same subject. (vs.).....	Aye.	**	.....	98	115	.....	32	.....
371	Same, Lords amend. on rent upon tenants' improvements. (vs.).....	Aye.	**	.....	2	210	.....	46	.....
372	Same, amend. to add improvements "for which tenant would be entitled to compensation.".....	No.	**	.....	140	3	224	.....	48
373	Same, amend. court to take into consideration benefit to tenant from improvements.....	No.	**	.....	149	.....	229	.....	48
374	Same, Lords amend. on grounds of reduc. of rent. (vs.).....	Aye.	**	.....	183	223	1	45	.....
375	Same, Lords amend. omitting provision on reletting a holding preempted by landlord. (vs.).....	Aye.	**	.....	122	194	2	48	.....
376	Same, Lords amend. omitting application of act on termination of existing leases. (vs.).....	Aye.	**	.....	1	207	1	46	.....
377	Same, cl. 19, amend. that landlord may resume holding for the purpose of a residence.....	Aye.	(+)	.....	99	176	22	10	35
378	Same, Lords amend. to omit provision avoiding existing unfair leases. (vs.).....	Aye.	**	.....	112	186	1	39	.....
379	Same, Lords amend. omitting provision that actions pending be stayed. (vs.).....	Aye.	**	.....	1	113	197	49	.....
380	Same, amend. to add if satisfied that such judicial rent will be fixed within three months, 2nd amend. "five" months. (vs.).....	Aye.	(*)	.....	78	142	31	3	34
381	Same, orig. amend.....	Aye.	(*)	.....	58	150	6	2	28
382	Same, amend. to add or within a further reasonable period, adj. of debate.....	No.	(*)	.....	31	.....	134	26	3
383	Same, amend. put.....	No.	(**)	.....	26	11	114	27	3

[illegible]

Out of 411 divisions the number of cases where 10 per cent or more split off, were 57 Conservatives, 67 Liberals. Of these, Government whips were tellers in 57 and were not tellers in 10. Cases where 10 per cent did not split off, 354 Conservatives, 344 Liberals. Government whips were tellers in 379, and were not tellers in 32 out of the 411 divisions. Government tellers were defeated thrice (Nos. 155, 230, and 403). Majority of Liberals voted against Government tellers twice (Nos. 186, 219).

House of Commons—Divisions—1894.

[Conservatives, 268; Lib. Unionists, 49; Liberals, 272; Nationalists, 72; Parnellites, 9; total, 670.]

No. of division.	Question	Govern- ment tellers.	Party divisions.	Conserva- tives.		Liberal Unionists.		Liberals.		National- ists.		Parnellites.	
				Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
1	Queen's speech, amend. on depressed condition of trade and agric.	No.....	**	75	9	11	1	127	65	1	1		
2	Same, amend. against power of House of Lords to reject bills....	No.....	(*)	130	24	28	78	35	64	5	5		
3	Same, amend. (reconsideration of cases of convictions under treason felony act).	No.....	**	12	114	24	173	2	40	1	4		
4	Same, amend. condemning admr. of law in Ireland, that ques. be now put.	Aye.....											
5	Same, amend. put.....	No.....	(**)	1	104	21	5	179	2	47	4		
6	Supply, suppl. approp. for embassies abroad.....	Aye.....	(**)	44	1	10	6	41	1	3	1		
7	Same, to omit Bechuanaland grant in aid.....	No.....	(*)	39	8	7	86	29	10	2	2		
8	Same, that speaker leave chair, amend. (accidents caused by carrying pistols calls for legislation). (vs.)	Aye.....	**	46	7	105	1	12		1			
9	Same, reduc. of approp. for science and art buildings, So. Ken- sington.	No.....	**	21	2	4		66	14				
10	Same, reduc. of approp. for rent of legation, etc., in China.....	No.....	†	14	8	2		68	1				
11	Business of the House, motion for select com. on procedure.....	No.....	(†)	8	31	7	25	71	31				
12	Home rule for Scotland, motion in favor of.....	Aye.....	**	141	23	143	1	87					
13	Old age pensions bill, 2 R., adj. of debate.....	Aye.....	**	113	31	28	165	40					
14	East London water bill, 2 R., 6 mos. (vs.).....	Aye.....	**	185	11	180	1	47					
15	Sittings of the House, that proceedings on appt. of com. on Scotch bills be not interrupted.	Aye.....	**	139	34	147		56					
16	Standing com. (Scot.), amend. opposing its creation, adj. of debate.	No.....	**	190	42			196	54				
17	Same, adj. of House.....	No.....	**	190	41			193	53				
18	Supply, that speaker leave chair, amend. (State should acquire royalty rents and way leaves). (vs.)	Aye.....	(†)	50	8		54	42	38	1			
19	Business of the House, that "for remainder of the session" Gov. business have priority on Tuesday, etc., amend. "until Whit- suntide." (vs.)	Aye.....	**	202	42	212		56					
20	Same, amend. to strike out that Gov. business have priority. (vs.)	Aye.....	**	183	36	197		53					
21	Same, main ques. put.....	Aye.....	**	184	36	197		52					
22	Land tenure (Ire.) bill, 2 R., amend. land legislation in Ireland inexpedient pending inquiry. (vs.)	Aye.....	**	1	152	4	13	180	62	7			
23	Fruit identification bill, 2 R.....	No.....	**	103	3	5	3	1	143	60	1	1	1
24	Adjournment to discuss relief of agric. depression.....	No.....	**	144	21	1		154	52	1	1		
25	Army (ann.) bill, that cl. 3 (prices for billeting) stand part of bill.	Aye.....	†	9	17	5	100	1	37				

26	Standing com. (Scot.), amend. (as in No. 16). (vs.)	Aye.....	**	189	30	193	58	1
27	Crim. law (Ire.) bill, 2 R., 6 mos., that ques. be now put	.....	**	165	31	189	59	7
28	Same, 2 R., 6 mos. (vs.)	.....	**	163	29	188	59	7
29	Educ. code 1894, address to withhold consent from certain parts	No.....	**	26	1	81	40	3
30	Standing com. (Scot.), amend. to confine it to bills relating to law and trade, that ques. be now put.	Aye.....	**	174	34	181	52	3
31	Same, amend. put	No.....	**	174	33	189	54	2
32	Same, amend. (31, instead of 15, addl. members). (vs.)	Aye.....	**	178	32	183	52	1
33	Supply, that speaker leave chair, amend. Duke of Edinb. having become Duke of Saxe-Coburg, his annuity ought to cease. (vs.)	Aye.....	(*)	133	19	112	32	2
34	Mines (8 hours) bill, 2 R., 6 mos. (vs.)	No.....	††	28	15	183	55	1
35	Standing com. (Scot.), amend. (no bill to go to com. which does not refer to whole of Scot.).	No.....	††	151	26	163	47	2
36	Same, main ques. put	Aye.....	**	177	30	179	51	2
37	Committees not to sit on Ascension Day till 2 p.m.	Aye.....	††	34	1	24	10	2
38	Foreign goods bill, 2 R.	No.....	**	125	3	11	40	3
39	Cambridge corp. bill, that cl. 6 (jurisdiction of Univ. over prostitutes) stand part of bill.	No.....	††	163	24	49	36	1
40	Period of qualification and elections bill, 2 R., amend. that House declines to proceed. (vs.)	Aye.....	**	137	40	238	53	1
41	Supply, that speaker leave chair, amend. when title or honor restored statement of services to be made. (vs.)	.....	(*)	14	1	27	11	8
42	Rating of machinery bill, 2 R.	.....	(††)	84	12	118	35	1
43	Cambridge corp. bill, 3 R.	.....	††	107	1	15	80	8
44	Finance bill, 2 R., 6 mos. (vs.)	Aye.....	**	245	40	243	65	1
45	Scotch educ. code, address to withhold assent from certain parts	No.....	**	35	2	1	32	8
46	Supply, reduc. of approp. for customs, post-office, etc.	No.....	**	49	6	98	18	1
47	Same, another reduc. of same approp.	No.....	**	30	5	1	83	1
48	Prevention of cruelty to children bill, cl. 6, amend. to insert "knowingly."	No.....	(*)	50	2	4	62	1
49	Same, that cl. 13 (Indictments) stand part of bill.	.....	(*)	75	6	2	10	1
50	Truro Junction Ry. bill, to consider, 6 mos.	No.....	(††)	49	6	17	13	1
51	Finance bill, instr. to com. to divide the bill	.....	††	104	13	113	43	3
52	Same, cl. 1, that chairman report progress, that ques. be now put.	No.....	**	161	25	169	50	2
53	Same, that chairman report progress	Aye.....	**	165	30	185	51	2
54	Same, that cl. 1 (death duties) be postponed.	No.....	**	183	39	204	32	2
55	Same, death duties, amend. to make tax a succession instead of an estate duty, that chairman report progress.	No.....	**	152	33	169	46	1
56	Same, amend. put	No.....	**	149	31	165	45	1
57	Railway rates bill, 2 R., 6 mos. (vs.)	Aye.....	(*)	38	7	75	6	2
58	Supply, approp. for civil services, that ques. be now put	Aye.....	**	93	23	174	46	1
59	Same, that speaker leave chair, amend. election charges should be paid out of public funds. (vs.)	No.....	††	37	2	6	28	1
60	Thames conservancy bill, instr. to com. for dredging river	.....	††	47	107	21	41	2
61	Adjournment, to discuss danger to workmen in manufacture of explosives at Waltham Abbey.	No.....	**	120	19	158	48	1

House of Commons—Divisions—1894—Continued.

No. of divi- sion.	Question.	Govern- ment tellers.	Party divisions.	Conserva- tives.		Liberal Unionists.		Liberals.		National- ists.		Parnellites.	
				Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
62	Finance bill, cl. 1, amend. to omit "principal value." (vs.).....	Aye.....	**	157	.....	.....	31	170	.....	46	.....	.....	1
63	Same, amend. to grade duty on size of legacy instead of size of estate. (vs.).....	Aye.....	**	165	.....	1	33	178	1	50	.....	2	.....
64	Prevention of cruelty to children bill, amend. to add new subsect.	.....	†*	52	75	17	4	146	1	52	.....	7	.....
65	Same, amend. (powers of inspector to extend wherever training of a child authorized).	.....	(††)	50	100	5	24	34	120	16	.....	5	.....
66	Same, amend. (no license required from parent or guardian).....	.....	(*)†	153	2	24	8	114	52	9	45	.....	5
67	Same, amend. (children not to be employed at entertainments where liquor sold). (vs.).....	.....	(*)†	139	2	28	30	138	31	21	5	.....	1
68	Business of the House, that Govt. have priority on Wednesday, etc., amend. (not until Govt. programme is known). (vs.).....	Aye.....	**	196	.....	.....	36	199	1	59	.....	.....	.....
69	Same, main ques. put.....	Aye.....	**	180	.....	.....	30	176	.....	58	.....	.....	7
70	Supply approp. for Uganda.....	Aye.....	(*)†	83	1	19	1	100	32	16	18	.....	.....
71	Finance bill, cl. 1, amend. (act not to include settlement prior thereto).	No.....	**	123	.....	23	.....	1	148	.....	.....	.....	.....
72	Same, amend. (duties to be levied at same rates as existing probate duties). (vs.).....	Aye.....	†*	7	100	14	5	144	.....	44	.....	.....	.....
73	Same, cl. 2, verbal amend. (vs.).....	Aye.....	**	1	88	.....	13	114	.....	35	.....	.....	.....
74	Sitting of the House, adj. till Thursday.....	No.....	†*	140	10	16	13	4	180	.....	44	.....	.....
75	Finance bill, cl. 2, amend. (act to apply to power of appt. by will only when exercised).....	No.....	**	124	1	23	2	.....	143	.....	46	.....	.....
76	Same, amend. (act not to apply to leases for lives).....	No.....	**	96	1	20	18	116	.....	113	39	.....	.....
77	Same, amend. (act not to apply to paragraph (c), cl. 2 (describing certain classes of property). (vs.).....	Aye.....	**	11	101	.....	.....	.....	159	33	.....	.....	.....
78	Same, amend. to exempt certain persons.....	No.....	**	119	.....	26	.....	.....	191	50	.....	.....	.....
79	Same, amend. to exempt property passing between husband and wife, 2d amend. provided shall not exceed one-third whole estate.	No.....	**	170	.....	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
80	Same, amend. to add "of which deceased was competent to dispose." (vs.).....	Aye.....	**	108	.....	.....	21	132	.....	87	.....	.....	.....
81	Same, cl. 3, amend. to separate personal and real estate. (vs.).....	Aye.....	**	1	144	5	22	169	.....	43	.....	.....	.....
82	Same, amend. (property passing under settlement made by another not to be added to estate of deceased).	No.....	**	78	.....	16	.....	1	99	31	.....	.....	.....
83	Same, that cl. 3 stand part of bill.....	Aye.....	**	48	.....	.....	10	72	.....	29	.....	.....	.....
84	Same, cl. 4, omit paragraph (a). (Duty to be graded on whole estate.) (vs.).....	Aye.....	**	63	.....	.....	13	89	.....	25	.....	.....	.....

85	Same, amend. (devise by tenant in tail). (vs.)	Aye.....	**	141	59	22	12	82	23	43	.....
86	Adjustment, to discuss report on agric. depression in Essex	No.....	**	62	.....	14	2	160	34	.....	.....
87	Finance bill, cl. 4, amend. to postpone death duty till end of life interest of husband or wife.	No.....	**	.....	105	.....	18	123	38	.....	.....
88	Same, amend. (stamp duty on settlement may be deducted), 2d amend. (it may be deducted from the further estate duty).	Aye.....	**	.....	99	.....	18	119	29	.....	.....
89	Same, cl. 5, amend. (to carry out same object as a Govt. amend. about duties of executors). (vs.)	Aye.....	**	.....	.....	27	.....	1	192	43	.....
90	Same, amend. (duty may be paid by executor if persons accountable request it), 2d amend. to add "and the beneficiaries of de-"	No.....	**	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
91	Same, amend. (executor appointed only for English assets of de-"	No.....	**	86	.....	18	.....	117	37	.....	.....
92	Same, amend. (ceased not liable for duty on property situate elsewhere).	Aye.....	**	.....	68	.....	11	97	33	.....	.....
93	Same, amend. (similar to No. 82). (vs.)	Aye.....	**	.....	96	1	15	115	38	.....	.....
94	Same, amend. (vs.)	Aye.....	**	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
95	Great Western Ry. bill (Lords), instr. to com. to strike out cer-"	No.....	*†	4	87	1	18	72	50	37	1
96	Finance bill, cl. 5, amend. (int. not to begin for 4 years)	No.....	**	167	.....	24	1	1	172	45	.....
97	Same, amend. (unpaid instalments to be remitted if fresh duty payable).	No.....	**	132	.....	25	.....	1	158	42	.....
98	Same, amend. (in such case fresh duty postponed)	No.....	**	54	.....	10	.....	.....	79	37	.....
99	Same, amend. (if executor unable to pay duty he may surrender part of estate thereto).	No.....	**	106	.....	19	.....	.....	135	40	.....
100	Same, that cl. 5 stand part of bill	Aye.....	**	.....	100	1	15	121	33	.....	.....
101	Same, cl. 6, amend. (allowance for sum payable under policy of Insurance).	No.....	**	68	.....	9	.....	1	78	35	.....
102	Same, amend. (new sect. (reversions not to be taken into account in calculating value of estate).	No.....	**	55	.....	9	.....	1	78	1	30
103	Same, amend. (separate valuation of each part of estate), 2d amend. (each separate class of property).	Aye.....	**	166	.....	23	.....	.....	176	41	.....
104	Same, cl. 7, amend. to add "exec. shall be accountable for estate duty on all property whatsoever situated," etc.	No.....	**	.....	95	.....	13	120	38	.....	.....
105	Same, amend. to add no tax on death of one merely an agent.	No.....	**	116	.....	14	.....	.....	130	36	.....
106	Same, amend. to add that no one shall be liable except for prop- erty of "actually received * * * by him."	No.....	**	111	.....	15	.....	.....	122	32	.....
107	Same, amend. (to similar effect). (vs.)	Aye.....	**	.....	100	1	14	113	33	.....	.....
108	Same, amend. (to similar effect). (vs.)	Aye.....	**	.....	98	.....	19	127	2	37	.....
109	Same, amend. (double duty as a penalty). (vs.)	Aye.....	**	144	.....	1	45	24	159	1	45
110	Same, amend. (excess to be paid back if so decided by a court).	Aye.....	**	136	.....	3	20	146	45	.....	.....
111	Same, cl. 9, amend. (by whom exec. to be repaid).	No.....	**	76	.....	10	.....	.....	77	37	.....
112	Same, amend. (repayment by instalments)	Aye.....	**	.....	97	.....	13	96	36	.....	.....
113	Same, amend. (for salary of chief sec. for Ireland)	No.....	**	102	.....	16	1	1	166	97	.....
114	Same, orig. approp. that quacs be now put	No.....	**	145	.....	27	.....	22	158	51	1
115	Finance bill, cl. 10 (comrs. must fix rate of duty in 2 years). (vs.)	Aye.....	**	138	.....	.....	25	164	48	.....	.....
116	Same, amend. (giving appeal to high court)	No.....	**	146	.....	23	.....	.....	161	48	.....

House of Commons—Divisions—1894—Continued.

No. of divi- sion.	Question.	Govern- ment tellers.	Party divisions.	Conserva- tives.		Liberal Unionists.		Liberals.		National- ists.		Parnellites.	
				Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
117	Same, amend. new subject, (certificates to be issued fixing rates of duty on reversions).	No.....	**	106	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	88	.....	.....
118	Same, amend. (penalty for fraud to fall on defrauder, not on the property). (vs.)	Aye.....	**	.....	56	.....	7	86	.....	39	.....	.....	.....
119	Same, cl. 14, amend. to change scale of duties. (vs.)	Aye.....	**	.....	99	.....	15	120	.....	31	.....	.....	.....
120	Same, amend. (rate on certain estates to be "30s." instead of "£2."). (vs.)	Aye.....	**	.....	88	.....	20	130	1	39	.....	.....	.....
121	Same, amend. (to add where second death within 4 years, duty to be at half rate).	No.....	**	134	.....	26	.....	154	.....	.....	45	.....	.....
122	Same, that cl. 14 stand part of bill	Aye.....	**	.....	125	1	19	148	.....	43	.....	.....	.....
123	Same, that cl. 15 (valuation of interests) stand part of bill	Aye.....	**	.....	81	.....	12	96	.....	33	.....	.....	.....
124	Same, cl. 16 amend. (one-half proceeds of estate duty, instead of 14 per cent on net value, to go to local government.) (vs.)	Aye.....	**	1	77	.....	12	95	.....	30	.....	.....	.....
125	Same, cl. 17 amend. (exemptions not to be only in cases where probate duty already paid). (vs.)	Aye.....	**	.....	142	.....	30	184	.....	42	.....	.....	.....
126	Same, amend. (estate duty not to exceed 3 per cent in certain cases).	No.....	**	136	.....	27	.....	181	.....	.....	42	.....	.....
127	Same, amend. (no duty where income of settled property passes from husband or wife to the other.) (vs.)	Aye.....	**	.....	92	.....	20	136	.....	35	.....	.....	.....
128	Same, cl. 18 amend. to omit a description as confusing. (vs.)	Aye.....	**	.....	100	.....	19	127	.....	35	.....	1	.....
129	Same, amend. to omit a definition of property said to be confusing. (vs.)	Aye.....	**	.....	61	.....	14	106	.....	28	.....	.....	.....
130	Same, amend. limiting kinds of title to which act shall apply. (vs.)	Aye.....	**	.....	157	.....	36	194	.....	47	.....	.....	.....
131	Same, cl. 23 amend. (duty on beer "3d." instead of "6d."). (vs.)	Aye.....	**	.....	223	.....	1	37	231	2	57	.....	.....
132	Same, cl. 25 amend. to add "brewed from barley, etc."	No.....	**	163	6	28	1	193	.....	.....	53	2	.....
133	Same, that cl. 27 (tax on spirits) stand part of bill, that chairman report progress.	No.....	**	159	.....	17	.....	184	.....	.....	54	9	.....
134	Same, that ques. be now put	Aye.....	**	.....	157	.....	16	185	1	53	.....	.....	9
135	Same, that cl. 27 stand part of bill	Aye.....	**	.....	158	.....	1	16	182	1	53	.....	7
136	Same, cl. 29 amend. (income tax to be "7d." instead of "8d."). (vs.)	Aye.....	††	8	16	1	.....	80	.....	34	.....	.....	.....
137	Same, amend. to omit Scotland and Ireland. (vs.)	Aye.....	††	52	11	7	1	84	.....	13	19	.....	.....
138	Same, amend. (no income tax on woods in hand of owner).	No.....	**	74	.....	10	6	73	.....	.....	32	.....	.....
139	Same, cl. 37 amend. to leave out subsect. 2 (transfer of a sum from Naval Defence Fund). (vs.)	Aye.....	**	.....	46	.....	.....	.....	.....	27	.....	.....	.....
140	Same, new cl. (appeal from comrs. on death duties), amend. prepayment of duty not required for appeal.	No.....	**	62	.....	9	.....	88	.....	.....	27	.....	.....
141	Same, new cl. on commutation of duty, amend. (shall discharge reversion from any further claim).	No.....	**	67	.....	13	.....	1	97	.....	27	.....	.....

House of Commons—Divisions—1894—Continued.

No. of divi- sion.	Question	Govern- ment tellers.	Party divisions.	Conser- vatives.		Liberal Unionists.		Liberals.		National- ists.		Parnellites.	
				Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
179	Same, amend. (executor may raise amount of duty by sale of pers. prop.)	No.....	**	59		7			97		29		
180	Same, amend. (liability to duty not to affect bona fide purchaser).	No.....	**	81	1				114		30		
181	Same, amend. (a question mainly of wording). (vs.)	Aye.....	**	81	2	9		99		28			
182	Same, amend. (no duty on certain manuscripts, etc.)	No.....	**	152		22		190		44			
183	Same, amend. (prop. passing to charity to form estate by itself)	No.....	**	138		20		174		43			
184	Same, amend. to change of scale of duties. (vs.)	Aye.....	**	67		13		108	1	34			
185	Same, amend. to exempt certain future marriage settlements as well as past ones.	Aye.....	**	101		19		146		36			
186	Same, 3 R, 3 mos. (vs.)	Aye.....	**	217		38		227		56			8
187	Adjournment to discuss the business for remainder of session.	No.....	**	171		34		198		51			7
188	Evicted tenants (Ire.) bill, 2 R, 3 mos.	Aye.....	**	194	1	33		193		57		8	
189	Same, cl 1 amend. to limit the act to cases of eviction. (vs.)	Aye.....	**	133		20		152		65		6	
190	Same, amend. (act not to apply to tenancies valued at more than £30 a year).	No.....	**	112		20		135		54			7
191	Same, amend. (act to apply only in favor of the last tenant), that ques. be now put.	Aye.....	**	74		20		101		54		7	
192	Same, amend. put.	No.....	**	37		20		122		54			7
193	Same, amend. to limit act to tenancies "terminated" for non- payment of rent.	No.....	**	114		27		137		54			7
194	Same, amend. (act not to apply to tenants evicted for breach of statutory conditions), that ques. be now put.	Aye.....	**	101		17		118		51		6	
195	Same, amend. put.	No.....	**	112		18		1		51			6
196	Same, amend. (act not to apply to cases of voluntary surrender).	No.....	**	124		19		130		53			7
197	Same, amend. (act not to apply when landlord has purchased tenant's interest.)	No.....	**	124		19		136		55			7
198	Same, amend. (act not to apply to tenancy terminated by order of court).	No.....	**	99		14		107		57			7
199	Same, amend. (act to apply to tenancies terminated after Octo- ber 31, 1882, instead of May 1, 1879. (vs.)	Aye.....	**	65		7		78		53		6	
200	Same, amend. (only tenancies terminated before May 23, 1887).	No.....	**	89		14		99		53			6
201	Same, amend. (tenant claiming must be resident in Ireland).	No.....	**	84		15		106		53			6
202	Tramways orders confirmation bill, amend. (no higher rates on Sunday, etc.).	No.....	(*)	65		7		102		57			1
203	Business of the House, motion to guillotine the clauses of the evicted tenants bill at certain dates, amend. condemning this. (vs.)	Aye.....	**	156		18		161		49			7

			(+)	5	1	2	121	5	43	6	8
205	Evicted tenants (Ire.) bill, amend. (tenant may be reinstated although a new tenant in occupation). (vs.)	Aye.....	(++)								
206	Same, amend. (the new tenancy must have been created at least two years instead of before April 19, 1894).	No.....	(+)	1	5		2	134	4		
207	Same, amend. (grant to tenants may exceed £50). (vs.)	Aye.....	(*)	5		1	98	7	42		5
208	Equalization of rates (London) bill, cl. 1, amend. to add "for sanitary purposes."	No.....	**	59		7		96	35		4
209	Same, amend. (rate not to exceed 6d., instead of being fixed at 6d.). (vs.)	Aye.....	+	7	31		3	72	1	28	
210	Evicted tenants (Ire.) bill, amend. (arbitrators may award money to tenant if they refuse to reinstate him).	No.....	(*)		5		1	3	91	42	
211	Same, amend. (old tenant may be awarded "further sums payable by landlord and new tenant").	No.....	(*)		5		1	4	88	42	
212	Equalization of rates (London) bill, cl. 1, amend. (rates to be equalized in regard to specified considerations instead of in proportion to population). (vs.)	Aye.....	**		39	1	4	80	36		2
213	Evicted tenants (Ire.) bill, 3 R., 3 mos. (vs.)	Aye.....	**		147	1	19	143	46		1
214	Local govt. (Scott.) bill, amend. (transferring to Scotch local govt. board the powers of sheriffs for removal of poor).	No.....	(*)	2	66	1	10	8	100	29	
215	Same, amend. (no change to be made in number of parish councilors without consulting parish council, etc.).	No.....	**	54		12			112		
216	Same, amend. (on division of parishes).	No.....	**	50		12			111		
217	Same, amend. (husband and wife not to vote on the same "qualification" instead of "property"). (vs.)	Aye.....	**		52		9	97	9	27	
218	Same, amend. (any resident eligible to parish council although not a voter).	No.....	(*)	3	29		6	25	51	9	14
219	Same, amend. (reps. of parish council on district com. to be chosen for 3 years instead of 1 year).	Aye.....	**		29		7	85	1	21	
220	Same, amend. (in mixed parishes landward committee to appoint the rep. from their own number).	No.....	**	33		7			90		
221	Same, amend. (to limit powers of parish councils to "purposes connected with parish business"). (vs.)	Aye.....	**		35		8	94	1	20	
222	Same, amend. to omit par. (c) of subsect. 1, cl. 24 (acquiring land for workmen's dwellings). (vs.)	Aye.....	**		37		9	88	19		1
223	Same, amend. to omit part of par. (c), subsect. 7, cl. 25 (no appeal from loc. gov. board). (vs.)	Aye.....	**		42		9	94	24		
224	Same, amend. (act not to apply to appt. of trustees of charities for 40 years).	No.....	**	34		9			90		1
225	Same, amend. (coms. of parish council to report to it).	No.....	**	33	1	5		1	86		1
226	Same, amend. (auditor for parish accounts to be appt. by loc. gov. board). (vs.)	Aye.....	**		31		4	72	3	25	
227	Same, amend. (district rate to be "6d." instead of "9d."). (vs.)	Aye.....	**	1	28	1	2	84	21		1
228	Same, amend. (medical officers not to be dismissed without appeal to loc. gov. board).	No.....	++	20	8	2		10	72	3	17
229	Railway traffic bill, cl. 1, amend. (appeal only against "increase of" rates since 1892).	Aye.....	(*)	20	1		1	47	17	5	11

House of Commons—Divisions—1894—Continued.

No. of division.	Question.	Government tellers.	Party divisions.	Conservatives.		Liberal Unionists.		Liberals.		Nationalists.		Parnellites.	
				Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
230	Sittings of the House, that proceedings on mines (8-hour) bill be not interrupted at 12 o'clock.	Aye.....	**	2	38			7	7	13		1	
231	Mines (8 hours) bill, cl. 2, amend. (act to apply in districts where min. of workmen so resolve), that the ques. be now put.		*†	5	67	1	7	94	21	18	2	2	1
232	Same, amend. put.												
233	Business of the House, that for rest of session Gov. business be not interrupted under standing orders.	Aye.....	††	65	7	7	1	35	82	4	16	1	1
234	Statute law rev. bill (Lords), that cl. 3 (reviving repealed provision of a Scotch act) stand part of bill.		(††)	22	7	4	1	87	10	17	3		2
235	Supply, reduc. of approp. for salaries of officers of House of Lords.	Aye.....	(**)	9		1		40		8			
236	Same, orig. approp.	No.....	*†	23		2		38	40	18		2	
237	Ways and means, grant from consol. fund, that chairman report progress.	No.....	(*†)		10			17	44	13		1	
238	Same, that chairman leave chair	No.....	(*†)		11			14	45	15		1	
239	Same, reduc. of the grant.	No.....	(*†)		11			18	42	14		1	
240	Same, that chairman report progress.	No.....	(*†)		11			16	43	15		1	
241	Same, that chairman leave chair.	No.....	(*†)		10			18	43	13		1	
242	Same, reduc. of the grant.	No.....	(*†)		10			16	43	15		1	
243	Supply, motion to agree to approp. for universities etc.	Aye.....	*†		22			74	1	5	12		
244	Supply, that House agree to first res. (approp. for harbors, etc.) adj. of debate.	No.....	(††)	4	29	2		17	52	18			
245	Same, that House agree to 8th res. (salaries, etc., in House of Lords).	Aye.....	*†	32		2		42	27		18		
246	Local govt. (Scot.) bill, that House agree with Lords amend. (striking out power of parish councils to provide land for workmen's dwellings).	Aye.....	(*†)	17				45	21		10		

Out of 246 divisions printed above, the number of cases where 10 per cent or more split off were: 21 Unionists, 47 Liberals with Nationalists, 38 Liberals without Nationalists. Of these, Government whips were tellers in 31 cases Liberals with Nationalists, 23 cases Liberals without Nationalists. Government whips were not tellers in 16 cases: Liberals with Nationalists, 15 cases Liberals without Nationalists. Cases where 10 per cent did not split off: 225 Unionists, 199 Liberals with Nationalists, 208 Liberals without Nationalists.

Government whips were tellers in 222 out of 246 divisions. Government tellers defeated in one division (No. 2).

Majority of Liberals (with Nationalists) went against Government tellers in 5 divisions (Nos. 2, 37, 236, 236, and 245). Majority of Liberals (without Nationalists) went against Government tellers in 2 divisions (Nos. 2 and 37).

House of Commons—Divisions—1899.

[Conservatives, 337; Unionists, 66; Liberals, 185; Nationalists, 71; Parnellites, 11; total, 670.]

No. of division.	Question.	Government tellers.	Party divisions.	Conservatives.		Liberal Unionists.		Liberals.		Nationalists.		Parnellites.	
				Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
1	Motion that peers should not take part in elections to Parl., amend. to omit essential words.	No.	(*)	24	196	1	38	39	96	26	21	.....	5
2	Address, amend. on lawlessness among clergy	No.	**	3	177	.....	30	86	5	.....	6	.....	3
3	Same, amend. on taxation of land in towns	No.	**	2	183	.....	23	89	1	29	.....	3	.....
4	Same, amend. (regret that nothing said about Wales)	No.	**	.....	161	.....	33	105	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5	Same, amend. (bill passed by one House not to lapse at end of session), amend. against power of Lords to reject bills.	No.	+	.....	186	.....	38	90	23	17	5	.....	5
6	Same, orig. amend.	No.	**	.....	186	.....	37	68	.....	33	.....	4	.....
7	Privilege. Motion for select com. on peers preading over political meetings.	No.	+	6	166	.....	31	75	31	34	2	4	.....
8	Business of the House, sit. at 2 p.m. Ash Wednesday	Aye.	**	170	.....	36	2	2	108	5	31	.....	3
9	Address, amend. on Scotch Crofters	No.	**	.....	161	.....	36	99	.....	40	.....	3	.....
10	Same, amend. on ministers of Crown being directors of companies	No.	**	4	204	.....	89	95	3	40	1	4	.....
11	Same, amend. (home rule for Ireland)	No.	(**)	.....	186	.....	40	4	74	33	.....	6	.....
12	Same, amend. on distress in Ireland	No.	**	.....	172	.....	30	84	1	33	.....	5	.....
13	Same, amend. (discontent among postal employees)	No.	**	.....	131	1	27	67	1	20	.....	2	.....
14	Same, amend. on extension of workmen's compensation act to seamen.	No.	**	1	167	.....	38	103	1	21	.....	.....	.....
15	Same, amend. on bishops in the House of Lords.	No.	**	1	167	8	33	111	.....	11	.....	2	.....
16	Supply, 20 days to be allotted therefor, amend. 23 days.	Aye.	+	172	1	39	.....	35	70	20	.....	.....	1
17	Same, reduc. of approp. for transports in Egypt	No.	+	123	.....	31	42	13	.....	16	.....	.....	.....
18	Same, another reduc. of same item	No.	**	.....	97	.....	22	37	.....	13	.....	1	.....
19	Same, to omit item for warlike stores	No.	**	.....	124	.....	24	52	2	13	.....	.....	.....
20	Same reduc. of item for works and buildings	No.	**	.....	117	.....	26	54	.....	10	.....	1	.....
21	Adjournment to discuss refusal of managers of St. James school to admit children.	No.	**	1	166	.....	31	82	2	15	2	1	.....
22	Supply reduc. of approp. for Uganda	No.	**	2	154	1	30	52	1	12	.....	.....	.....
23	Same, reduc. of approp. for British East Africa	No.	**	2	126	2	19	43	.....	8	.....	.....	.....
24	County court's jurisdiction, res. for extension of	No.	+	10	81	3	16	48	1	7	.....	1	.....
25	Education bill, 2 R., 6 mos. (vs.)	No.	(*)	126	50	40	5	127	4	20	.....	4	.....
26	Gen. Power Distr. Co. (priv.) bill, 2 R., adj. of debate	No.	+	48	124	10	19	74	5	15	2	2	.....
27	Same, 2 R., 6 mos. (vs.)	No.	+	105	63	23	10	4	75	16	.....	.....	.....
28	Supply, reduc. of number of land forces	No.	**	2	153	.....	32	41	3	11	.....	.....	.....
29	Same, another reduc. of same	No.	+	11	85	2	23	28	2	10	.....	1	.....
30	Same, that main ques. be now put	Aye.	**	111	.....	21	.....	30	.....	4	.....	.....	1

House of Commons—Divisions—1894—Continued.

No. of division.	Question	Government tellers.	Party divisions.	Conservatives.		Liberal Unionists.		Liberals.		Nationalists.		Parnellites.	
				Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
179	Same, amend. (executor may raise amount of duty by sale of pers. prop.)	No.	**	59	7	97				29			
180	Same, amend. (liability to duty not to affect bona fide purchaser.)	Aye.	**	81	1	114				30			
181	Same, amend. (a question mainly of wording). (vs.)	No.	**	152	2	93				23			
182	Same, amend. (no duty on certain manuscripts, etc.)	No.	**	138	20	190				44			
183	Same, amend. (prop. passing to charity to form estate by itself)	No.	**	67	20	174				43			
184	Same, amend. to change of scale of duties. (vs.)	Aye.	**	101	13	108				34			
185	Same, amend. to exempt certain future marriage settlements as well as past ones.	Aye.	**	101	19	146				36			
186	Same, 3 R., 3 mos. (vs.)	Aye.	**	217	38	227				56			8
187	Adjournment to discuss the business for remainder of session.	No.	**	171	34	198				51			7
188	Evicted tenants (Ire.) bill, 2 R., 3 mos.	Aye.	**	194	1	193				57			8
189	Same, cl. 1, amend. to limit the act to cases of eviction. (vs.)	Aye.	**	133	26	152				55			6
190	Same, amend. (act not to apply to tenancies valued at more than £30 a year)	No.	**	112	20	2				54			7
191	Same, amend. (act to apply only in favor of the last tenant), that ques. be now put.	Aye.	**	74	20	101				54			7
192	Same, amend. put.	No.	**	87	20	122				54			7
193	Same, amend. to limit act to tenancies "terminated" for non-payment of rent.	No.	**	114	27	137				54			7
194	Same, amend. (act not to apply to tenants evicted for breach of statutory conditions), that ques. be now put.	Aye.	**	101	17	118				51			6
195	Same, amend. put.	No.	**	112	18	1				51			6
196	Same, amend. (act not to apply to cases of voluntary surrender)	No.	**	124	19	130				53			7
197	Same, amend. (act not to apply when landlord has purchased tenant's interest.)	No.	**	124	19	138				55			7
198	Same, amend. (act not to apply to tenancy terminated by order of court)	No.	**	99	14	107				57			7
199	Same, amend. (act to apply to tenancies terminated after October 31, 1882, instead of May 1, 1879. (vs.)	Aye.	**	65	7	78				53			6
200	Same, amend. (only tenancies terminated before May 23, 1887)	No.	**	89	14	99				53			6
201	Same, amend. (tenant claiming must be resident in Ireland)	No.	**	94	15	106				53			6
202	Supply, reduc. of approp. for salary of first lord of treasury	No.	**	65	7	100				46			1
203	Tramways orders confirmation bill, amend. (no higher rates on Sunday, etc.)	No.	(*)	58	8	31				34			6
204	Business of the House, motion to gullotine the clauses of the evicted tenants bill at certain dates, amend. condemning this. (vs.)	Aye.	**	156	18	161				49			7

House of Commons—Divisions—1899.

[Conservatives, 337; Unionists, 66; Liberals, 185; Nationalists, 71; Parnellites, 11; total, 670.]

Question.	Govern- ment tellers.	Party di- visions.	Conserva- tives.		Liberal Unionists.		Liberals.		National- ists.		Parnellites.	
			Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
Members should not take part in elections to Parl., it essential words.	No.....	(*)	24	198	1	38	39	96	26	21	.....	5
on lawlessness among clergy	No.....	**	3	177	.....	30	86	5	.....	6	.....	3
taxation of land in towns	No.....	**	2	133	.....	23	89	1	29	.....	3	.....
regret that nothing said about Wales)	No.....	**	.....	161	.....	33	105	.....	17	.....	.....	5
ill passed by one House not to lapse at end of ses-	No.....	††	.....	186	.....	38	90	23	33	5	.....	.....
against power of Lords to reject bills.	No.....	**	.....	186	.....	37	68	.....	33	.....	4	.....
and	No.....	††	6	166	.....	31	75	31	34	2	4	.....
for select com. on peers presiding over polit-	Aye.....	**	170	.....	36	2	2	106	5	31	.....	3
at 2 p.m. Ash Wednesday	No.....	**	.....	161	.....	36	99	.....	40	.....	.....	.....
of Crofters	No.....	**	4	204	.....	39	95	3	40	1	4	.....
of Crown being directors of companies	No.....	(**)	.....	186	.....	40	4	74	33	.....	6	.....
(for Ireland)	No.....	**	.....	172	.....	30	84	1	33	.....	5	.....
in Ireland)	No.....	**	1	131	.....	1	27	1	20	.....	2	.....
among postal employees)	No.....	**	1	167	.....	38	103	1	21	.....	.....	.....
extension of workmen's compensation act to	No.....	**	.....	167	.....	3	33	111	11	.....	2	.....
and, on bishops in the House of Lords.	Aye.....	††	172	1	39	.....	35	70	20	.....	.....	1
20 days to be allotted therefor, amend, 23 days.	No.....	**	.....	123	.....	31	42	13	16	.....	.....	.....
Same, reduce of approp. for transports in Egypt	No.....	††	.....	97	.....	24	37	.....	13	.....	.....	.....
Same, another reduc. of same item	No.....	**	.....	124	.....	24	52	2	13	.....	1	.....
Same, to omit item for warlike stores.	No.....	**	.....	117	.....	26	54	.....	10	.....	.....	.....
Same reduce of item for works and buildings.	No.....	**	.....	166	.....	31	82	2	15	2	1	.....
Adjournment to discuss refusal of managers of St. James school to admit children	No.....	**	1	166	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Supply reduc. of approp. for Uganda	No.....	**	2	154	.....	1	30	52	1	12	.....	.....
County council for British East Africa	No.....	**	.....	126	.....	2	19	43	.....	.....	.....	.....
County council's legislation, res. for extension of	No.....	††	10	81	.....	3	16	48	1	7	.....	.....
Education bill, 2 R., 6 mos. (vs.)	No.....	(†)	126	50	40	5	127	4	20	4	.....	.....
Gen. Power Distr. Co. (priv.) bill, 2 R., adj. of debate	No.....	††	48	124	10	19	74	5	15	2	.....	.....
Same, 2 R., 6 mos. (vs.)	No.....	††	105	63	23	10	4	75	16	.....	.....	.....
Supply, reduc. of number of land forces.	No.....	††	2	153	.....	32	41	3	11	.....	.....	.....
Same, another reduc. of same.	No.....	††	11	83	.....	2	23	28	2	10	.....	.....
Same, that main ques. be now put	Aye.....	**	111	.....	21	.....	.....	30	.....	4	.....	1

House of Commons—Divisions—1894—Continued.

No. of division.	Question.	Govern- ment tellers.	Party divisions.	Conserva- tives.		Liberal Unionists.		Liberals.		National- ists.		Parnellites.	
				Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
230	Sittings of the House, that proceedings on mines (8-hour) bill be not interrupted at 12 o'clock.	Aye....	**	2	38			7	75	13		1	
231	Mines (8 hours) bill, cl. 2, amend. (act to apply in districts where min. of workmen so resolve), that the ques. be now put.		*†	5	67	1	7	94	21	18	2	2	1
232	Same, amend. put.												
233	Business of the House, that for rest of session Gov. business be not interrupted under standing orders.	Aye....	†† (††)	65 22	7 10	7 4	1 1	35 87	82 10	4 17	16 3	1 2	1
234	Statute law rev. bill (Lords), that cl. 3 (reviving repealed provision of a Scotch act) stand part of bill.	Aye....	(**)	9		1		40		8			
235	Supply, reduce. of approp. for salaries of officers of House of Lords.	No....	*†		24		3	38	40	18		2	
236	Same, orig. approp.	Aye....	*† (*)	23	10	2		41 17	38 13		17	1	2
237	Ways and means, grant from consol. fund, that chairman report progress.												
238	Same, that chairman leave chair.	No....	(*)		11			14	45	15		1	
239	Same, reduce. of the grant.	No....	(*)		11			18	42	14		1	
240	Same, that chairman report progress.	No....	(*)		11			16	43	15		1	
241	Same, that chairman leave chair.	No....	(*)		10			18	43	13		1	
242	Same, reduce. of the grant.	No....	(*)		10			16	43	15		1	
243	Supply, motion to agree to approp. for universities, etc.	Aye....	*† (††)	22	29		2	74	1	5	12		
244	Supply, that House agree to first res. (approp. for harbors, etc.) adjourn debate.	No....		4				17	52	18			
245	Same, that House agree to 6th res. (salaries, etc., in House of Lords).	Aye....	*†	32		2		42	27		18		
246	Local govt. (Scot.) bill, that House agree with Lords amend. (striking out power of parish councils to provide land for workmen's dwellings).	Aye....	(*)	17				45	21		10		

Out of 246 divisions printed above, the number of cases where 10 per cent or more split off were: 21 Unionists, 47 Liberals with Nationalists, 38 Liberals without Nationalists. Of these, Government whips were tellers in 31 cases Liberals with Nationalists, 23 cases Liberals without Nationalists. Government whips were not tellers in 16 cases Liberals with Nationalists, 15 cases Liberals without Nationalists.

199 Liberals with Nationalists, 208 Liberals without Nationalists. Government whips were tellers in 222 out of 246 divisions. Majority of Liberals (with Nationalists) went against Government tellers in 5 divisions (Nos. 2, 37, 235, 238, and 245). Majority of Liberals (without Nationalists) went against Government tellers in 2 divisions (Nos. 2 and 37).

66	London water bill, 2 R., amend. (not until royal comm. reports.)	**	5	175	2	29	106	1	17	1	...
67	Supply, reduc. of approp. for civil service. (vs.)	**	110	...	28	...	1	26	...	5	...
68	Same, wdg. approp.	**	107	2	27	8	...	26	4	...	...
69	Queen Mary's School, address for withholding consent to scheme.	(+)	24	...	...	...	...	13	4	...	...
70	London govt. bill, 2 R., amend. declaring unity of London. (vs.)	(+)	202	...	38	...	2	104	14	1	...
71	Supply, reduc. of approp. for royal palaces.	+	...	116	...	21	39	5	7	...	...
72	Same, reduc. of approp. for royal parks.	+	129	100	...	12	28	...	...	...	...
73	Crisis in the church, res. on lawlessness of clergy	(*)	...	11	23	1	48	...	2	...	...
74	Evicted tenants (Ire.) bill, 2 R.	**	1	144	...	23	53	...	15	...	...
75	Supply, reduc. of approp. for Wei-Hai-Wei	+	...	132	...	34	12	11	...	...	...
76	Same, reduc. of approp. for wages at Deptford	+	2	100	...	21	35	5	...	...	...
77	Same, reduc. of approp. for martial law	**	...	85	...	17	24	6	...	...	...
78	Army (ann.) bill, cl. 4, amend. (to omit officer may send soldier to lunatic asylum)	**	99	...	17	...	...	32	3	...	...
79	Same, amend. ("gen. officer commanding" instead of "any officer deputized"). (vs.)	**	96	...	17	...	...	31	8	...	...
80	Same, that cl. 4 stand part of bill.	**	94	...	16	...	...	28	8	...	...
81	Small houses bill, 2 R., amend. (public money should not be advanced unless freehold vests in public body). (vs.)	+	193	...	39	...	16	61	8	...	...
82	Same, that bill be sent to com. on law.	+	174	1	39	...	11	71	7	...	...
83	Elem. educ. code, address for withholding consent.	**	121	4	22	2	1	61	8	...	...
84	Business of House, that metrop. water bill have precedence.	**	142	...	26	...	2	88	14	...	...
85	National expenditure, motion that it is excessive	**	108	...	...	25	56	...	13	...	...
86	Crim. law (Ire.) bill, 2 R., 6 mos. (vs.)	**	184	...	...	36	116	...	24	...	...
87	Business of House, suspension of 12 o'clock rule for ways and means.	**	174	3	31	...	...	106	15	1	...
88	Supply, reduc. of approp. for barracks.	**	...	122	...	26	67	1	12	1	...
89	Same, educ. of approp. for warlike stores.	+	...	101	...	24	45	5	8	...	...
90	Same, reduc. of approp. for medical services	+	2	80	6	22	31	...	...	...	...
91	Business of House, priority of London, govt. and finance bills, amend. except on May 17.	(+)	36	148	4	...	12	94	7	3	1
92	Same, "except on Wednesdays"	**	2	184	4	33	110	1	11	...	...
93	Same, main ques. put.	+	196	...	38	...	32	78	10	...	...
94	Aged deserving poor, motion for select com. on old age pensions.	+	201	...	...	22	78	15	...	...	...
95	London govt. bill, amend. (act to apply to city of London)	**	173	...	34	1	...	96	7	...	...
96	Supply, reduc. of approp. for engineers. (vs.)	**	84	...	...	...	...	19	3	...	...
97	London govt. bill, amend. (divisions to be called "districts" instead of "metrop. boroughs"). (vs.)	**	202	...	38	...	...	119	11	...	...
98	Same, amend. (boundaries of metrop. boroughs to be settled by act itself). (vs.)	**	149	1	31	...	...	100	10	...	...
99	Same, amend. (pop. of boroughs must not exceed 800,000 instead of between 160,000 and 400,000). (vs.)	**	148	2	34	1	...	91	7	...	...
100	Same, amend. (50,000 instead of 100,000). (vs.)	**	153	2	36	...	...	87	6	...	...
101	Same, amend. (to omit if pop. less than 100,000, ratable value must exceed £500,000). (vs.)	**	159	41	...	1	...	78	4	...	...

House of Commons—Divisions—1899—Continued.

No. of division.	Question.	Government tellers.	Party divisions.	Conservatives.		Liberal Unionists.		Liberals.		Nationalists.		Parnellites.	
				Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
102	Eccles. assess. (Scot.) bill, 2 R., 6 mos.		**	147	...	28	1	...	113	2	8	...	...
103	London govt. bill, amend. (borough councils not to have aldermen). (vs.)	Aye...	**	198	3	44	...	...	125	2	12	1	...
104	Same, amend. (no woman to be eligible)		†*	76	51	18	10	3	80	3	6	...	...
105	Same, amend. (sex not to disqualify for office); 2d amend. (except for mayor).	Aye...	†*	138	8	29	...	9	62	8	6	...	1
106	Same, amend. (women to be eligible for aldermen)		†*	31	119	7	26	79	6	6	3	...	...
107	Supply, reduct. of approp. for salary of vice-pres. of the council	NO...	**	129	129	23	1	70	1	1	2	...	...
108	Supply, that orig. ques. be now put	Aye...	**	129	1	23	...	60	1	1	2	...	...
109	Aged deserving poor, that Mr. Chaplin be a member of the com.	Aye...	†*	193	2	35	...	25	68	12	1	...	...
110	Same, that Mr. Cripps be a member, adj. of debate.	NO...	**	11	184	4	83	107	...	11	3	1	...
111	Same, that Lord E. Fitzmaurice be a member	Aye...	†*	201	...	42	...	83	53	12	4	...	...
112	Finance bill, 2 R., 6 mos. (vs.)	Aye...	**	280	...	50	...	127	3	5	8	...	...
113	Liquor traffic (Scot.) bill, 2 R., 6 mos. (vs.)		**	6	180	5	25	140	...	11	...	...	3
114	(Omitted from division lists.)												1
119	London govt. bill, amend. (power of local govt. board to order all councilors to retire the same year); 2d amend. (if majority of council so request).	Aye...	**	173	1	35	...	1	106	...	10	...	...
121	Same, amend. (aldermen need not reside in borough)		††	107	73	13	25	14	105	...	17	...	...
122	Same, amend. (polls to be open from 8 a. m. to 10 p. m.)	NO...	**	3	137	...	23	62	...	11	...	...	...
123	Same, amend. (elections to be on Saturdays). (vs.)	NO...	**	1	142	27	...	64	...	12	1	...	...
124	Same, amend. (elections in "May" instead of "November"). (vs.)	Aye...	**	156	...	32	...	1	72	...	12	...	...
125	Same, amend. to omit subsect. 4 on dairies and slaughterhouses. (vs.)	Aye...	**	201	...	35	...	...	121	...	10	...	...
126	Same, amend. to omit power of borough council to promote bills in Parl. (vs.)	Aye...	**	131	...	14	...	...	59	2	9	...	...
127	Same, amend. to limit promoting to bills for improvements in their own districts.	NO...	**	...	130	1	17	55	...	11	1	...	...
128	Same, amend. (promoting not to extend to water, gas, tramways, etc.)	NO...	**	...	137	...	19	59	...	11	8	...	...
129	Same, amend. to omit subsect. 2, that council can delegate power to its coms. (vs.)	Aye...	**	157	...	25	...	70	...	...	...	...	...
130	Same, amend. (to same effect). (vs.)	Aye...	**	146	...	23	...	1	66	...	5	...	...
131	Business of House, that coms. do not sit Ascension Day till 2 p. m.	Aye...	**	157	2	20	4	61	5	1	...	...	...
132	Church discipline bill, 2 R., amend. (House not prepared to accept measure, but will if efforts of bishop fail). (vs.)	NO...	†*	31	237	4	47	121	13	10	...	...	8
133	Gas Light Co. (priv.) bill, 3 R., adj. of debate.		††	10	129	6	26	88	12	16	...	1	...

House of Commons—Divisions—1899—Continued.

No. of divi- sion.	Question.	Govern- ment tellers.	Party di- visions.	Conserva- tives.		Liberal Unionists.		Liberals.		National- ists.		Parnellites.	
				Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
168	Same, reduc. of salary of pres. local govt. board.	No.	††	137	.....	.....	.....	30	53	18	.....	.....	.....
169	Privilege, motion condemning interference of peers in elections.	No.	††	8	158	.....	.....	33	60	39	.....	.....	.....
170	Supply, grant to Lord Kitchener.	Aye.	(*)	264	.....	50	.....	78	31	1	20	.....	.....
171	London govt. bill, amend. (women may be elected).	Aye.	††	182	119	17	25	101	13	15	.....	.....	.....
172	Same, amend. (that councilors be divisible by 3). (vs.)	Aye.	††	63	.....	1	36	27	66	.....	.....	.....	.....
173	Same, amend. (aldermen need not reside in borough).	Aye.	(††)	53	73	6	15	8	41	10	.....	.....	.....
174	Same, amend. to omit subsec. 6, cl. 6 (power to promote bills in Parl.). (vs.)	Aye.	††	130	.....	20	.....	1	46	11	.....	.....	.....
175	Service franchise bill, amend. that servant may vote who re- sides in house with master. (vs.)	Aye.	**	32	.....	8	.....	.....	46	11	.....	.....	1
176	Intox. liquors (Sunday) bill, 2 R. adj. of debate	Aye.	††	73	12	15	5	1	62	4	6	2	.....
177	Wine and beer house bill, 2 R. 3 mos. (vs.)	Aye.	††	18	150	12	21	102	4	6	.....	.....	3
178	Soudan expedition, motion for thanks to Lord Kitchener.	Aye.	(**)	196	.....	40	.....	85	7	12	.....	.....	.....
179	Same, thanks to other officers.	Aye.	(**)	219	.....	34	.....	92	5	12	.....	.....	1
180	Same, gallantry of the men.	Aye.	(**)	223	.....	33	.....	97	3	12	.....	.....	1
181	London govt. bill, amend. to divide borough of Tower Hamlets. (vs.)	Aye.	**	115	4	17	.....	38	1	12	.....	.....	1
182	Finance bill, amend. (duty to be paid by local authority only once)	No.	**	.....	140	.....	26	62	1	7	.....	.....	.....
183	Private-bill procedure (Scott.) bill, amend. to make procedure under bill optional. (vs.)	Aye.	††	142	6	30	.....	24	58	.....	16	.....	.....
184	Same, amend. (act to apply only to opposed bills). (vs.)	Aye.	††	116	.....	20	.....	10	45	.....	11	.....	.....
185	Same, amend. (notice to be as required by standing orders). (vs.)	Aye.	††	108	.....	17	1	7	44	.....	10	.....	.....
186	Same, that cl. 1 stand part of bill.	Aye.	††	128	1	26	.....	21	49	.....	12	.....	.....
187	Godalming corp. water (priv.) bill, postponement to Thursday.	Aye.	(††)	68	18	18	1	47	13	34	2	1	.....
188	Dublin corp. (priv.) bill, to consider, 3 mos. (vs.)	Aye.	**	83	114	26	14	127	1	46	.....	.....	.....
189	Service-franchise bill, new cl., all orders under registration act to apply.	Aye.	**	1	146	.....	32	107	2	29	.....	2	.....
190	Same, amend. that servant to vote must not live in house with master, adj. of debate.	Aye.	**	2	152	.....	30	106	4	31	.....	.....	1
191	Same, that ques. be now put.	Aye.	**	152	1	28	.....	4	109	.....	30	.....	2
192	Same, amend. put.	Aye.	**	142	5	24	.....	3	112	.....	31	.....	2
193	Indian tariff act, address for disallowance of	No.	**	243	1	46	.....	121	2	25	1	.....	1
194	Supply, reduc. of approp. for public educ. (Scott.)	Aye.	**	5	.....	1	16	33	1	13	.....	.....	.....
195	Business of House, that govt. have precedence Tuesdays and Wednesdays.	Aye.	**	36	.....	45	.....	3	90	1	27	.....	1

196	Private-bill procedure (Sect.) bill, amend. to omit provision for bidding Part, to consider private bills in usual way. (vs.)	Aye.....	143	1	30	32	48	1	23	.....
197	Same, amend. (panels for committees to be formed by counties). (vs.)	Aye.....	101	23	.....	9	31	2	17	.....
198	Same, amend. (panel to continue 2 years instead of 5). (vs.)	Aye.....	119	1	27	2	3	48	18	.....
199	Same, amend. (committees to be appointed by com. of selection). (vs.)	Aye.....	126	2	30	3	57	1	20	.....
200	Local govt. prov. order (priv.) bill, that bill be sent to police and sen. com.	Aye.....	2	157	.....	28	92	1	13	13
201	Private-bill procedure (Sect.) bill, amend. to give up Parl. Inquiry in London after local Parl. inquiry. (vs.)	Aye.....	178	6	28	5	102	.....	26	1
202	Military works, approp. for.	Aye.....	168	38	38	35	44	20	2	2
203	The rent charge, leave to bring in bill, adj. of debate.	Aye.....	3	206	4	37	116	37	2	2
204	Same, main ques. put.	Aye.....	208	3	39	2	124	38	2	2
205	Supply, reduce, of approp. for crim. prosecutions in Ireland	No.....	119	27	50	43	2	17	1	1
206	Board of education bill, that bill be sent to com. on law	Aye.....	149	28	34	63	2	48	13	.....
207	Small houses bill, amend. (limit of advances $\frac{1}{2}$ instead of $\frac{1}{3}$ of value).	Aye.....	184	6	34	41	48	17	1	.....
208	Same, amend. to substitute dist. councils for county councils. (vs.)	Aye.....	203	3	33	4	106	17	1	.....
209	Business of House, to susp. 12 o'clock rule on tithe rent charge bill.	Aye.....	195	1	38	29	70	15	1	.....
210	The rent charge bill, 2 R. 3 mos. (vs.)	Aye.....	273	3	40	1	148	23	1	.....
211	Royal Niger Co. approp. for purchase of rights of company, that chairman report progress	No.....	156	31	90	4	12	15	1	.....
212	Same, that ques. be now put.	Aye.....	180	36	.....	2	100	15	1	.....
213	Same, main ques. put.	Aye.....	181	37	.....	81	84	16	1	.....
214	Small houses bill, amend. to give power to rural district councils to apply the act.	No.....	155	31	.....	2	14	1	.....	.....
215	Same, amend. (act to apply to districts containing 5,000 instead of 7,000 people). (vs.)	Aye.....	188	2	29	1	78	10	.....	.....
216	Same, amend. (act not to apply to Scotland)	No.....	1	111	.....	17	40	2	7	.....
217	Same, amend. (act to apply to urban districts of 3,000 people in Ire.)	No.....	8	122	.....	26	63	13	.....	.....
218	Private-bill procedure (Sect.) bill, (bills from coms. not to be referred to a select com.)	No.....	7	130	5	27	82	2	19	1
219	Board of educ. approp. for salaries.	Aye.....	105	21	.....	2	37	13	.....	.....
220	Improvement of land bill, 2 R. 3 mos. (vs.)	Aye.....	114	26	.....	33	11	.....	.....	.....
221	Same, that this bill be sent to com. on law	Aye.....	117	28	.....	34	10	2	2	2
222	Sea fisheries (Sect.) bill, 2 R.	No.....	145	9	88	122	8	19	2	2
223	London govt. bill, Lords amend. (women not eligible), amend. (except as councilors).	No.....	25	198	9	88	122	8	19	2
224	Same, Lords amend.	Aye.....	197	28	36	9	8	117	19	2
225	Military works bill, amend. against proceeding until full details given, that ques. be now put.	Aye.....	130	29	.....	57	7	.....	.....	.....
226	Same, amend. put. (vs.)	Aye.....	130	29	.....	57	7	.....	.....	.....
227	Same, main ques. put.	Aye.....	126	29	.....	47	6	.....	.....	.....
228	Supply, reduce, of approp. for prisons.	No.....	159	34	55	18	1	2	.....	.....

House of Commons—Divisions—1899—Continued.

No. of divi- sion.	Question.	Govern- ment tellers.	Party di- visions.	Conserva- tives.		Liberal Unionists.		Liberals.		National- ists.		Parnellites.	
				Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
229	Same, reduc. of salary of home secretary	No.	**										
230	The rent charge bill, amend. (act to apply only to rent charges of under £200 a year).	No.	**		92		23	28		7			
231	Same, amend. to add "derived from agric. land"	No.	**		215	4		36	128	21			
232	Same, amend. (act not to apply where commutation included equivalent of rates).	No.	**		160		21	80		18			
233	Same, amend. to insert "not severed from a benefice" instead of "attached to," that ques. be now put.	Aye.	**		222		41	182	1	18			
234	Same, amend. put. (vs.)	Aye.	**	210		39	1		120		14		
235	Same, amend. (act to apply only to future incumbrances), that ques. be now put.	Aye.	**	208	1	38	1		119		13		
236	Same, amend. put.	Aye.	**	218		40			139		21		
237	Same, amend. (act to apply only where expenses have been incurred), that ques. be now put.	No.	**		224	1	38	144		20			
238	Same, amend. put.	Aye.	**	178		30			106		15		
239	Same, amend. put.	No.	**	1	191	2	26	82	1	13			
240	Same, that main words of clause be now put	Aye.	**	183		29			120				
241	Same, those words put	Aye.	**	203		31	1		128		16		
242	Same, amend. (reduc. of rate by sliding scale instead of one-half).	Aye.	**	188	1	34	1		112		11		
243	Same, that ques. on words of cl. to line 8 be now put.	Aye.	**	190		34			98		11		
244	Same, ques. put	Aye.	**	189		35			90		10		
245	Same, amend. that loss from exemptions shall be made up from local instead of national resources. (vs.)	Aye.	**	224	3	88	1		134		18		1
246	Same, amend. (sums to be paid from tress only when excess on local taxation act.), that question be now put.	Aye.	**	238		87			131		17		
247	Same, amend. put.	No.	**		231		38	128		18		1	
248	Same, that cl. 1 stand part of bill, that ques. be now put	Aye.	**	228		87			131		18		1
249	Same, that cl. 1 stand part of bill	Aye.	**	222		86	2		130		18		1
250	Business of House, to susp. 12 o'clock rule on the rent charge bill	Aye.	**	207	1	40	3		126		18		
251	Same, amend. to make clear that act applies only to English local taxation account, that ques. be now put.	Aye.	**	206		44			148		24		1
252	Same, amend. put.	No.	**		206	1	44	144		26		2	
253	Same, amend. (act to apply only to curacies, etc.) (vs.)	Aye.	**	187		41	1		130		21		
254	Same, amend. (act to apply only to incumbents at date of act), that ques. be now put.	Aye.	**	194		32		1	88		19		
255	Same, amend. put. (vs.)	Aye.	**	155		29	2		89		20		
256	Same, that cl. 2 stand part of bill, that ques. be now put	Aye.	**	154		80			77		20		

255	Same, that cl. 2, stand part of bill.	Aye.	**	159	147	27	2	79	20	20
256	Same, amend. to add the word "relief" in the title to the bill.	No.	**	152	81	28	84	97	19	19
257	Same, that cl. 3 stand part of bill.	Aye.	**	201	43	1	2	127	20	20
258	Same, amend. to postpone operation of act. (vs.)	Aye.	**	227	223	44	127	21	21	21
259	Same, amend. to omit date when act comes into effect. (vs.)	Aye.	**	227	46	3	100	131	21	21
260	Same, that cl. 3 stand part of bill.	Aye.	**	227	196	1	36	100	19	19
261	Same, new cl. (act not to apply to Wales).	No.	**	180	1	36	90	16	16	16
262	Same, that chairman report progress.	No.	**	166	86	1	81	16	16	16
263	Same, new cl. (comrs. to send notices of paym't of money to local councils), that ques. be now put.	Aye.	**	166	166	36	81	16	16	16
264	Same, new cl. (exempt. not to apply to sequestrated beneficiaries)	No.	**	160	108	29	81	16	16	16
265	Same, that chairman report progress.	Aye.	**	100	55	33	58	76	18	18
266	Supply, reduc. of salary sec. of state for Scotland	No.	**	19	13	6	5	13	13	13
267	Same, reduc. of approp. for fishery board (Scot.)	No.	**	53	18	20	6	6	6	6
268	Same, another reduc. of same approp.	No.	**	309	1	40	37	73	19	19
269	Same, amend. to omit the word "impoverished" butter. (vs.)	Aye.	**	147	147	30	72	10	4	3
270	Same, amend. to vest power in local govt. board instead of board of agriculture.	No.	**	149	30	4	64	1	4	4
271	Same, cl. 2 amend. to similar effect. (vs.)	Aye.	**	113	24	41	4	41	3	3
272	Same, amend. to omit cl. 4. (Sec. of Agric. to fix standard for milk.) (vs.)	Aye.	**	141	35	28	59	11	3	3
273	Same, amend. to omit cl. 7. (Manuf. of margarine.) (vs.)	Aye.	**	126	6	25	7	72	8	8
274	Same, amend. to omit cl. 8. (Forbidding mixtures of margarine and butter.) (vs.)	Aye.	**	159	23	5	4	95	17	17
275	The rent charge bill, 3 R. 3 mos. (vs.)	Aye.	**	99	5	20	4	41	8	2
276	Sale of food and drugs bill, amend. (margarine may contain 30 per cent of butter, instead of 10 per cent)	Aye.	**	142	2	27	1	63	5	5
277	Same, amend. to omit penalties for violation of act. (vs.)	Aye.	**	12	91	4	15	25	8	1
278	Same, amend. to make an invoice, like a warranty, a defense in prosecutions. (vs.)	Aye.	**	93	93	17	23	3	5	5
279	Same, amend. (prosecution for giving false invoice or warranty), adj. of debate	No.	**	2	88	16	24	2	4	1
280	Same, amend., label on tin to constitute warranty	No.	**	2	88	16	24	2	4	1

House of Commons—Divisions—1899—Continued.

No. of division.	Question.	Government tellers.	Party divisions.	Conservatives.		Liberal Unionists.		Liberals.		Nationalists.		Parallies.	
				Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
291	Supply, reduc. of approp. for war office, that chairman report progress.	Aye.....	(*)	49	16	.....	.....	4	2	.....	4	.....	.....
292	Agric. and tech. instruction (Ire.) bill, amend. chief sec. not to be head of dept. (vs.)	Aye.....	**	102	27	.....	.....	1	79	2	11	.....	3
293	Same, amend. (head of this dept. must seek reelection on appointment). (vs.)	Aye.....	**	129	31	.....	.....	.....	71	1	17	.....	3
294	Telegraphs (telephone) bill, to consider, 3 mos. (vs.)	Aye.....	(*)	120	2	27	1	24	23	.....	15	.....	.....
295	Same, amend. to omit cl. 1. (vs.)	Aye.....	(*)	133	2	33	3	37	19	5	8	.....	.....
296	Employment of women washing bottles, motion for repeal of this exception in the law.	No.....	**	68	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....
297	Telegraphs (telephone) bill, amend. made to avoid curtailing powers now possessed by cos.	Aye.....	(*)	97	24	.....	.....	30	17	.....	10	.....	.....
298	Same, amend. (no license to extend beyond 1911).	No.....	**	1	116	.....	27	54	3	7	.....	.....	.....
299	Same, amend. (license to be extended only on terms agreed upon with local authority). (vs.)	Aye.....	**	109	24	.....	.....	2	38	.....	7	.....	.....
300	Same, amend. granting rival licenses; 2d amend. to make words more clear. (vs.)	Aye.....	+	101	23	.....	.....	14	21	.....	6	.....	.....
301	Same, amend. where borough obtains license Nat. Tel. Co. license to be extended also. (vs.)	Aye.....	**	85	1	20	.....	2	31	.....	6	.....	.....
302	Same, another amend (rates of charge) to same effect. (vs.)	Aye.....	**	83	19	.....	.....	1	27	.....	6	.....	.....
303	Same, Govt. amend., adj. of debate.	No.....	+	82	20	.....	.....	22	6	5	.....	.....	.....
304	Same, amend. (cl. not to apply to original licenses.	Aye.....	**	78	19	.....	.....	2	21	.....	4	.....	.....
305	Royal Niger Co. bill, amend (reduc. of amt. to be paid from treasury). (vs.)	Aye.....	+	116	21	.....	.....	6	46	11	.....	.....	.....
306	Same, that cl. 1 stand part of bill.	Aye.....	+	135	28	.....	.....	8	59	.....	17	.....	1
307	Same, new cl. (lands and mines transferred to Crown).	No.....	**	137	.....	23	.....	77	.....	12	.....	.....	.....
308	Improvement of land bill, 3 R., adj. of debate.	No.....	**	106	19	.....	.....	40	.....	8	.....	.....	.....
309	Royal Niger Co. bill, 3 R.	Aye.....	+	134	34	.....	.....	13	67	.....	14	.....	.....
310	Naval works bill, amend. (approp. for 2 instead of 3 years). (vs.)	Aye.....	**	130	36	.....	.....	2	80	.....	15	.....	.....
311	Same, that cl. 1 stand part of bill.	Aye.....	+	118	28	.....	.....	13	35	.....	13	.....	.....
312	Military works bill, amend. (£100,000 to be spent on barracks near Edinburgh.)	No.....	**	106	18	.....	.....	37	.....	10	.....	.....	.....
313	Same, amend. to omit approp. for defense works. (vs.)	Aye.....	**	114	1	29	.....	41	.....	6	.....	.....	.....
314	Same, amend. to provide recreation rooms in barracks, etc.	No.....	**	4	85	3	18	34	.....	3	.....	.....	.....
315	Improvement of land bill, amend. to confine loans to agric. land. (vs.)	Aye.....	**	82	18	.....	.....	18	.....	3	.....	.....	.....
316	Same, new cl. (no loans unless proper laborers' cottages).	No.....	**	2	78	18	.....	16	.....	3	.....	.....	.....

317	Colonial loans bill, 2 R., 3 mos. (vs.)	Aye	**	92	21	4	51	1	14	1
318	Same, 2 R.	Aye	**	98	20	4	56	1	12	1
319	High court, address for additional chancery judge	Aye	(*)	100	21	36	14	2	14	
320	Telegraphs (telephone) bill, 3 R., 8 mos. (vs.)	Aye	**	94	21	1	15	2	6	
321	Supply, redue. of approp. for temporary commissions, etc.	No.	**	91	21	22	45	4		
322	Dublin corp. (priv.) bill, that House disagree with Lords amend.	No.	(*)	49	16	6	65	27	3	
	In regard to area.									
323	Board of educ. bill (Lords), amend. to omit power of dealing with endowments.	No.	(*)	19	1	19	42	2	6	
324	Same, amend. to omit that board may inspect through any "other organization." (vs.)	Aye	+	114	24	9	42	5	1	1
325	Same, amend. to add thereto "concerned with secondary, etc., educ."	No.	**	114		24	50	1	3	1
326	Manchester canaries bill, that chairman report progress.	No.	+			15	11	2	1	
327	Same, amend. to substitute cure of souls in the city for service of cathedral. (vs.)	Aye	+	65	16	5	16	1	2	
328	Same, amend. to omit provision against reducing income of canon. (vs.)	Aye	+	63	13	6	14	1	2	
329	Colonial loans bill, amend. (rate of interest to be fixed by treas. without col. sec.) (vs.)	Aye	+	94	17	13	20		7	
330	Same, that cl. 1 stand part of bill	Aye	+	91	16	16	23		7	
331	Same, amend. to substitute Parl. for treas. and col. sec. (vs.)	Aye	**	95	17	4	41		6	
332	Same, amend. to omit loan to Gold Coast. (vs.)	Aye	+	113	18	9	38		5	
333	Same, amend. to omit Niger coast harbor loan. (vs.)	Aye	+	110	20	18	33		6	
334	Same, amend. to omit loan to Jamaica. (vs.)	Aye	+	112	21	25	27		11	
335	Same, amend. to omit loans for Lagos, etc. (vs.)	Aye	(*)	102	21	28	27		11	
336	Expiring laws continuance bill, amend. to omit peace preserv. (Ire.) act. (vs.)	Aye	+	92	19	7	33		8	1
337	Supply, approp. for British Museum	Aye	+	101	22	13	38		13	
338	Same, redue. of approp. for public educ. in Scot.	No.	**	115	26	51	1	15		
339	Same, approp. for Queen's colleges in Ireland	Aye	(*)	116	24	30	9		17	
340	Same, redue. of approp. for embassies, etc., abroad	No.	+	144	30	63	16			
341	Same, approp. for liganda	Aye	+	160	33	12	53	1	16	
342	Same, approp. for Cyprus	Aye	+	162	32	61	18		18	
343	Same, approp. for subsidies to telegraph cos.	Aye	**	163	33	1	66		18	
344	Same, approp. for survey of United Kingdom	Aye	**	167	33	6	58		18	
345	Same, approp. for public buildings, etc., in Ireland	Aye	**	165	32	65	65		16	
346	Same, approp. for salaries of House of Lords officers	Aye	**	167	31	1	64		17	
347	Same, approp. for salaries, etc., in home dept.	Aye	+	166	31	7	57		17	
348	Same, approp. for salaries, etc., in foreign office	Aye	+	164	32	1	59		16	
349	Same, approp. for salaries, etc., in board of agric.	Aye	**	165	30	1	59		16	
350	Same, approp. for salaries, etc., in loc. govt. board	Aye	**	162	31	8	53		14	
351	Same, approp. for secret services	Aye	**	166	32	8	59		12	
352	Same, approp. for salaries, etc., of chief sec. for Ireland	Aye	**	161	32		57		12	
353	Same, approp. for salaries, etc., of courts in Ireland	Aye	**	155	33		57		12	
354	Same, approp. for salaries, etc., of Irish land comm.	Aye	**	153	33		55		11	

House of Commons—Divisions—1899—Continued.

No. of divi- sion.	Question.	Govern- ment tellers.	Party di- visions.	Conserva- tives.		Liberal Unionists.		Liberals.		National- ists.		Parnellites.	
				Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
355	Same, approp. for Royal Irish constabulary.....	Aye.....	**	147	.....	31	.....	.....	53	.....	11	.....	.....
356	Same, approp. for misc. expenses.....	Aye.....	**	151	.....	28	.....	.....	48	.....	12	.....	.....
357	Same, approp. for salaries, etc., in War office.....	Aye.....	**	146	.....	31	.....	1	44	.....	13	.....	.....
358	Same, reduct. of approp. for sub., etc., in science and art dept. (vs.)	Aye.....	**	80	.....	15	.....	8	23	1	11	.....	.....
359	Same, reduct. of approp. for Uganda. (vs.)	Aye.....	**	82	.....	17	.....	8	33	.....	14	.....	.....
360	Same, approp. for salaries, etc., in House of Lords.....	Aye.....	**	85	.....	17	.....	1	30	.....	11	.....	.....
361	Same, reduct. of approp. for salaries, etc., in colonial office. (vs.)	Aye.....	**	97	.....	21	.....	.....	23	.....	4	.....	.....
362	Agric. and tech. instr. (Ire.) bill, that House agree in Lords amend. omitting subheads (d) and (s).	Aye.....	**	60	1	9	.....	.....	38	.....	7	.....	1
363	East India revenue accts., amend. (authority of Parl. over Indian affairs is not effectively exercised.) (vs.)	Aye.....	*†	68	.....	15	.....	12	28	.....	8	.....	.....

Out of the 357 divisions printed above, the number of cases where 10 per cent or more split off were: 32 Unionists, 85 Liberals; of the former, Government whips were tellers in 9 and were not tellers in 23. Cases where 10 per cent did not split off: 325 Unionists, 272 Liberals.

The Government whips were tellers in 316 out of the 357 divisions. They were never defeated, and the largest per cent of Unionists that ever voted against the Government tellers was 17½ (No. 323).

Thirty-eighth Congress—Senate.

[Republicans, 36; Democrats, 9; Conditional Unionists, 5; total, 50. (In second session all members classed as Republicans and Democrats.) President, Abraham Lincoln, R.]

FIRST SESSION.

Page.	Question.	Party divisions.	Republicans.		Democrats.		Conditional Unionists.	
			Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
6	That the oaths be administered to Willey and Van Winkle, Senators from W. Va.	*†	32	1	1	4	3	1
32	Res. of H. of R. that when House adjourns on Friday, Dec. 18, 1863, it be to meet on Jan. 6, 1864.	*†	1	29	3	2	.....	4
36	Res. that adj. be until Jan. 5, 1864, to postpone further consideration.	††	29	7	4	5	1	2
39	Oath, new rule requiring Senators to take the oath set forth in act of July 2, 1862, motion to refer to Com. on Judiciary.	††	7	25	7	.....	1	1
44	Deficiency approp., amend. no bounties to soldiers except those now provided by law.	*†	33	7	2	5	1	2
45	Bill for enrolling national forces, amend. exempting all clergymen.	††	7	26	1	5	1	2
46	Res. of H. of R. that adj. be to Jan. 5.	(*)	18	15	6	.....	3	.....
58	Bill to prevent Army and Navy from interfering in elections, motion to refer to Com. on Judiciary.	††	7	21	5	.....	4	.....
73	Another bill for enrolling national forces, amend. persons drafted who furnish substitutes or sum required to be discharged.	(*)	15	19	.....	3	.....	3
79	Same, amend. reported by Com. on Mil. Aff. to abolish discharge of persons drafted upon payment of \$300.	††	11	22	1	3	.....	3
79	Same, amend. to raise commutation for a drafted person from \$300 to \$500, 2d amend. \$400.	††	26	5	3	1	2	.....
79	Same, motion to strike out the provision for commutation.	††	17	13	4	1	2	.....
80	Same, amend. commutation moneys to form a fund to be distributed among other drafted men.	††	7	23	2	2	1	1
80	Same, amend. to prescribe services to which ministers and others opposed to bearing arms shall be assigned, 2d amend. to strike out words "ministers of the gospel."	††	23	8	3	2	2	.....
81	Same, this amend. as amended.	††	25	9	2	2	1	1
81	Same, amend. classification of forces by ages, etc.	*†	5	29	5	.....	2	.....
85	Same, amend. no person drafted shall again be liable until present enrollment exhausted.	††	16	16	5	1	3	.....
86	Same, amend. assessing on drafted persons incapable of service a sum graduated upon income.	††	14	17	2	4	.....	3
86	Same, amend. to strike out section regulating fees of attorneys and physicians.	††	5	23	5	1	3	.....
87	Same, amend. repealing so much of act of Mar. 3, 1863, as allowed money commutation for draft.	††	14	17	1	4	.....	3
87	Same, amend. assessing graduated sums on drafted men not serving.	(*)	16	19	.....	6	.....	3
88	Same, amend. raising commutation from \$300 to \$500; 2d amend. \$400.	††	20	14	4	2	3	.....
88	Same, orig. amend.	††	21	12	1	5	.....	2

Thirty-eighth Congress—Senate—Continued.

FIRST SESSION—Continued.

Page.	Question.	Party divisions.	Republicans.		Democrats.		Conditional Unionists.	
			Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
89	Same, amend. to add section to punish surgeons for false returns.	††	31	1	1	5	1	1
90	Same, amend. by Clark, commutation paid in any Cong. dist. to be applied to get substitutes to be credited to the dist.; 2d amend. to insert before "substitutes" the word "white."	††	7	27	6	.....	1	1
91	Same, another 2d amend. colored troops enlisted be credited to the quota of the State.	(††)	20	11	5	.....	2	.....
92	Same, amend. President to call for 100,000 volunteers to serve 100 days, motion to adjourn.	††	13	21	3	.....	.....	3
92	Same, vote on this amend.	(††)	9	26	.....	.....	2	.....
92	Same, amend. on commutation of men of various properties; 2d amend. by Wilson, R., to raise minimum payment from \$150 to \$200.	††	17	14	1	5	.....	2
93	Same, orig. amend.	††	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
93	Same, motion to adjourn.	††	2	31	4	2	.....	1
97	Same, amend. exempting ministers of gospel.	††	16	16	4	2	.....	.....
98	Same, passage.	††	4	28	1	3	.....	2
106	Oath, new rule requiring Senators to take oath of act of July 2, 1862, amend. Com. on Judiciary to inquire if that act applies to members of Congress.	††	27	4	1	5	2	1
110	Same, passage.	††	4	26	5	.....	3	.....
131	Internal-revenue duties bill, amend. act to apply to certain spirits on hand.	††	28	4	.....	4	.....	3
131	Same, amend. to apply to all spirits on hand for sale.	(††)	21	8	5	.....	4	.....
134	Const. amend. to prohibit slavery, motion to postpone indefinitely.	††	14	20	.....	6	.....	3
143	Civil rights, res. against exclusion of negroes from equal rights in R. Rs. in D. of C.	***	1	29	5	1	2	1
143	Members of Congress not to act as counsel where U. S. interested, amend. striking out the essential clause.	††	30	2	.....	7	.....	1
144	Same, amend. including "court-martial" among the causes where U. S. interested.	††	4	25	6	2	.....	1
146	Interstate commerce bill, motion to refer to Com. on Judiciary.	††	24	7	1	6	1	1
147	Bill reviving grade of Lieut. General, amend. President merely authorized to appoint a Lieut. Gen.	††	12	19	1	5	.....	3
152	Bill to equalize pay of soldiers in Army, amend. persons enlisted under act of July 18, 1861, receive pay allowed by that act.	††	20	10	3	4	1	1
152	Same, motion to adj.	††	15	13	.....	6	1	2
155	Deficiency approp. bill, amend. making salary of Asst. Sec. of Int. equal to that of Asst. Sec. of Navy; 2d amend. salary of all asst. secs. \$3,000.	††	11	14	6	.....	3	.....
155	Same, amend. as amended.	††	16	14	2	3	2	1
156	Same, amend. making the salaries \$3,500.	††	18	13	5	1	2	1
156	Same, reconsideration of last vote.	††	14	17	4	.....	1	.....
156	Same, amend. increasing salaries of heads of bur au.	(†*)	17	16	.....	6	.....	.....
156			5	28	.....	6	.....	1

Thirty-eighth Congress—Senate—Continued.

FIRST SESSION—Continued.

Page.	Question.	Party divisions.	Republicans.		Democrats.		Conditional Unionists.	
			Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
287	Bill to promote enlistments in Army, to refer bill to Com. on Judiciary.....	† *	8	21	4	5	2	1
288	Bill to provide govt. for Territory of Montana, consideration.....	† *	26	9	1	5	2	1
290	Same, amend. allowing negroes to vote.....	† *	22	9	1	5	2	3
290	Same, passage.....	† *	28	2	1	4	2	2
294	Const. amendment to prohibit slavery, motion to proceed to exec. business.....	† *	24	9	1	5	2	2
300	Res. for copies of orders issued by War Dept. to take possession of any churches, to lay on table.....	† *	27	4	1	4	2	3
300	Const. amendment to prohibit slavery, motion to take up naval approp. bill.....	† *	11	21	4	4	3	1
301	Same, amend. no negro shall be citizen of U. S. or eligible to any civil or military office.....	† *	31	31	4	4	1	1
301	Same, amend. no slave to be emancipated unless the owner paid his value.....	† *	31	31	1	1	1	2
303	Same, amend. to add art. fixing term of Pres. and V. Pres. at 6 years, etc.....	† *	6	30	5	5	1	1
303	Same, amend. to add art. that President may remove certain exec. officers.....	† *	1	35	4	2	1	1
304	Same, amend. to add art. that every law shall relate to one subject only, etc.....	† *	1	34	4	2	1	1
307	Same, motion to proceed to exec. business.....	† *	21	11	5	1	2	1
313	Same, passage.....	† *	36	1	1	5	1	1
319	Naval approp. bill, amend. on amount of appropriation for certain navy-yards.....	(† *)	20	10	4	4	2	1
320	Same, amend. repealing all bounties on vessels in cod fisheries.....	† *	14	15	7	2	1	1
320	Same, amend. on reestablishment of Naval Academy at Annapolis.....	† *	10	19	7	4	1	1
324	Res. to print 3,000 copies of report of Com. on Foreign Relations on French spoliations.....	† *	18	16	4	5	1	3
325	Naval approp. bill, to agree to amendment made in Com. of Whole on reestablishment of Naval Academy; 2d amend. Sec. of Navy to inquire into best place for it.....	† *	10	20	2	2	1	1
325	Same, orig. amend.....	† *	22	8	5	2	3	1
326	Bill to compensate sailors on gunboat Baron de Kalb, passage.....	(† *)	25	6	3	3	2	1
331	Bill confirming title of Joseph Ford to lands in Minn., passage.....	(† *)	30	2	4	4	2	1
332	Bill prohibiting speculation in gold, etc., amend. to strike out prohibition to deal in gold except at usual place of business.....	† *	7	25	6	2	2	1
333	Same, motion to adj.....	† *	15	19	6	2	2	1
336	Same, amend. striking out words forbidding speculation in foreign exchange.....	† *	5	24	5	5	2	1
336	Same, amend. to strike out cl. on kinds of transactions in gold coin allowed.....	† *	8	23	5	1	2	1
337	Same, passage.....	† *	23	8	2	6	1	2
337	Legislative, etc., approp. bill, amend. increasing approp. for Comr. of Agric., motion to adj.....	† *	3	27	2	4	1	2
343	Same, another motion to adj.....	(† *)	1	27	7	7	1	2
344	Same, 2d amend. striking out experimental garden.....	(† *)	13	14	5	1	2	1
344	Same, orig. amend.....	† *	16	13	5	1	2	1
344	Same, another amend. on approp. for Comr. of Agric.....	† *	17	17	2	5	1	2

Thirty-eighth Congress—Senate—Continued.

FIRST SESSION—Continued.

Page.	Question.	Party divisions.	Republicans.		Democrats.		Conditional Unionists.	
			Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
405	National currency bill, motion to take up bill for relief of Wisconsin.	(**)	23	5	3		3	
407	Same, amend. on liability of shareholders.	†*	19	7		4	1	1
410	Adjournment to Monday next.	†*	10	20	3		2	
411	Bill to amend charter of city of Washington, motion to take up bill on Navajo Indian Reservation.	††	10	19	1	2	3	
411	National currency bill, amend. taxes to be on deposits and circulation.	(**)	11	17		4		8
411	Same, to agree to sect. on taxation.	(†*)	22	8	4		3	
412	Same, amend. on reserve required.	(†*)	13	16		3	1	2
412	Same, amend. on the cities where banks must keep reserve.	(†*)	14	12		1	1	1
417	Bill on Navajo Indian Reservation, passage.	††	16	10	4	1	3	
417	National currency bill, amend. restricting total amount of notes.	††	6	22	4	1	2	
418	Same, amend. limiting it to amount then outstanding.	(†*)	3	26		4		2
419	Same, amend. bank notes not to be used to redeem nat. currency.	(†*)	16	12	5		2	
422	Same, amend. reserve to be in coin, etc.	†*	9	20	4		2	
422	Same, amend. Treas. notes to be decreased.	†*	9	17	3		2	
423	Same, amend. bank notes limited to 90 per cent of bonds.	†*	4	17	5		2	
424	Same, amend. on liability of shareholders.	†*	25	3		5	1	2
424	Same, amend. on amount of bank notes.	†*	5	24	5		2	
424	Same, amend. to strike out permission to organize banks with \$50,000 capital in places with only 6,000 population.	†*	12	21	5		2	1
425	Same, amend. banks not to be depositories of public moneys.	†*	5	27	5		1	1
425	Same, amend. to forbid \$1, \$2, and \$3 notes.	†*	3	25	5			1
426	Same, amend. to strike out all after enacting cl. and substituting a cl. repealing the act of Feb. 25, 1863.	†*	1	30	5			1
426	Same, passage.	**	29	3		5	1	1
431	Bill for relief of Daniel Fitzgerald, S. R.	††	16	12	1		2	1
434	Adjournment to Monday next.	††	11	16	5		3	
438	Res. to enable Generals Schenck and Blair to resign temporarily and sit in H. of R., consideration.	††	18	9	3	1	1	
438	Same, to refer to Com. on Judiciary.	(†*)	15	13	6		2	
440	Grant of pension to widow of General Whipple, to lay on table.	††	8	17	3	2		2
443	Bill to equalize pay of soldiers, amend. on Bureau of Military Justice.	††	21	6	2	3		2
447	Same, amend. on rank and pay of officers of Bureau.	††	20	8	2	4	2	
447	Same, similar amend.	††	18	8	2	4	2	
448	Same, reconsideration of amend. on pay of certain army officers.	††	18	7	3	2	1	1

Thirty-eighth Congress—Senate—Continued.

FIRST SESSION—Continued.

Page.	Question.	Party divisions.	Republicans.		Democrats.		Conditional Unionists.	
			Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
519	Same, vote, next to last, reconsidered, motion to agree again to amend	††	6	18	2	1	8	.....
519	Same, amend, taxes on leather, etc.	(*)	19	6	2	.....	2	.....
520	Same, amend, time of collecting tax on deposits of banks	††	15	9	.....	3	.....	4
520	Same, amend, excepting savings banks	††	18	6	.....	1	.....	1
520	Same, motion to adj.	††	11	19	4	1	.....	1
520	Same, amend, duty on wood screws	††	14	14	2	3	.....	2
524	Same, amend, on income taxes	††	22	4	.....	2	.....	2
525	Same, amend, taxes on excess circulation of banks	††	9	15	.....	3	.....	.....
525	Same, amend, taxes on cloth, etc.	††	6	16	.....	1	.....	.....
526	Same, amend, taxes on books	††	6	16	.....	1	.....	.....
528	Same, amend, on salaries, etc., of assessors	(*)	18	4	.....	2	.....	.....
528	Same, passage of bill	(**)	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
530	Bill to permit sale of Catholic lands in Cal., amend, withdrawing certain restrictions	††	19	4	.....	2	.....	.....
530	Same, motion to consider tariff act instead	††	10	13	.....	3	.....	.....
530	Same, amend, on title of U. S. to said lands	††	13	11	.....	2	.....	.....
531	Same, passage	††	18	7	.....	3	.....	.....
533	Freedommen's Bureau bill, consideration	††	24	1	.....	4	.....	.....
534	Bill on land claims in New Mexico, passage	††	19	3	.....	2	.....	.....
536	Freedommen's Bureau bill, motion to consider bill on interference of Army in elections	††	5	17	.....	3	.....	.....
540	Same, motion to postpone	††	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
540	Bill to abolish commutation for draft, motion to adj.	††	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
540	Same, amend, all future drafts for a term of not more than one year	††	18	20	.....	6	.....	.....
540	Same, motion to adj.	(*)	17	13	.....	2	.....	.....
545	Bill on land claims in Cal., consideration	††	12	13	.....	3	.....	.....
546	Indian approp. bill, amend, to forbid payment to Indian tribes in rebellion	††	17	12	.....	6	.....	.....
552	Bill to recognize free State govt. of Ark., to lay on table	††	15	10	.....	1	.....	.....
555	Bill on land claims in Cal., to postpone indefinitely	††	4	25	.....	5	.....	.....
558	Bill for relief of Wisconsin, amend, on payment of money to a canal co.	††	21	6	.....	7	.....	.....
559	Freedommen's Bureau bill, consideration	††	9	13	.....	1	.....	.....
560	Bill on interference of Army in elections, consideration	††	23	2	.....	7	.....	.....
561	Bill to repeal all acts for rendition of fugitive slaves, to refer to Com. on Judiciary	††	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....
562	Bill granting lands to Wisconsin for R. R. passage	††	4	21	.....	4	.....	.....
562	Freedommen's Bureau bill, to postpone to Dec. 1 next	††	16	5	.....	3	.....	.....
562	Same, amend, on rights of white citizens in States in revolt	††	3	23	.....	6	.....	.....
568	Tariff bill, amend, duties on teas	††	.....	27	.....	.....	.....	.....
568		††	14	11	.....	4	.....	.....

Thirty-eighth Congress—Senate—Continued.

FIRST SESSION—Continued.

Page.	Question.	Party divisions.	Republicans.		Democrats.		Conditional Unionists.	
			Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
519	Same, vote, next to last, reconsidered, motion to agree again to amend.	††	6	18	2	1	8	.....
519	Same, amend. taxes on leather, etc.	(*)	19	6	2	.....	2	.....
520	Same, amend. time of collecting tax on deposits of banks.	††	15	9	.....	8	.....	4
520	Same, amend. excepting savings banks.	††	18	6	.....	.....	.....	1
520	Same, motion to adj.	††	11	19	4	1	1	.....
520	Same, amend. duty on wood screws.	††	10	14	2	8	.....	2
524	Same, amend. on income taxes.	††	14	9	2	2	.....	.....
525	Same, amend. taxes on excess circulation of banks.	††	22	4	.....	8	.....	2
525	Same, amend. taxes on cloth, etc.	††	9	15	.....	.....	.....	.....
526	Same, amend. taxes on books.	††	6	18	1	1	.....	.....
526	Same, amend. on salaries, etc., of assessors.	(*)	18	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
528	Same, passage of bill.	††	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
530	Bill to permit sale of Catholic lands in Cal., amend. withdrawing certain restrictions.	††	19	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
530	Same, motion to consider tariff act instead.	††	10	13	8	2	.....	.....
530	Same, amend. on title of U. S. to said lands.	††	13	11	8	2	.....	.....
531	Same, passage.	††	24	1	.....	4	.....	.....
533	Freedmen's Bureau bill, consideration.	††	19	3	.....	8	.....	.....
534	Bill on land claims in New Mexico, passage.	††	6	17	4	.....	.....	.....
536	Freedmen's Bureau bill, motion to consider bill on interference of Army in elections.	††	21	.....	.....	6	.....	.....
540	Same, motion to postpone.	††	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
540	Bill to abolish commutation for draft, motion to adj.	††	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
540	Same, amend. all future drafts for a term of not more than one year.	††	18	13	8	2	.....	.....
540	Same, motion to adj.	(*)	17	13	6	.....	.....	.....
545	Bill on land claims in Cal., consideration.	††	12	12	6	.....	.....	.....
546	Indian approp. bill, amend. to forbid payment to Indian tribes in rebellion.	††	15	10	1	5	.....	.....
552	Bill to recognize free State govt. of Ark., to lay on table.	††	4	25	.....	.....	.....	.....
555	Bill on land claims in Cal., to postpone indefinitely.	††	21	6	.....	7	.....	.....
558	Bill for relief of Wisconsin, amend. on payment of money to a canal co.	††	9	13	.....	.....	.....	.....
559	Freedmen's Bureau bill, consideration.	††	23	2	.....	7	.....	.....
560	Bill on interference of Army in elections, consideration.	††	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
561	Bill to repeal all acts for rendition of fugitive slaves to refer to Com. on Judiciary.	††	4	21	6	.....	.....	.....
562	Bill granting lands to Wisconsin for R. R. passage.	††	16	5	.....	2	.....	.....
562	Freedmen's Bureau bill, to postpone to Dec. 1 next.	††	8	23	6	.....	.....	.....
562	Same, amend. on rights of white citizens in States in revolt.	††	.....	27	6	.....	.....	.....
568	Tariff bill, amend. duties on teas.	††	14	11	.....	2	.....	.....

Thirty-eighth Congress—Senate—Continued.

FIRST SESSION—Continued.

Page.	Question.	Party divisions.	Republicans.		Democrats.		Conditional Unionists.	
			Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
614	Same, that Senate proceed to consider exec. business.....	††	8	21	5	1	2	.....
615	Same, to postpone bill indefinitely.....	††	8	25	6	.....	2	.....
615	Same, to proceed to exec. business.....	††	8	22	6	.....	2	.....
615	Same, motion to adj.....	††	6	20	5	1	1	1
616	Bill for relief of Maj. M. S. Miller, passage.....	(††)	20	3	7	.....	2	.....
621	Bill to repeal fugitive slave laws, amend. Congress shall pass all necessary laws for rendition of slaves.	††	1	27	6	.....	2	.....
621	Same, amend. to strike out words repealing part of act of 1793.....	††	7	22	6	.....	4	.....
621	Same, passage.....	††	26	3	.....	6	1	3
623	Bill to abolish commutation for draft, consideration.....	††	16	4	.....	3	.....	3
624	Same, amend. term under future drafts 1 year.....	††	9	15	1	3	2	.....
624	Same, amend. term not less than 1 or more than 3 years.....	††	16	15	.....	5	.....	3
624	Same, amend. not exceeding 1 year.....	††	19	11	4	2	2	1
625	Same, motion to adj.....	††	11	21	7	.....	2	1
625	Same, motion to adj.....	††	.....	24	5	1	2	.....
625	Same, passage.....	††	24	.....	.....	6	.....	1
631	Sundry civil approp. bill, to lay on table appeal on ruling that motion to postpone not in order.	††	22	.....	2	5	2	1
632	Same, amend. to strike out \$10,000 for walk about a hospital.....	††	6	19	1	3	1	2
632	Same, amend. on aqueduct at Washington.....	††	15	11	4	2	1	1
643	Washington and Georgetown R. R. Co. bill, to agree to conf. report.....	††	25	2	.....	6	1	3
645	Sundry civil approp. bill, amend. to forbid coastwise slave trade.....	††	13	8	.....	8	.....	4
646	Same, amend. approp. for books by Schoolcraft.....	††	10	16	6	1	3	1
646	Same, amend. to forbid in U. S. courts exclusion of witnesses on account of color.....	††	22	6	.....	6	.....	4
647	Same, this amend. (of Com. of Whole) agreed to in Senate.....	††	23	5	.....	5	.....	2
647	Same, amend. to forbid coastwise slave trade.....	††	23	.....	.....	6	.....	3
648	Same, passage.....	††	23	.....	2	3	1	1
650	Resolution to print 3,000 more copies of report of freedmen's commission.....	††	24	7	.....	4	1	2
651	Bill to establish a navy-yard, etc., at Cairo, Ill., House amend. authorizing the President to investigate the matter.	††	20	7	1	2	1	.....
656	Freedmen's Bureau bill, consideration.....	††	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	8
657	Same, amend. limiting powers of Bureau.....	††	20	1	8	.....	2	1
660	Bill on commercial intercourse between loyal and other States, passage.....	††	26	6	.....	5	1	2
660	Bill on interference of Army at elections, to reconsider passage.....	††	19	13	.....	7	.....	3
661	Bill to allow Senators and Reps. to visit forts, etc., consideration.....	††	7	24	7	.....	8	.....

663	Freedmen's Bureau bill, amend, on confiscation of property in rebellious districts.....	†*	23	7	.....	5	.....	3
663	Same, amend, on employment of freedmen.....	††	12	2	.....	3	.....	2
664	Same, motion (in Senate) to strike this out again.....	††	10	9	.....	2	.....	3
664	Same, amend, to transfer certain powers from Treas. Dept. to War Dept.	††	12	2	.....	2	.....	3
664	Same, motion for a recess.....	††	15	9	.....	3	.....	1
669	Same, motion (in Sen.) to strike out again amend, on confiscation of property.....	††	6	5	.....	2	.....	2
669	Same, passage.....	††	21	2	.....	5	.....	4
677	Res. claimants from Arkansas not entitled to sit in Senate, motion to consider bill on repub. form of govt. in States.....	(†*)	5	19	.....	5	.....	4
677	Same, adoption of res.....	††	20	4	.....	1	.....	1
680	Res. on suppression of news-paper in Ky., consideration.....	††	18	1	.....	3	.....	1
680	Bill on calling out national forces, amend, placing a duty on incomes to provide bounties.....	††	1	25	.....	5	.....	1
682	Bill on repub. form of govt. in States, consideration.....	††	26	1	.....	5	.....	1
691	Bill to repeal grant of rooms to Agric. Dept., passage.....	††	10	18	.....	4	.....	3
691	Bill to regulate commerce among the States, consideration.....	(†*)	16	5	.....	1	.....	1
693	Res. to build a mil. R. R. from Ohio to east Tenn., consideration.....	(†*)	9	14	.....	3	.....	2
695	Bill to reimburse Pa. for calling out militia, motion to strike out that no pay when refusal to be mustered into service of U. S.....	(†*)	21	1	.....	3	.....	2
700	Same, motion to postpone to Dec.....	(†*)	6	18	.....	5	.....	4
700	Same, amend, pay of volunteers from certain States.....	(††)	17	1	.....	5	.....	3
701	Bill to repeal act prohibiting sales of gold, etc., passage.....	(††)	16	12	.....	5	.....	1
704	Bill on repub. form of govt. in States, consideration.....	(††)	20	4	.....	5	.....	2
704	Same, amend, to strike out "white" (in enrollment of citizens).....	(††)	5	16	.....	5	.....	3
714	Same, substitute bill that people of any State in insurrection are incapable of voting for Pres. or Senators and Reps.....	(††)	8	16	.....	6	.....	3
714	Same, amend, to enact eman. proclamation.....	(††)	11	12	.....	6	.....	3
714	Same, to agree to amends. of Com. of Whole.....	(††)	11	13	.....	6	.....	3
715	Same, passage.....	††	23	2	.....	1	.....	1
715	Adjournment, motion for.....	††	16	5	.....	1	.....	3
723	Bill on calling out national forces, to agree to conf. report.....	††	15	9	.....	6	.....	3
723	Same, to ask for new conference.....	††	21	6	.....	4	.....	1
723	Same, to reconsider last vote.....	††	20	7	.....	6	.....	4
724	Same, to reconsider vote on conf. report.....	††	18	9	.....	6	.....	2
724	Same, to agree to conf. report.....	††	18	9	.....	6	.....	2
726	Bill on repub. form of govt. in States, that Sen. recede from amends.....	††	18	9	.....	6	.....	2
726	Res. fixing day for closing the session, consideration.....	††	15	14	.....	5	.....	2
729	Res. on certain claims (conf. com. had been unable to agree with House), to postpone indefinitely.....	††	19	2	.....	1	.....	1
731	Bill on education of naval engineers, motion to consider res. on monarchical govt. in Amer.....	**	2	25	.....	7	.....	2
732	Bill making approp. for testing submarine inventions, consideration.....	††	19	7	.....	1	.....	1
732	Same, passage.....	††	21	6	.....	5	.....	2
736	Bill on sessions of U. S. courts in New York, amend on salary of a judge.....	††	13	15	.....	6	.....	4
738	Res. fixing day for closing session, motion to adj.....	††	16	8	.....	7	.....	2
738	Same, motion to adj.....	†	12	12	.....	7	.....	2

Thirty-eighth Congress—Senate—Continued.

FIRST SESSION—Continued.

Page.	Question.	Party divisions.	Republicans.		Democrats.		Conditional Unionists.	
			Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
738	Same, motion to consider exec. business.....	††	14	9	.....	7	.....	2
738	Same, amend July 5 instead of June 30.....	††	10	14	1	6	.....	2
739	Same, motion to adj.....	(††)	10	14	.....	7	.....	2
739	Same, amend. July 4 instead of June 30.....	††	14	8	6	1	2	.....
739	Same, motion to adj.....	††	6	16	1	6	.....	2
739	Same, adoption of res.....	††	12	10	6	1	2	.....
743	Res. imposing special income tax.....	††	26	.....	1	6	2	.....
743	Bill on sessions of U. S. courts in N. Y., motion to consider exec. business.....	††	13	11	.....	5	.....	1
744	Same, amend. on salary of a judge in Conn.....	††	8	17	.....	4	.....	4
744	Same, amend. on salary of a judge in N. H.....	(††)	6	20	.....	5	.....	4
744	Same, amend. on salary of a judge in N. Y.....	(††)	14	12	1	4	1	3
747	Bill for printing debates of Congress, motion supt. of public printing to report.....	(††)	11	13	.....	7	.....	4
747	Same, passage.....	(††)	16	8	7	.....	4	.....
748	Motion that Senate consider exec. business.....	††	19	5	.....	7	.....	4

SECOND SESSION.

Page.	Question.	Party divisions.	Republicans.		Democrats.	
			Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
22	Res. calling for report of commission to investigate conduct of Gen. Paine, to refer to Com. on Mil. Affairs.....	**	30	.....	.....	8
29	Bill to authorize Pres. to transfer a gunboat to Liberia, passage.....	††	32	1	1	8
35	Bill to remove disqualification of color in carrying mails, passage.....	**	26	.....	.....	5
44	Bill to amend internal-revenue act of June 30, '64, passage.....	††	23	4	.....	8
45	Res. on requiring oath of allegiance from all residents of D. of C.....	††	24	3	.....	7
48	Oath of office bill, passage.....	††	26	.....	1	4
51	Res. to encourage enlistments, to refer to Com. on Judiciary.....	(††)	8	18	7	1
54	Bill to drop from rolls of Army unemployed general officers, to postpone indefinitely.....	(††)	20	17	8	1
57	Res. to encourage enlistments, amend. no slave to be freed without compensation.....	††	.....	29	7	1
57	Same, amend. act to apply only to future enlistments.....	††	.....	30	6	2

58	Same, passage.....	27	15	1	10
59	Deficiency approp. bill, amend, to approp. \$6,000 for commissioner to exhibition in Germany.....	28	6	5	6
60	Bill authorizing Pres to terminate reciprocity treaty with Gt. Britain, passage.....	29	20	1	7
61	Consular appropriation bill, amend, increasing salary of consul at Halifax.....	30	16	1	6
62	Bill to incorporate R. R. Co. in D. of C., amend, no person to be excluded from cars on account of color.....	31	13	1	4
63	Same, amend, to strike out permission to erect wharf.....	32	9	4	4
64	Bill for relief of Henry A. Brigham, to postpone indefinitely.....	33	9	8	1
65	Same, passage.....	34	2	9	1
66	Deficiency approp. bill, that Senate insist on its amendments.....	35	2	5	2
67	Bill for relief of Isaac R. Dillies, passage.....	36	18	11	2
68	Bill on pay department of Navy, passage.....	37	16	9	4
69	Deficiency approp. bill, to adhere to amend, to strike out addl. pay to H. of R. employees.....	38	17	8	4
70	Another bill to supply deficiencies in approps., amend, to strike out addl. pay to H. of R. employees.....	39	13	6	2
71	Res. advising retaliation for cruel treatment of prisoners, motion to adj.....	40	8	6	2
72	Same, consideration.....	41	2	10	2
73	Same, to recommend.....	42	16	8	2
74	Same, amend, to retaliate in conformity with laws of nations.....	43	13	11	2
75	Same, amend, for commissaries to visit prisoners in rebel camps.....	44	16	9	2
76	Res. declaring certain States not entitled to representation, motion to adj.....	45	21	8	2
77	Same, motion to adj.....	46	17	1	4
78	Same, to postpone indefinitely.....	47	14	1	4
79	Same, amend, to strike out Louisiana.....	48	15	1	6
80	Same, to strike out preamble.....	49	21	1	6
81	Same, substitute (which left open the question whether votes of La. and Tenn. should be counted).....	50	11	1	7
82	Same, motion to adj.....	51	17	1	7
83	Metrop. R. R. Co. of D. of C. bill, amend, to forbid exclusion from cars on account of color.....	52	19	5	2
84	Res. declaring certain States not entitled to representation, substitute res.....	53	11	1	9
85	Same, amend, to wording of preamble; 2d amend. to wording.....	54	20	6	7
86	Same, orig. amend.....	55	11	5	2
87	Same, amend, to strike out part of preamble.....	56	6	1	1
88	Same, adoption of res.....	57	23	6	7
89	Metrop. R. R. Co. of D. of C. bill, amend, to forbid exclusion from cars on account of color.....	58	8	1	2
90	Another bill on national forces, amend, repealing section 3 of act of July 4, '64 (recruiting in rebel States).....	59	25	3	7
91	Same, amend, on periods of enlistment.....	60	18	12	7
92	Same, amend, on courts-martial.....	61	23	16	7
93	Same, amend, on commutation by drafted men.....	62	18	14	7
94	Same, amend, repealing all acts providing for substitutes.....	63	9	11	7
95	Same, amend, exempting certain U. S. officials.....	64	8	6	1
96	Same, amend, requiring aw enrollment of people.....	65	24	7	1
97	Bill to amend postal laws, amend, requiring postage to be prepaid.....	66	22	8	1
98	Legislative, etc., approp. bill, amend, on private claim, on holding amend. in order.....	67	26	7	1
99	Same, amend, increasing pay of members of Congress.....	68	23	6	2
100	Same, amend, increasing certain approps., on holding in order.....	69	2	29	2
101	Frederick's Bureau bill, consideration of conf. report.....	70	17	8	1
102	Legislative, etc., approp. bill, amend, fixing salaries of ass. secs. at \$8,500.....	71	25	6	2
103	Same, amend, to add \$100,000 for library building extension.....	72	15	6	2
104	.....	73	16	4	2

Thirty-eighth Congress—Senate—Continued.

SECOND SESSION—Continued.

Page.	Question.	Party divisions.	Republicans.		Democrats.	
			Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
173	Bill to create mail steamship service between U. S. and China, passage.....	††	24	7	1	4
175	Res. reducing duty on paper used for books and newspapers, to postpone indefinitely.....	(††)	14	17	...	8
176	Same, amend. increasing duties from figure named in bill; 2d amend. reducing it.....	††	12	20	6	5
176	Same, orig. amend.....	††	27	8	3	5
176	Same, amend. reducing duties on teas and sugars.....	††	1	32	6	2
176	Same, adoption of res.....	(††)	17	16	4	3
176	Bill to establish certain post-roads, to reconsider passage.....	(††)	12	12	1	5
180	Same, amend. changing width of spans of bridge.....	(††)	17	14	...	7
180	Credentials of Joseph Segar of Va., to lay on table.....	(††)	13	6	3	3
187	Army appropriation bill, amend. to strike out that no money be used to pay any R. R. co. for transporting troops when grant of lands therefor; 2d amend. approp. for such R. Rs. "shall be subject to future adjustment," motion to adj.....	††	26	7	5	3
186	Same, 2d amend. as above.....	(††)	7	20	2	7
186	Same, orig. amend.....	(††)	23	4	7	1
186	Same, amend. officers of Regular Army not to have pay or rank above officers of volunteers.....	(††)	14	8	1	4
200	Same, that amend. just adopted shall not take away "service ration" of officers of Regular Army.....	(††)	80	5	7	2
200	Same, amend. as thus amended.....	(††)	14	18	4	6
201	Same, amend. increasing pay of all officers and men.....	(††)	7	21	7	4
208	Bill for U. S. courts in Nevada, amend. on officers of said courts, etc.....	(††)	18	8	4	3
209	Recess, motion for.....	(††)	23	6	1	4
210	Res. to pay money to Indians in Mich., to recommit.....	(††)	16	10	3	1
211	Freedmen's Bureau bill, conf. report, motion to adj.....	(††)	7	16	2	1
211	Same, to postpone.....	††	9	9	...	...
211	Same, motion to adj.....	††	9	11	4	...
211	Bill on Admiralty cases, etc., in N. Y., passage.....	(††)	18	6	8	1
215	Freedmen's Bureau bill, to agree to conf. report.....	††	14	14	...	10
222	Bill recognizing govt. of Louisiana, consideration.....	††	14	14	6	3
223	Same, amend. against recognition of any State until Pres. has declared that armed hostility has ceased there.....	(††)	8	20	...	9
226	Bill to improve Army Medical Corps, passage.....	(††)	19	2	6	1
634	Fortifications, etc., approp. bill, amend. striking out several items, 2d amend. to reduce them.....	††	21	10	4	4
234	Same, orig. amend.....	††	13	17	4	4
238	Bill recognizing govt. of La., motion to consider bill to regulate commerce among the several States.....	(††)	8	19	2	6
240	Bill to create office of naval judge-advocate-gen., passage.....	(††)	19	8	7	3
242	Bankruptcy bill, consideration.....	(††)	14	18	8	6

244	Bill recognizing govt. of La., to postpone till Dec.	5	17	7	3
245	Same, motion to adj.	6	6	6	2
246	Same, to lay on table.	6	16	6	2
247	Same, motion to adj.	6	16	6	2
248	Same, motion to adj.	6	16	6	2
249	Same, motion to adj.	25	9	9	2
250	Same, motion to consider internal-revenue bill.	3	23	2	4
251	Internal-revenue bill (to amend act of June 30, 1864), amend. reducing duty on books.	12	14	7	6
252	Same, amend. exempting magazines.	17	11	9	9
253	Res. to employ Powell to paint picture of Capitol, consideration.	15	14	10	10
254	Same, amend. for competition among artists.	18	9	8	8
255	Same, to lay on table.	2	25	11	8
256	Same, to substitute a painting by Carpenter.	12	17	11	6
257	Same, adoption of res.	16	29	1	3
258	Internal-revenue bill, motion to adj.	24	17	5	6
259	Same, amend. on taxes on savings banks.	9	8	3	6
260	Same, amend. laying tax on bullion.	11	16	3	3
261	Same, amend. to strike out tax on State-bank issues, motion to adj.	9	14	3	3
262	Same, motion to adj.	4	15	2	1
263	Pacific R. R. bill, amend. to strike out transfer of right to build line in Cal.	13	23	1	6
264	Legislative, etc., approp. bill, to add \$43,000 to contingent fund of H. of R.	16	10	6	1
265	Indian appropriation bill, amend. to pay certain claims, on holding in order.	19	9	8	1
266	Same, amend. to pay expense of treaty.	12	22	8	8
267	Internal-revenue bill, amend. to strike out tax on State-bank issues.	10	24	6	1
268	Same, amend. taxing gross sales of merchandise, 2d amend. reducing tax.	21	13	7	7
269	Same, orig. amend.	13	14	6	2
270	Same, amend. suspending allowances to fishermen, 2d amend. repealing them.	11	15	6	1
271	Same, orig. amend.	14	19	2	8
272	Bill for relief of Josiah O. Armes, to lay on table.	12	22	1	8
273	Army approp. bill, to agree to conf. report.	22	9	6	8
274	Internal-revenue bill, amend. to strike out inspection of petroleum.	5	25	7	2
275	Same, amend. taxing circulation of all banks.	13	19	2	6
276	Same, amend. on taxes on bank deposits.	10	19	3	5
277	Same, amend. clerk hire of assessors.	19	15	3	5
278	Same, amend. (made in Com. of Whole) taxation of savings banks.	20	11	8	1
279	Same, amend. tax on issues of State banks, when to take effect.	19	10	7	1
280	Same, amend. to strike out taxation of State-bank issues.	11	18	1	7
281	Same, amend. (made in Com. of Whole) taxing sales of merchandise.	6	20	3	5
282	Same, amend. (made in C. of W. Whole) repealing allowances to fishermen.	15	8	3	8
283	Same, amend. on pay to R. Rs. for carrying U. S. troops.	2	19	3	2
284	Same, amend. increasing postage rates.	7	19	3	1
285	Same, amend. tax on silver ore, etc.	9	16	3	1
286	Recess, motion for.	9	16	3	1
287	Res. in regard to officers' servants, amend. on Paymaster Gen.				
288	Freedmen's Bureau bill, conf. report, motion to adj.				
289	Same, motion to postpone.				

Thirty-eighth Congress—Senate—Continued.

SECOND SESSION—Continued.

Page.	Question.	Party divisions.	Republicans.		Democrats.	
			Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
298	Same, motion to adj.	(††)	9	17	1	3
298	Bill for govt. in Indian Ter., passage	(††)	15	7	2	2
298	Bill to establish post roads, amend. every R. R. co. to receive compensation for carrying troops.	(††)	16	18	.....	3
303	Tariff bill, amend. on railroad iron.	(††)	12	13	8	.....
303	Bill to repeal part of act on intercourse with insurrectionary States (in Com. of Whole), amend. on validity of purchases.	(††)	12	13	5	1
304	Same, same amend. (in Senate)	(††)	12	15	3	5
309	Bill to amend nat. currency act, passage	(††)	25	6	3	3
311	Internal-revenue bill, to agree to conf. report.	(††)	25	7	7	3
319	Tariff bill, to agree to conf. report.	(††)	21	7	1	5
323	Sundry civil appropriation bill, amend. for support of certain Indians.	(††)	16	13	7	.....
323	Same, amend. on trials by courts-martial.	(††)	17	4	8	.....
324	Same, another amend. on trials by courts-martial.	(††)	20	6	.....	8
324	Same, amend. to pay Pa. for cost of calling out troops.	(††)	11	11	5	1
324	Same, amend. on purchase of copies of "Annals" of Congress.	(††)	7	19	5	.....
325	Same, amend. (made in Com. of Whole) to pay Pa. for cost of troops.	(††)	13	16	5	.....
325	Same, amend. (made in Com. of Whole) on trials by courts-martial.	(††)	22	6	.....	7
326	Same, amend. to pay Maine and Mass. certain claims.	(††)	14	14	2	5
327	Same, passage.	(††)	22	4	4	1
327	Bill for relief of Josiah O. Armes, to proceed to exec. business.	(††)	11	15	3	2
329	Same, passage.	(††)	17	10	5	1
329	Exec. business, motion to consider.	(††)	13	11	2	3
330	Bill for relief of Mercantile Mut. Ins. Co., to lay on table.	(††)	9	16	1	2
335	Same, to postpone till Dec.	(††)	16	11	2	4
338	Bill to regulate commerce among States, amend. on exclusion of citizens from R. R. s. by local laws.	(††)	19	11	2	3
338	Same, to refer to Com. on Conduct of War.	(††)	15	15	5	.....
338	Same, to postpone indefinitely.	(††)	9	21	5	.....

Special session of Senate, Thirty-eighth Congress.

Page.	Question.	Party divisions.	Republicans.		Democrats.	
			Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
353	Res. to reprint memoirs of Nat. Acad. of Sciences.....	††	14	13	3	1
354	Res. to pay mileage of persons claiming to be Senators.....	(†*)	18	12	6	.....
355	To adj. sine die.....	††	11	19	8	1
355	To adj. sine die.....	††	16	17	3	1
355	To adj. sine die.....	††	13	19	1	3
356	To adj. sine die.....	(††)	22	13	4	1

Thirty-eighth Congress, House of Representatives.

FIRST SESSION.

[Republicans, 102; Democrats, 75; Border-State Men, 9; total, 186. (In second session, all members classed as Republicans or Democrats,)]

Page.	Question.	Party divisions.	Republicans.		Democrats.		Border-State Men.	
			Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
7	Res. to seat certain members (4 R. and 1 D.) from Maryland, to lay on table.....	**	.....	90	69	3	5	1
8	Res. to seat certain members from Va., to lay on table.....	†*	24	70	72	1	4	2
9	Vote for Speaker: Collins, R.....		101					
	Cox, D.....				42			
	Dawson, D.....				12			
	Malloy, B.S.....				6		4	
	Stebbins, D.....				8			
	King, D.....				5		1	
	Blair, B.S.....				1		2	
	Stiles, D.....				1			
11	Motion to refer credentials of members from La. to Com. on Elections, to lay on table.....	**	1	99	68	2	6	
12	Same, adoption of motion.....	**	97	1	3	66		4

Thirty-eighth Congress, House of Representatives—Continued.

FIRST SESSION—Continued.

Page.	Question.	Party divisions.	Republicans.		Democrats.		Border-State Men.	
			Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
15	Vote for Clerk: McPherson.....	**	{ 100		1			
	Etheridge.....				64		5	
16	Vote for Sergeant-at-Arms: Ordway.....	**	{ 99		1			
	Glossbrenner.....				45			
	Benton.....				14			
	Ball.....				5		5	
17	Vote for Doorkeeper: Goodnow.....	**	{ 97		2			
	McCloskey.....				80			
	Wilson.....				12			
	Murphy.....				11			
	Pruett.....				2		3	
	King.....				3		1	
18	Vote for Postmaster: Cornwell.....	**	{ 99		56		3	
	Pelton.....				2			
	Kidd.....				2			
22	Res. relating to exchange of prisoners, amend. to approve efforts of Admr.	**	{ 94			68		5
22	Same, adoption of res.				9	43		3
36	Vote for Chaplain: Channing.....	†	{ 83					
	Hopkins.....				49		5	
	McGuire.....				6			
	Brownlow.....				2			
	Stockton.....				3			
	Pettet.....				2			
	Gaus.....				1			
47	Res. asking President to negotiate with rebels for closing war, to lay on table				4	55	1	4
50	Res. denying right to impose conditions on return of revolted States, to lay on table	***				58		5
51	Res. for bill to repeal fugitive slave laws, to lay on table	†*				62		
52	Res. for equal pay to all enlisted soldiers (black or white), to lay on table	†*				80		
53	Res. on dates of Christmas recess	†*				50		
			39	52				

	**	89	6	69	5
57 Res. to refer to select com. part of Pres. message on guaranteeing Republican form of govt. to States.					
58 Res. that Com. on D. of Col. employ a clerk.	(*)	77	7	27	3
59 Res. for a com. on R. facilities between N. Y. and Washington.	(*)	82	58	6	3
60 Res. that war ought to cease when objects accomplished, to lay on table.	(*)	82	38	72	5
61 Res. for inquiry into expediency of canals to Great Lakes, to lay on table.	(*)	13	72	23	1
62 Res. on rights of States to control "domestic institutions," to lay on table.	(*)	90		61	5
63 Res. condemning suspension of writ of habeas corpus.	(*)		90		
64 Res. against peace while any rebels in arms, to lay on table.	(*)		92		
65 Same, adoption of res.	(*)		3		
66 Res. on duty of Congress to aid in suppressing rebellion.	(*)	90		61	4
67 Res. thanking U. S. soldiers for gallantry.	(*)	94		1	
68 Res. for select com. on nat. bankruptcy act, to lay on table.	(*)	95		5	
69 Res. requesting Pres. to exchange prisoners, to lay on table.	(*)	72	68	17	1
70 Same, amend. approving Pres.	(*)	23	45	67	2
71 Same, amend. approving Pres.	(*)	87	3	58	1
72 Same, to lay on table preamble to res.	(*)	79		53	2
73 Deficiency approp. for bounties, etc., amend. no payment for negro soldiers.	(*)		98	12	
74 Res. that Treas. suspend proceedings on a private claim.	(*)	58	20	6	
75 Res. for printing memorial of nat. canal convention, to lay on table.	(*)	17	60	33	3
76 Res. on duty of Pres. to test constitutionality of conscription act, to lay on table.	(*)	76		14	2
77 Res. for com. on new postal route between Washington and N. Y.	(*)	57	13	5	
78 Res. to continue enlistment bounties now paid, 3 R.	(*)	69	8	81	1
79 Same, condemning all negotiations with rebels.	(*)	77	2	2	
80 Same, adoption of preamble.	(*)		10	24	
81 Res. States in rebellion may return to Union with domestic institutions.	(*)	75		2	
82 Res. granting use of Hall of House for address to aid Freedmen's Aid Soc., to lay on table.	(*)		76	40	2
83 Res. for com. to investigate incapacity of Executive, to lay on table.	(*)	76	45	2	
84 Res. favoring enlistment of slaves, to lay on table.	(*)	6	5	3	
85 Bill on jurisdiction of Court of Claims, to lay on table.	(*)	11	73	54	4
86 Same, to reconsider engrossment.	(*)	21	63	1	
87 Res. explaining act to suppress insurrection, amend. on public warning required under the act.	(*)	78	2	53	1
88 Adjournment to Monday.	(*)	22	62	20	2
89 Election case, Jayne v. Todd (Delegate from Dakota), to refer to Com. on Elections.	(*)	9	76	1	1
90 Res. State returning to Union to be protected in local institutions, to lay on table.	(*)	78	2	50	3
91 Res. on exemption of clergymen from draft, to lay on table.	(*)	56	30	13	4
92 Res. for exchange of prisoners, to lay on table.	(*)	87	2	2	3
93 Res. to appoint com. on conduct of war, amend. (com. may summon witnesses, etc.)	(*)	76	4	53	3
94 Res. on right of State to regulate its domestic institutions, to lay on table.	(*)	73	9	20	2
95 Same, to refer to Com. on Rebel States.	(*)	83	4	61	6
96 Res. on duty of U. S. to crush rebellion, motion to adj.	(*)	4	76	59	5
97 Same, to lay on table.	(*)	1	79	19	3
98 Same, adoption of res.	(*)	86	24	21	2
99 Adjournment to Monday.	(*)	13	64	16	3
100 Bill to increase internal revenue, motion for call of House.	(*)	74		13	4
101 Same, amend. on tax on spirits on hand.	(*)	66	23	30	
102	(*)		26	34	1

Thirty-eighth Congress, House of Representatives—Continued.

FIRST SESSION—Continued.

Page.	Question.	Party divisions.	Republicans.		Democrats.		Border-State Men.	
			Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
177	Same, substitute bill.....	(††)	27	60	22	37	2	2
178	Same, passage.....	(††)	69	17	15	49	3	3
180	Res. to explain act to suppress insurrection, motion to adj.....	††	6	66	14	2	1	1
184	Res. to increase soldiers' pay, to lay on table.....	††	1	81	.....	56	.....	4
184	Same, to refer to com.....	††	72	6	1	58	.....	3
187	Bill reviving grade of Lieut. General, to postpone.....	††	23	53	66	1	4	2
188	Bill enrolling, etc., nat. forces, to make bill a special order.....	††	86	1	4	50	2	3
194	Deficiency approp. bill, amend. no money to be spent on Capitol, etc.....	††	25	50	29	26	2	1
195	Same, passage.....	††	80	.....	47	4	3	.....
196	Bill enrolling nat. forces, to reconsider vote to commit to whole House, to lay this on table.....	(**)	.....	84	45	8	2	2
197	.....	††	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
198	Same, to reconsider (as above).....	††	87	.....	11	42	2	.....
208	Res. on repealing draft acts, etc., to lay on table.....	***	79	.....	1	42	4	.....
209	Res. to encourage enlistment of negroes, to lay on table.....	***	2	75	43	.....	.....	1
210	Same, adoption of res.....	***	79	11	.....	41	1	4
211	Bill to revive grade of Lieut. Gen., to lay on table.....	(††)	62	16	6	46	2	3
212	Same, amend. recommending Grant for the position.....	(††)	55	24	48	1	2	1
222	Same, passage.....	(††)	71	12	37	14	2	3
223	Res. on printing papers on for affairs submitted by Pres.....	(††)	8	82	46	4	1	1
224	Res. to explain act to suppress insurrection, to lay on table.....	***	81	9	58	1	15	.....
225	Same, to lay on table a motion to reconsider a vote of prev. quest.....	***	.....	.....	.....	64	.....	6
226	Same, motion to adj.....	***	1	85	13	4	2	.....
226	Same, adj. to Monday.....	***	.....	.....	81	4	.....	.....
227	Same, motion to adj.....	(*)	.....	.....	4	2	.....	.....
227	Same, motion to adj.....	(*)	1	86	2	3	1	.....
227	Same, motion to adj.....	(*)	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
228	Same, adj. to Monday.....	(*)	.....	.....	89	1	.....	.....
229	Same, adj. to Monday.....	(*)	1	84	2	3	1	.....
230	Same, to lay on table.....	***	4	77	56	1	5	.....
230	Same, to lay on table.....	***	8	80	59	5	5	.....
230	Same, motion to adj.....	***	.....	.....	51	.....	.....	.....
231	Same, adj. to Monday.....	***	2	79	48	1	1	.....
231	Same, adj. to Monday.....	***	83	7	.....	64	.....	5
232	Same, adoption of res.....	***	.....	.....	63	.....	4	.....
232	Adj. to Monday.....	***	8	73	.....	.....	.....	.....
233	Res. allowing mileage to A. P. Field (unseated candidate), amend. to allow \$1,500.....	††	35	50	50	10	3	.....
247	Same, adoption of res.....	††	27	56	49	7	3	.....
251	Res. for printing the book prepared by late Librarian of Congress.....	††	19	58	53	3	4	.....

252	Same, to lay on table reconsideration of last vote.....	13	68	59	1	4	4	.....	1
253	Adj. to Monday.....	16	72	57	2	4	4	.....	1
254	Same, to lay on table reconsideration of last vote.....	52	73	51	1	4	4	.....	1
255	Motion to adj.....	.....	87	13	8	.....	.....	.....	.....
256	Bill on enrolling nat. forces, etc., to lay on table.....	84	86	.....	64	4	4	.....	4
257	Same, amend. bounty for enlisted slave freed by loyal master to go to master.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
258	Same, amend. on posting names of men enrolled.....	89	82	58	4	4	4	.....	4
259	Same, passage.....	.....	.....	.....	61	.....	.....	.....	.....
260	Res. that Const. should be so amended as to abolish slavery, to lay on table.....	3	77	51	2	4	4	.....	4
261	Same, adoption of res.....	77	4	1	55	.....	.....	.....	8
262	Claim to seat by Rep. from Ark., instr. to com. to inquire whether any govt. in Ark. that could send Rep.....	48	38	5	61	.....	.....	.....	5
263	Internal-revenue bill, amend. excise on liquors.....	38	46	2	56	1	1	.....	4
264	Same, amend. to strike out tax on spirits on hand.....	28	56	45	4	4	4	.....	1
265	Same, to lay on table motion to reconsider disagreement with a Sen. amend.....	41	40	50	3	3	3	.....	1
266	Same, duty on imported spirits.....	35	42	19	34	3	3	.....	1
267	Res. for printing report of Gen. McClellan, to lay on table.....	67	13	.....	56	.....	.....	.....	6
268	Same, prev. quest.....	10	69	61	.....	5	5	.....	6
269	Same, passage of res.....	11	64	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
270	Bill for enrolling nat. forces, etc., to agree to conf. report.....	68	2	2	23	1	1	.....	.....
271	Internal-revenue bill, to agree to conf. report.....	23	60	34	23	4	4	.....	4
272	Bill for warden of D. of C. jail, to lay on table.....	1	72	50	.....	4	4	.....	4
273	Same, passage.....	76	2	49	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
274	Bill for enlistment of residents of certain States in other States, passage.....	72	3	9	37	1	1	.....	4
275	Res. to revive grade of Lieut. Gen., to agree to conf. rep.....	66	11	8	32	1	1	.....	4
276	Res. repealing res. to pay late Librarian for copyright of a Dict. of Congress, to lay on table.....	10	62	44	2	5	5	.....	4
277	Same, motion to adj.....	81	6	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
278	Same, prev. quest.....	69	6	1	41	.....	.....	.....	5
279	Same, adoption of res.....	69	13	1	44	.....	.....	.....	5
280	Res. to inquire into operation of acts on intercourse with insurgent States, consideration.....	74	4	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	6
281	Same, adoption of res.....	73	.....	2	38	.....	.....	.....	3
282	Res. for commissioners to treat for peace.....	83	.....	22	12	.....	.....	.....	5
283	Res. on need of removing causes of rebellion.....	82	.....	42	.....	2	2	.....	1
284	Res. neutrality a crime.....	77	.....	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
285	Res. condemning arrest, etc., of Vallandigham, to lay on table.....	31	40	41	1	1	1	.....	3
286	Internal rev. bill, to concur with Sen. amend. on tax on spirits on hand.....	75	45	1	2	.....	.....	.....	1
287	Same, to insist on disagreement with Senate.....	55	31	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
288	Bill for bureau of emancipation, to lay on table.....	23	20	13	42	.....	.....	.....	5
289	Same, passage of bill.....	9	68	48	.....	5	5	.....	.....
290	Bill on jurisdiction of Court of Claims, to recommend.....	69	10	52	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
291	Internal-revenue bill, to recede from disagreement with Senate.....	67	14	2	41	.....	.....	.....	5
292	Res. authorizing sale of surplus gold in Treas., to lay on table.....	28	56	30	15	3	3	.....	1
293	Res. to print the dict. by late Librarian, to lay on table.....	4	73	46	.....	4	4	.....	4
294	Same, adoption of res.....	46	18	1	41	.....	.....	.....	.....
295	Res. authorizing sale of surplus gold, amend. 5 days' notice of sale.....	20	49	41	1	4	4	.....	4
296	.....	7	66	41	1	1	1	.....	.....

Thirty-eighth Congress, House of Representatives—Continued.

FIRST SESSION—Continued.

Page.	Question.	Party divisions.	Republicans.		Democrats.		Border-State Men.	
			Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
356	Same, passage	(+)	46	33	42	2	2	
358	Bill to increase pay of Provost-Marshal-General, passage	(+)	53	14	13	12	2	
373	Legislative, etc., approp. bill, amend. to provide for prison in Neb	(+)	32	24	13	22	1	3
375	Motion to adj	+	21	43	35	3	5	
383	Res. to buy copies of Cong. Annals, etc., to lay on table	+	56	16	42	5		5
384	Res. for tax on all domestic liquors on hand in next revenue bill	+	47	24	7	27		4
389	Res. for mileage, etc., to unsuccessful contestant of seat from Mass., to lay on table	+	66	12	1	43		4
392	Amendment to House rules on voting by absent members, to lay on table	+	24	58	41	1	5	
394	Res. on sale of surplus gold in Treas., to agree to Senate amend. as amended	+	78	10	4	44	2	2
396	Res. to drop unemployed general officers from rolls, to postpone to April	(+)	36	35	45	1	2	1
398	Bill to admit Nebraska as a State, amend. to strike out antislavery clause	(+)		76	16	10	2	1
399	Bill amending homestead laws, amend. giving privileges to soldiers	+	1	70	38	1	4	1
403	Res. to buy copies of Cong. Annals, to lay on table	+	9	58	41		4	
404	Same, pending reconsideration, motion to adj	+	65	6	2	40		4
405	Same, motion to adj	+	1	62	31	3	3	
407	Res. to pay clerk of Com. on Military Affairs \$6 a day	+	4	54	31	1		
411	Res. to pay clerk of Com. on Naval Affairs the same	+	38	35	21	17	3	1
414	Army approp. bill, amend. no money to be paid for negro soldiers	(+)	51	12	25	11	2	1
430	Bill for relief of E. F. and S. A. Wood, to refer to Com. on Judiciary	(+)	73	15	8	33	3	2
432	National currency bill, to go into Com. of Whole	+	32	30	2	38	1	2
432	Same, motion to excuse an absentee	+	57	27	30	1	3	
432	Same, another like motion	+	13	39	36		4	
434	Same, motion to discharge member brought in by Serg.-at-Arms	+	46	3	13	16	2	2
437	Res. granting use of Hall of House for an address by a late member of Parl., to lay on table	+	6	58	29		2	1
437	Same, adoption of res	+	62	5		33	1	2
439	Const. amendment prohibiting slavery, to reject	+	1	73	40	1	4	2
447	Res. on claim of W. W. Hubbell, to refer to Com. on Judiciary	+	48	19	2	35		4
447	Same, to refer to Com. on Claims	+	47	24	6	84		5
448	Same, adoption of res	+	26	43	33		5	
457	Bill for govt. of Montana Territory, to disagree with Sen. amend	+	62	8	42	4	1	4
458	National currency bill, to go into Com. of the Whole	+	69		40			2
461	Res. for information on money received as commutation for draft, to lay on table	+	60	2	41			3
462	Res. for information about negro troops, to lay on table	+	64	1	39			2

463	Res. for names of persons in prison for political reasons, to lay on table	**	62	55	85	3
464	Res. on remandment grant in Mexico	(**)	85	56	55	5
465	Res. on remandment grant of use of Hall of House to member of Parl	**	2	56	3	5
466	Bill to establish post roads, to lay on table	††	47	24	34	1
467	Res. for increase of soldiers' pay, to refer to Com. on Mil. Affairs	**	74	1	46	2
468	National currency bill, amend., to allow 1, 2, and 3 dollar bills.	**	72	2	4	49
469	Same, amend. taxes on banks	**	71	5	1	53
470	Same, amend. State banks may become nat. banks	††	64	10	1	50
471	Same, amend. on rates of int. nat. banks may charge	††	32	43	53	4
472	Same, amend., power of States to tax nat. banks	**	18	56	67	3
473	Same, substitute bill	**	59	17	58	3
474	Same, to lay bill on table	**	35	43	1	3
475	Res. for relief of a postmaster	††	40	25	4	3
476	Res. expelling B. G. Harris, D., of Indiana, from House for treasonable words in debate	(**)	82	1	54	1
477	Res. consurging Harri's before House, motion to adj	**	79	20	3	1
478	Same, motion to adj	††	1	75	22	3
479	Same, adoption of res.	††	81	1	4	1
480	Res. (by a Dem.) on purposes of the war, to lay on table	**	75	22	4	1
481	Res. to expel Long, D., for favoring recognition of Southern Independence, amend.	**	81	15	20	2
482	Res. to expel Long an unworthy member, ruled in order; on appeal Chair sustained.	**	78	1	62	1
483	Same, prev. quest. on amend.	††	72	9	58	4
484	Same, to lay res. as amended on table	**	2	79	3	5
485	Same, adoption of part of res.	**	76	2	1	63
486	Same, to lay on table the part on reading res. to Long	**	5	70	62	4
487	Same, adoption of preamble	**	77	2	1	58
488	Bill to provide gov. for Montana, to lay conf. report on table	††	9	67	52	5
489	Same, to agree to conf. report	**	54	20	60	5
490	Same, to insist on disagreement with Sen. amends	††	12	67	58	6
491	Bill for mail steamship service to Brazil, to lay on table	††	17	45	38	4
492	Bill to guarantee to certain States republ. form of gov., prev. quest. on postponing till Tuesday	**	71	4	47	2
493	Same, to postpone till Tuesday	**	76	1	43	2
494	Const. amendment on slavery, to postpone one week	**	70	2	1	2
495	Another nat. currency bill, to sustain ruling that need not go to Com. of Whole	**	71	1	42	2
496	Same, to sustain another ruling	(††)	74	11	9	1
497	Same, amend. on power of States to tax nat. banks	††	69	8	1	1
498	Res. State-bank issues should be taxed out of existence	**	60	2	42	2
499	National currency bill, to lay on table reconsideration of engrossment	**	75	4	57	5
500	Same, to lay bill on table	**	1	76	63	6
501	Same, passage	**	80	1	59	5
502	Res. to increase customs duties, to suspend rules and introduce	**	75	2	41	3
503	Bill to provide gov. for Montana, to insist on disagreement with Sen. amends	**	68	3	47	5
504	Res. to increase customs duties, to suspend rules and introduce	**	63	1	3	3
505	Same, motion to adj	**	66	3	4	1
506	Same, again to suspend rules, motion to adj	††	3	66	23	1

Thirty-eighth Congress, House of Representatives—Continued.

FIRST SESSION—Continued.

Page.	Question.	Party divisions.	Republicans.		Democrats.		Border-State Men.	
			Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
588	Motion to go into Com. of Whole.....	(††)	41	36	33	5	.....	.....
592	Res. on mineral lands, etc., in Colo. and Ariz., to lay on table.....	(††)	58	12	36	36	.....	.....
598	Internal-revenue bill, amend. on taxes on bank notes.....	(††)	38	46	37	19	3	.....
599	Same, taxes on sugars.....	(††)	72	10	.....	60	.....	3
597	Same, to lay on table motion to reconsider last vote.....	(††)	8	75	39	3	.....	.....
598	Same, amend. just rejected, agreed to.....	(††)	75	8	.....	56	.....	2
599	Same, another amend. on sugar taxes.....	(††)	59	3	1	42	.....	2
590	Same, amend. duties on spirits; 2d amend.....	(††)	54	23	12	39	2	1
591	Same, amend. as amended.....	(††)	58	20	13	40	1	2
592	Same, passage.....	(††)	78	.....	21	39	3	.....
594	Res. asking Pres. for certain telegrams and orders, to lay on table.....	(††)	17	56	11	36	1	2
595	Brooks, D., had been called to order for irrelevant remarks, motion to allow him to proceed.....	(††)	29	35	51	1	3	.....
598	Army appropri. bill, to lay on table appeal from ruling that an amend. not in order.....	(††)	77	.....	17	23	1	2
599	Same, amend. pay of privates.....	(††)	.....	.....	46	5	3	.....
600	Same, Sen. amend. on pay of colored soldiers.....	(††)	78	4	2	44	.....	3
601	Same, amend. on bounties to colored soldiers.....	(††)	78	4	1	46	.....	2
602	Same, Sen. amend. on same subject.....	(††)	73	6	.....	46	.....	3
605	Res. that when rebellion ceased in any State it returned to its rights under Const., to lay on table.....	(††)	67	5	.....	47	.....	4
606	Res. on rights of U. S. and of States, to refer to Com. on Rebel States, to lay on table.....	(††)	.....	71	.....	44	.....	3
606	Same, to refer as above.....	(††)	69	1	.....	46	.....	3
615	Bill for relief of Indian tribes in Kansas, to lay on table reconsideration of passage.....	(††)	16	52	38	2	.....	.....
619	Bill to equalize pay of soldiers, passage.....	(††)	83	50	50	3	.....	.....
624	Bill to guarantee to States republican form of govt., to agree to preamble.....	(††)	.....	25	.....	47	.....	3
625	Same, passage.....	(††)	74	7	.....	57	.....	3
627	Bill to reimburse Pa. for expenses in calling out troops, to lay on table.....	(††)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
628	Same, to lay on table motion to reconsider last vote.....	(††)	31	42	32	19	3	.....
629	Same, same motion renewed.....	(††)	27	46	30	17	2	.....
629	Same, to reconsider vote to lay bill on table.....	(††)	32	43	25	20	.....	.....
630	Same, to refer bill to Com. on Mil. Affairs.....	(††)	47	32	21	23	.....	2
630	Same, to lay bill on table.....	(††)	35	44	19	34	.....	3
631	Same, to lay bill on table.....	(††)	49	33	10	43	.....	3
632	Same, passage.....	(††)	28	52	41	11	3	.....
632	Motion to continue evening sessions.....	(††)	43	35	12	32	1	2
634	Adjournment to Monday.....	(††)	21	53	41	5	.....	1

	(*)		76	3	50		3	50		2
640 Election case, Bruce, D., v. Loan, R., motion to adj.	(**)	...	76	3	50	...	51	3	...	2
641 Same, re-declaring Loan not entitled to seat.	**	6	71	51	...	...	40	4	...	...
642 Bill to drop from army rolls unemployed gen. officers, amend. excepting certain officers.	**	2	69	40	...	...	41	4	...	...
643 Same, amend. in nature of substitute.	**	5	69	41	...	...	...	...	...	...
644 Same, passage.	**	71	...	...	40	...	...	...	...	3
645 Bill to grant to soldiers homesteads on confiscated land in rebellious districts, passage	**	76	...	45	56	...	...	...	...	5
646 Same, amend.	**	5	65	2	3	...	...	...	...	4
647 Bill to grant to soldiers homesteads on confiscated land in rebellious districts, passage	**	60	64	50	48	...	...	...	...	4
648 Same, passage.	**	12	64	4	1	...	...	...	...	...
649 Bill for relief of Mercantile Insurance Co. passage.	**	72	28	23	18	...	...	...	...	4
650 Res. on right of States to regulate local institutions, to lay on table.	(*)	28	31	15	32	...	...	...	...	1
651 Bill granting land to People's Pacific R. Co., amend. R. R. to transport troops, etc., free.	(*)	39	31	15	32	...	...	...	...	8
652 Same, passage.	(*)	63	31	15	32	...	...	...	...	8
653 Res. Segur of Va. not entitled to seat.	(*)	81	33	32	25	...	...	...	...	1
654 Res. Segur of Va. not entitled to seat.	(*)	15	43	32	7	...	...	...	...	...
655 Bill to provide for Monday.	(*)	27	43	32	6	...	...	...	...	...
656 Bill to provide for Monday.	(*)	47	43	32	6	...	...	...	...	...
657 Bill to provide for Monday.	(*)	27	43	32	6	...	...	...	...	...
658 Bill to provide for Monday.	(*)	27	43	32	6	...	...	...	...	...
659 Bill to provide for Monday.	(*)	27	43	32	6	...	...	...	...	...
660 Bill to provide for Monday.	(*)	27	43	32	6	...	...	...	...	...
661 Bill for relief of widow of Gen. Stevens, passage.	(*)	33	32	40	1	...	...	...	...	1
662 Bill for relief of Josiah O. Ames, passage.	(*)	33	32	40	1	...	...	...	...	...
663 Notion to adj.	(*)	31	40	33	8	...	...	...	...	...
664 Res. to pay mileage, etc., to claimants of seats from Va.	(*)	24	43	33	14	...	...	...	...	...
665 Res. censuring suppression of certain newspapers in N. Y.	(*)	79	39	30	36	...	...	...	...	...
666 Legislative, etc., approp. bill, Sen. amend. on salary of Treasurer of U. S.	(*)	29	39	7	36	...	...	...	...	3
667 Nat. currency b. l. to lay on table.	(*)	71	51	48	3	...	...	...	...	...
668 Same, Sen. amend. on amount of currency to be issued.	(*)	7	71	48	2	...	...	...	...	...
669 Same, Sen. amend. on rate of int. nat. banks may charge.	(*)	24	51	39	1	...	...	...	...	...
670 Same, to lay bill on table.	(*)	2	72	48	...	...	...	...	...	...
671 Same, Sen. amend. on taxes on nat. banks.	(*)	40	39	18	26	...	...	...	...	2
672 Army approp. bill, to agree to conf. report (difference was on pay of colored troops)	(*)	22	61	3	55	...	...	...	...	5
673 Res. authorizing Pres. to terminate commercial treaty with England, substitute to terminate if new treaty not made.	(*)	14	70	39	23	...	...	...	...	4
674 Same, another substitute (unconditional authority).	(*)	71	17	2	61	...	...	...	...	...
675 Same, to lay on table reconsideration of last vote.	(*)	19	71	57	2	...	...	...	...	4
676 Same, to lay res. on table.	(*)	52	37	20	35	...	...	...	...	1
677 Same, to postpone till Dec.	(*)	59	31	19	36	...	...	...	...	5
678 Adjournment to Monday.	(*)	25	36	82	13	...	...	...	...	1
679 Bill for relief of W. Brindle, passage.	(*)	16	55	45	3	...	...	...	...	...
680 Res. war not fought to destroy State institutions, to lay on table.	(*)	26	55	1	55	...	...	...	...	4
681 Same, to refer to Com. on Rebel States.	(*)	81	59	59	59	...	...	...	...	...
682 Bill for speedy punishment of guerrillas, to introduce under suspension of rules.	(*)	77	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
683 Res. that Yeomans, of Ky., entitled to seat.	(*)	76	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
684 Res. to amend charter of D. of C., to lay on table reconsideration of reference to Com. on D. of C.	(*)	1	73	53	26	...	...	...	...	...
685 Same, to reconsider the reference.	(*)	75	...	...	48	...	...	...	...	4
686 Same, to refer to Com. on D. of C.	(*)	1	72	51	1	...	...	...	...	...
687 Same to lay res. on table.	(*)	72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2

Thirty-eighth Congress, House of Representatives—Continued.

FIRST SESSION—Continued.

Page.	Question.	Party divisions.	Republicans.		Democrats.		Border-State Men.	
			Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
726	Res. to authorize military R. R. from Ohio River to E. Tenn.....	††	54	13	5	43	5	2
727	Bill granting lands to a Pacific R. R. passage.....	††	54	18	20	30	3	1
728	Const. amendment on slavery, to reject.....	††	54	75	62	1	4	1
729	Bill on uniform system of bankruptcies, to postpone.....	††	22	56	37	18	2	1
730	Election case of Birch v. King, motion to adj.....	††	1	63	8	21	2	3
731	Same, to lay on table.....	(††)	82	34	19	21	1	3
732	Same, to declare neither elected.....	††	17	48	22	49	1	5
733	Res. to pay mileage, etc., to some unsuccessful contestants, to lay on table.....	††	65	5	1	50	4	4
734	Same, to lay on table reconsideration of last vote.....	††	62	7	28	17	8	1
735	Bill to bid certain sales of gold, motion for call of House.....	††	44	24	20	27	8	4
736	Tariff bill, amend. admitting machinery free.....	(††)	73	65	8	22	3	4
737	Same, passage.....	††	70	65	32	2	4	3
738	Bill for speedy punishment of guerrillas, to lay on table.....	††	71	1	1	40	3	4
739	Same, passage.....	††	71	65	39	1	4	3
740	Res. on extradition of Spanish subjects by Pres. without treaty, to refer to Com. on Jud. to com.	††	2	68	10	24	1	1
741	Same, motion to adj.....	(††)	1	68	7	22	1	1
742	Same, motion for call of House.....	(††)	5	62	23	10	4	1
743	On suspending rules to introduce report of Com. on Foreign Affairs on Pres. message about Mexico.....	††	6	53	33	2	4	1
744	Same, adjournment to Wednesday.....	††	10	47	40	3	3	1
745	Bill to forbid certain sales of gold, to lay on table.....	††	7	52	41	3	3	1
746	Same, to lay on table motion to reconsider last vote.....	††	5	53	41	3	3	1
747	Same, to lay whole matter on table.....	††	71	1	2	41	2	1
748	Bill to regulate veto power in Wash. Ter., passage.....	††	10	54	36	11	3	1
749	Bankruptcy bill, to lay on table.....	††	25	82	32	8	1	1
750	Bill to amend charter of street R. R. co., amend. on frequency of cars.....	††	28	26	33	7	1	2
751	Same, passage.....	††	52	24	12	39	4	2
752	Bankruptcy bill, passage.....	††	6	71	47	1	4	1
753	Bankruptcy bill, passage.....	††	72	3	10	29	2	2
754	Election case, Knox R. v. Blair, E. S., to postpone.....	††	70	5	81	46	2	2
755	Same, res. unseating Blair.....	††	15	56	11	11	2	2
756	Same, res. seating Knox.....	††	15	56	81	11	2	2
757	Adjournment to Monday.....	††	9	67	31	14	4	1
758	Bankruptcy bill, to lay on table motion to reconsider rejection.....	††	9	67	31	14	4	1

787	Res. paying mileage, etc., to some unsuccessful contestants for seats, to lay on table.	64	11	49	4
788	Same, adoption of res.	**	62	50	4
789	Same, to lay on table motion to reconsider last vote	**	10	60	4
790	Election case, Jayne v. Todd (Dakota), to seat neither.	**	9	58	4
791	Same, to lay on table	**	57	49	4
792	Same, motion to adj.	**	16	48	4
793	Same, motion to adj.	**	41	46	3
794	Same, motion to adj.	**	25	43	4
795	Same, Jayne not entitled to seat.	(**)	44	1	4
796	Same, to seat Todd.	**	16	31	4
797	Army approp. bill, to agree to conf. report.	**	8	1	3
799	Res. States in rebellion not entitled to choose electors for Pres., to lay on table.	(**)	71	47	3
800	Bill to repeal fugitive slave laws, passage	(**)	46	55	1
801	Bill to forbid certain sales of gold, to lay on table motion to reconsider vote to lay bill on table.	**	89	1	4
803	Same, passage.	**	8	56	4
806	Same, passage.	**	76	55	4
807	Sundry civil approp. bill, to strike out enacting clause.	(**)	41	37	1
808	Same, to lay on table motion to reconsider this vote	(**)	47	31	1
809	Const. amendment on slavery, adoption (two-thirds not in favor)	(**)	91	4	1
812	Internal-revenue bill, amend. on salary of assessors.	**	55	8	2
816	Same, motion to adj.	**	8	89	2
817	Same, Sen. amend. on taxes on spirits.	**	71	32	1
821	Legislative, etc. approp. bill, to agree to conf. report.	**	46	11	2
823	Internal-rev. bill, Sen. amend. taxes on spirits.	**	31	43	2
825	Same, another Sen. amend. taxes on spirits.	**	40	1	3
826	Same, Sen. amend. pay of collectors.	**	64	9	3
828	Res. for adjustment of certain private claims, passage.	**	27	53	1
831	Res. for adjustment of claims vs. Govt. from injury to property by U. S. troops, to lay on table.	**	52	9	3
832	Same, amend. to reduce number of courts., 2d amend. apportionment of districts to courts.	**	14	55	3
833	Same, orig. amend.	**	57	58	4
834	Same, amend. method of proving claims.	**	6	51	4
835	Same, to lay bill on table	**	19	47	4
836	Same, motion to adj.	**	9	46	4
837	Same, to dispense with further action under a call of House.	**	43	7	4
842	Same, passage	(*)	25	44	4
844	Bill to incorporate Metrop. Ry. Co. in D. of C., amend. to strike out cl. forbidding exclusion on ground of color.	**	46	23	4
846	Same, passage	**	3	15	1
849	Res. to authorize amending contract with Ericsson for building floating batteries, passage.	**	33	12	4
851	Bill for navy-yard at New London, Conn., to lay on table reconsideration of vote to postpone.	(**)	44	54	4
855	Res. to revoke permits to trade in rebellious States, to lay on table	**	76	42	4
859	Sundry civil approp. bill, amend. pay of clerk of com.	**	2	4	4
864	Bill for relief of H. S. Brinton, to postpone	(**)	14	31	2
866	Bill on enrolling nat. forces, etc. to reject.	(**)	17	29	2
870	Same, amend. to strike out cl. abolishing commutation for draft.	(**)	52	15	4
871	Same, amend. to strike out cl. abolishing commutation for draft.	(**)	83	44	4
872	Same, amend. to strike out cl. abolishing commutation for draft.	(**)	32	6	4
873	Same, amend. to strike out cl. abolishing commutation for draft.	(**)	43	2	4
874	Same, amend. to strike out cl. abolishing commutation for draft.	(**)	54	4	4
875	Same, amend. to strike out cl. abolishing commutation for draft.	(**)	11	6	4
876	Same, amend. to strike out cl. abolishing commutation for draft.	(**)	76	1	4
877	Same, amend. to strike out cl. abolishing commutation for draft.	(**)	49	62	4
878	Same, amend. to strike out cl. abolishing commutation for draft.	(**)	84	65	4
879	Same, amend. to strike out cl. abolishing commutation for draft.	(**)	34	62	4
880	Same, amend. to strike out cl. abolishing commutation for draft.	(**)	84	65	4
881	Same, amend. to strike out cl. abolishing commutation for draft.	(**)	34	62	4
882	Same, amend. to strike out cl. abolishing commutation for draft.	(**)	84	65	4
883	Same, amend. to strike out cl. abolishing commutation for draft.	(**)	34	62	4
884	Same, amend. to strike out cl. abolishing commutation for draft.	(**)	84	65	4
885	Same, amend. to strike out cl. abolishing commutation for draft.	(**)	34	62	4
886	Same, amend. to strike out cl. abolishing commutation for draft.	(**)	84	65	4
887	Same, amend. to strike out cl. abolishing commutation for draft.	(**)	34	62	4
888	Same, amend. to strike out cl. abolishing commutation for draft.	(**)	84	65	4
889	Same, amend. to strike out cl. abolishing commutation for draft.	(**)	34	62	4
890	Same, amend. to strike out cl. abolishing commutation for draft.	(**)	84	65	4
891	Same, amend. to strike out cl. abolishing commutation for draft.	(**)	34	62	4
892	Same, amend. to strike out cl. abolishing commutation for draft.	(**)	84	65	4
893	Same, amend. to strike out cl. abolishing commutation for draft.	(**)	34	62	4
894	Same, amend. to strike out cl. abolishing commutation for draft.	(**)	84	65	4
895	Same, amend. to strike out cl. abolishing commutation for draft.	(**)	34	62	4
896	Same, amend. to strike out cl. abolishing commutation for draft.	(**)	84	65	4
897	Same, amend. to strike out cl. abolishing commutation for draft.	(**)	34	62	4
898	Same, amend. to strike out cl. abolishing commutation for draft.	(**)	84	65	4
899	Same, amend. to strike out cl. abolishing commutation for draft.	(**)	34	62	4</

Thirty-eighth Congress, House of Representatives—Continued.

FIRST SESSION—Continued.

Page.	Question.	Party divisions.	Republicans.		Democrats.		Border-State Men.	
			Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
873	Pacific R. R. bill, amend. R. R. to transport troops free.	††	13	63	25	17	1	2
875	Res. on representation from rebellious States, to postpone till Dec.	††	1	76	46	2	3	.....
877	To give up recess on June 22.	††	34	44	33	20	4	.....
884	Bill to provide ways and means to support Govt., amend. changing rate of int. on bonds to be issued.	††	25	59	32	22	2	.....
885	Same, amend. to issue short bonds instead of Treas. notes.	††	18	59	26	21	.....	1
889	Same, amend. to issue short bonds instead of Treas. notes.	††	12	66	53	.....	3	.....
890	Same, adoption of res.	††	19	58	49	1	.....	.....
893	Pacific R. R. bill, amend. to strike out right to issue mtge. bonds.	(††)	18	58	19	23	1	.....
895	Same, passage.	††	58	6	13	28	.....	3
896	Bill for enrolling nat. forces, to lay on table.	††	.....	76	54	2	.....	.....
899	Res. to revoke trade permits in rebellious States, to postpone 10 days.	††	59	13	12	45	.....	2
900	Res. for mileage to other unsuccessful contestants.	††	9	61	62	.....	3	.....
914	Tariff bill, Sen. amend. to reduce duty on R. R. iron.	††	34	53	46	13	.....	1
915	Same, amend. duties may be paid in currency.	††	.....	86	31	22	.....	.....
917	Res. for mileage to other unsuccessful contestants.	††	15	62	64	.....	4	.....
920	Bill for enrolling nat. forces, amend. abolition of commutation for draft, etc.	††	62	23	.....	67	.....	4
923	Same, substitute bill.	††	58	23	.....	66	.....	4
925	Same, another substitute.	(††)	17	66	7	52	.....	4
928	Same, another substitute (by Smithers, R.) (abolishing commutation for draft).	††	76	7	.....	66	.....	4
930	Bill to provide ways and means to support Govt., amend. States may tax U. S. bonds.	††	7	77	60	.....	4	.....
932	Bill for enrolling nat. forces, to lay on table motion to reconsider Smithers amend.	††	5	85	64	.....	.....	.....
933	Same, to reconsider that amend.	††	83	6	.....	61	.....	4
934	Same, to agree to that amend.	††	73	7	.....	64	.....	4
938	Same, prev. quest. on bill and amendments.	††	40	47	6	62	.....	4
935	Same, amend. men between 45 and 60 subject to draft.	(††)	60	20	16	42	1	3
937	Same, amend. bill not to change law about those conscientiously opposed to arms.	††	82	9	.....	64	.....	2
938	Same, passage.	††	41	32	39	12	.....	.....
943	Res. on representation of rebellious States, to lay on table.	(††)	18	54	35	10	.....	.....
946	To give up recess on June 29.	††	6	64	38	2	.....	.....
949	Sundry civil approp. bill, amend. negro to testify in U. S. court only when allowed by State law.	††	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
949	Same, Sen. amend. no witness to be excluded on ground of color.	††	67	6	1	39	.....	3
955	Bill on salaries of postmasters, to lay on table.	††	23	51	29	17	.....	2
966	Same, passage.	††	47	19	18	20	.....	.....

Thirty-eighth Congress, House of Representatives—Continued.

SECOND SESSION—Continued.

Page.	Question.	Party divisions.	Republicans.		Democrats.	
			Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
43	Bill to drop from rolls unemployed general officers, passage.	*†	81	1	18	87
44	Res. for a commission on revenue, to lay on table.	††	54	27	42	11
45	Same, motion to adj.	(††)	31	53	24	29
49	Res. on right of Congress to declare foreign policy of U. S., to lay on table.	*†	63	14	2	49
54	Another res. to same effect, to lay on table.	**	49	22	1	48
54	Same, prev. quest. on res.	**	23	56	48	1
55	Same, adoption of first part of res.	(*)	69	8	50	
56	Same, to lay second part on table (such action by Cong. not a subject for diplomatic explanation).	**	60	19	42	48
57	Same, adoption of second part.	**	21	57	47	2
59	Bill to amend int. revenue act, amend. to strike out addl. tax on domestic spirits on hand.	††	30	44	35	13
60	Same, to lay reconsideration on table.	††	31	45	34	11
64	Freedom's Bureau bill, to lay Sen. amends. on table.	**	6	71		
72	No quorum, motion for call of House.	(†*)	12	43	1	27
74	Motion to adj.	††	6	60	18	13
75	Motion to adj.	††	25	34	19	9
100	Res. granting use of Hall of Reps. to U. S. Christian commission.	**	74	4	2	34
101	Res. on duty of Pres. to end hostilities, to lay on table.	**	82	2	47	8
109	Bill to guarantee to certain States a repub. form of govt., to postpone to Feb. 1.	(††)	56	26	5	
110	Res. on certain prisons, to lay on table reconsideration of vote adopting.	(*)	76	5	33	7
114	Legislative approp. bill, amend. to strike out increase of certain salaries.	(††)	45	32	38	8
126	Bill to amend act to provide ways and means, amend. no note under act to be legal tender, etc.	††	21	55	39	43
127	Same, to lay reconsideration on table.	**	61	21	4	2
129	Same, to reduce duty on paper, to lay on table.	**	41	34	2	60
130	Same, prev. quest. on res.	**	36	42	52	2
131	Same, motion to adj.	(*)	10	70	3	45
132	Same, to lay res. on table.	(††)	41	42	1	49
133	Same, adoption of res.	(*)	44	39	33	2
135	Res. to investigate breach of privilege by Field, of La., amend. to suspend him from floor meanwhile.	**	78	3	6	35
139	Res. for printing more copies of "Dict. of Cong." to lay on table.	**	76	8	15	34
145	Res. thanking Sheridan and his men.	(*)	85	2	46	2
146	Deficiency approp. bill, to adhere to item for House reporters.	(**)	38	42	54	4
150	Bill for addl. steamboat inspectors, to lay on table.	††	21	49	48	9
152	Substitute deficiency approp. bill, amend. to strike out item for House reporters.	(††)	34	36	3	40
157	Bill amending charter of Washington Gas Light Co., amend. act to expire July 1, 1886.	(††)	30	54	6	49
164	Res. thanking Pres. for relieving Gen. Butler, to lay on table.	**	35	3	12	40
168	Const. amendment on slavery, to lay on table motion to reconsider rejection.	*†	1	100	56	11

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169	Same, to reconsider.	101	1	11	56
170	Same, adoption.	102	1	17	55
171	Motion to adj.	95		26	24
172	Bill for canal around Niagara Falls, amend. to add canal from Lake Mich. to Mississippi River.	56	56	15	43
173	Same, to lay bill on table.	15	71	36	24
174	Same, passage.	74	13	21	38
175	Same, passage.	7	82	60	
176	Freedmen's Bureau bill, to lay on table.	61	20	16	45
177	Bill for canal from Lake Mich. to Mississippi, passage.	63	20	14	43
178	Same, to lay reconsideration on table.	98	40	9	43
179	Deficiency approp. bill, to disagree with Sen. amend. striking out item for House reporters.	24	62	6	46
180	Res. requesting Pres. to make peace, to lay on table.	40	39	12	36
181	Naval approp. bill, amend. to strike out item for certain clerks.	30	49	30	21
182	Same, amend. for a board of admiralty.	64	9		68
183	Freedmen's Bureau bill, to agree to conf. report.	19	36	14	13
184	Bill to amend int. rev. act, motion to adj. (no quorum).	9		15	14
185	Same, motion to adj.	25	31	15	18
186	Same, motion to adj.	17	32	17	15
187	Same, motion to adj.	9	45	14	24
188	Same, motion to adj.	49	31	2	55
189	Bill for relief of heirs of Almond D. Fish, to lay on table.	22	49	11	31
190	Bill for contract with Powell for picture for the Capitol, passage.	69	5	1	45
191	Res. granting use of Hall to Nat. Freedmen's Relief Assoc.	72	2	46	
192	Res. for peace, leaving to States control of local affairs, to lay on table.	25			33
193	Res. deprecating overtures for peace, to lay on table.	39	21	13	
194	Bill granting to Wisconsin lands to aid in building ship canal, passage.	21	56	49	
195	Motion to give up evening session on Feb. 14, 1865.	24	45	30	16
196	Bill extending time for completing certain land-grant R. Rs., to lay on table.	43	28	13	30
197	Same, passage.	54	21	30	21
198	Another bill extending time for completing certain land-grant R. Rs., passage.	29	34	44	8
199	Bill for relief of H. A. Brigham, passage.	59	17	1	53
200	Res. referring claim of A. T. M. Fuller to Court of Claims, to lay on table.	24	47	24	24
201	First bill extending time for completing certain land-grant R. Rs., to lay on table reconsideration of vote on passage.	52	19	23	27
202	Same, passage.	16	66	56	2
203	Bill to amend int. revenue act, amend. to strike out a tax on liquors.	72	10	1	57
204	Same, amend. taxes on tobacco.	28	56	56	2
205	Same, amend. tax on receipts of transportation cos.	58	23	5	51
206	Same, amend. increase of tax on sellers, etc., of goods.	67	11	1	
207	Same, amend. 10 per cent tax on State bank notes.	72	9		62
208	Same, to lay on table reconsideration of last vote.	33	40	54	40
209	Same, amend. on sale of gold.	18	43		54
210	Bill to raise pay of certain officers of Army, to lay on table.	39	30	44	2
211	Same, amend. to raise pay of privates.	58	10	4	42
212	Same, to recomit.	59	12	1	46
213	Res. for information on sales of gold, to lay on table.	54			45
214	Res. for information on persons arrested, etc., to lay on table.				

Thirty-eighth Congress—House of Representatives—Continued.
SECOND SESSION—Continued.

Page.	Question.	Party divisions.	Republicans.		Democrats.	
			Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
295	Bill to incorporate Mississippi Bridge Co., to lay on table.....	++	3	69	43	9
296	Bill to guarantee repub. form of govt., etc., to lay on table.....	++	25	64	67	.....
297	Same, to lay on table reconsideration of last vote.....	++	27	57	66	.....
298	Res. for arrest of Field, of La., for breach of privilege of House.....	++	78	3	4	46
299	Res. rescinding grant to Field of privilege of Hall, to lay on table.....	++	14	64	57	.....
300	Bill to reestablish supremacy of Constitution in South, to lay on table.....	++	17	65	63	.....
310	Res. to encourage enlistments, to lay on table.....	++	8	76	68	1
310	Same, passage.....	++	73	8	1	55
312	Bill to prevent interference of army in elections, passage.....	++	64	19	59	.....
314	Bill to forfeit land of rebels, to lay on table.....	++	61	47	.....	.....
315	Same, 3 R.....	++	67	69	61	50
316	Same, to lay on table.....	++	7	7	.....	.....
317	Same, passage.....	++	73	7	.....	.....
318	Same, amend. to title of bill.....	++	78	7	.....	.....
324	Bill to provide further for calling out nat. forces, amend. on crediting troops to townships.....	++	66	1	18	65
328	Res. for inquiry into condition of Indian tribes.....	++	60	17	16	32
333	Bill to provide further nat. forces, amend. on crediting men to States.....	++	10	68	51	36
334	Same, amend. foreign residents not subject to draft.....	++	2	74	48	4
335	Same, amend. to abolish substitutes for draft.....	++	42	34	63	7
336	Same, amend. on liability to new draft.....	(+)	17	45	60	.....
340	Bill authorizing extension of a patent, passage.....	++	45	15	11	23
343	Bill to provide further nat. forces, amend. to strike out allowances for mileage.....	++	14	60	37	17
344	Same, amend. quotas of States to be in proportion to pop.....	++	1	81	50	10
346	Same, amend. on furnishing of insufficient substitutes.....	++	70	6	1	61
347	Same, amend. to last unamended.....	++	9	63	63	.....
348	Same, motion for call of House.....	++	49	23	4	57
351	Legislative, etc., approp. bill, Sen. amend. leaving out item for House reporters.....	++	44	27	11	48
353	Bill to provide further nat. forces, to lay on table reconsideration of last amend. (supra).....	++	13	60	62	.....
354	Same, motion that recess be not taken till bill disposed of.....	++	73	2	6	46
355	Same, amend. punishment of deserters.....	++	3	82	61	.....
356	Same, amend. to repeal draft.....	++	1	83	26	12
358	Same, passage.....	++	79	1	4	47
360	Bill to aid R. from Cal. to Puget Sound, passage.....	++	50	13	9	21
365	Bill on way and means to support Govt., amend. on amount of bonds authorized.....	++	15	75	33	22
366	Same, amend. no more legal-tender notes to be issued.....	++	10	73	45	13
367	Same, to lay on table reconsideration of passage.....	++	81	4	10	43

369	Bill to create office of naval judge adv. passage.....	47	23	18	30
370	Bill to compensate crew of "Kearsarge," prev. quest.	30	39	25	28
371	Bill for relief of R. J. and J. Watson, to lay on table.....	31	35	25	21
372	Same, passage.....	37	27	15	25
373	Bill on better organization of Pay Dept. of Navy, passage.....	50	74	43	25
376	Tariff bill, to lay on table.....	9	9	11	24
380	Bill granting land to Michigan to aid a harbor, passage.....	8	76	46	4
381	Res. authorizing Com. on Conduct of War to sit 30 days after close of session, to lay on table.....	75	10	12	43
384	Legislative, etc., approp. bill, to agree to conf. report.....	64	10	14	27
385	Army approp. bill, to agree to conf. report.....	73	11	14	59
390	Sundry civil approp. bill, to lay on table reconsideration of motion stopping debate.....	23	61	38	16
391	Same, amend. to raise salaries of clerks.....	23	60	50	11
393	Same, amend. to strike out provision vacating ultra vires acts of courts-martial.....	19	57	61	1
394	Same, to lay on table reconsideration of last vote.....	16	64	64	1
394	Same, amend. limiting jur. of courts-martial.....	37	38	55	6
395	Same, passage.....	70	39	39	3
398	Bill to amend. nat. currency act, to lay on table.....	1	1	3	39
399	Same, amend. to create certain new offices.....	66	7	1	41
404	Res. for mileage to unsuccessful contestant of sent (Ia.), to lay on table.....	41	31	50	50
409	Res. declaring meaning of law as to officers' servants, amend. on time of mustering out.....	8	69	9	35
410	Same, amend. on furnishing insufficient substitute.....	80	76	51	1
414	Freedmen's Bureau bill, to sustain ruling that conf. report in order.....	1	64	29	25
415	Same, to lay conf. report on table.....	8	38	30	4
415	To postpone special orders until unfinished business disposed of.....	25	32	56	56
417	Bill for better organization of Pay Dept. of Navy, to lay on table.....	32	39	1	4
421	Bill to amend int. revenue act, to agree to conf. report.....	59	21	20	20
424	Army approp. bill, Sen. amend. on payment for transportation of troops, as amended.....	83	1	5	56
426	Bill to extend time for completion of land-grant R. R. in Minn., on suspending rules to consider.....	62	17	32	20
428	Res. declaring charges of bribery against Anderson, R., not sustained.....	74	12	6	28
431	Res. declaring meaning of law as to officers' servants, to agree to conf. report.....	66	44	44	44
433	Res. reducing duty on paper, Sen. amend. making duty higher than in House.....	33	40	20	27
439	Same, to lay res. on table.....	42	26	4	37
440	Army approp. bill, to agree to Sen. amend. to pay all R. Rs. for transportation of troops.....	27	40	36	7
442	Bill to remove disqualifications of color in carrying mails, to lay on table.....	1	63	29	2
444	Res. requesting Pres. to revoke order forbidding negroes to go North without passes.....	70	1	5	23
446	Bill for relief of C. F. Anderson, on suspending rules to consider.....	27	28	37	1
451	Sundry civil approp. bill, conf. report, motion to adj.....	1	77	22	49
452	Same, to lay report on table.....	1	81	2	41
453	Same, motion to adj.....	1	81	2	53

Fiftieth Congress—Senate.

FIRST SESSION.

[Republicans, 39; Democrats, 37; total, 76—President, Grover Cleveland, D.]

Page.	Question.	Party divisions.	Republicans.		Democrats.	
			Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
70	Bill to protect innocent users of patented articles, to refer to Com. on Patents.	++	34	1	6	25
97	Bill to aid common schools, consideration	++	24	14	14	14
102	Adjournment to Jan. 4.	++	11	17	26	2
123	Adjournment to Monday	(++)	22	6	21	5
140	Bill to refund to States direct tax of 1861, amend. sums to be paid in spite of debt of State to U. S.	++	1	28	13	13
150	Res. to investigate intimidation of colored voters	++	29	1	23	23
155	Bill to refund direct tax of 1861, motion to take up exec. business.	++	3	26	23	23
155	Same, motion to take up exec. business.	++	1	27	25	25
182	Same, amend. to add tax on raw cotton.	++	1	33	15	13
182	Same, amend. sums to be refunded by U. S. direct to persons who paid the tax, etc.	++	9	22	1	26
183	Same, passage.	(++)	28	6	20	5
186	Adjournment to Monday	(++)	13	15	16	7
206	Report on R. Rs. aided by Govt., to refer to special com.	(++)	34	3	20	12
214	Deficiency appropri. bill, amend. on rate of int. on judgments in favor of importers.	(++)	32	7	4	18
221	A private pension bill, passage	(++)	31	9	23	7
221	A private pension bill, passage	(++)	31	9	23	7
222	Adjournment to Monday	(++)	13	17	17	8
261	Adjournment to Monday	(++)	14	14	24	8
287	Bill to aid common schools, motion to take up exec. business.	(++)	18	8	25	1
320	Same, amend. to change distribution among States.	(++)	16	20	6	28
321	Same, amend. to strike out provision that before getting money State must furnish statistics.	++	1	34	24	10
322	Same, amend. to strike out no 2d grant to State not accounting for lat	++	23	35	24	10
323	Same, passage.	++	20	12	16	17
346	Bill to incorporate a Wash. Elect. Ry. Co., consideration	++	23	2	9	12
346	Same, amend. to change location.	++	23	1	2	19
346	Same, amend. rails to be of Amer. manufacture.	++	23	1	2	17
355	Same, amend. tax of 10 per cent (instead of 4 per cent) on gross receipts.	++	1	21	21	17
355	Same, amend. to leave out tracks on certain streets	++	1	18	22	1
356	Same, to recommit bill	++	1	21	22	1
366	Same, amend. franchise to be granted to highest bidders.	++	1	19	15	8
367	Same, amend. change of location.	++	18	3	23	19
367	Same, amend. tax to increase gradually from 4 per cent to 8 per cent	(++)	17	3	23	2
382	Bill to incorporate Nicaragua Canal Co., amend. act not to involve U. S. in pecuniary obligations.	++	2	20	19	2

Fiftieth Congress—Senate—Continued.
FIRST SESSION—Continued.

Page.	Question.	Party divisions.	Republicans.		Democrats.	
			Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
788	Same, orig. amend.	++	18	1	7	15
789	Same, amend. land in Mich. granted by act of 1856 not to be excepted.	++	9	12	15	4
790	Same, motion to adj.	++	5	15	16	6
795	Same, to agree to amend, made in Com. of Whole (p. 788)	++	21	1	6	13
796	International copyright bill, amend. act not to apply to periodicals.	++	2	20	10	8
797	Same, passage	(*)	24		11	10
797	Bill to forfeit lands granted to R. Rs., to lay on table reconsideration of passage	++	15	5		21
803	Same, same motion	++	21	7	1	27
817	Bill to allow B. and P. R. Co. to acquire land in Dist. of Col., consideration	++	20	2	1	17
826	Bill to create Dept. of Labor, consideration	++	17	1	6	15
826	Pension approp. bill, on holding an amend. in order	++	19	2	3	16
838	Same, amend. cl. about widow to apply only to future pensions.	++		22	20	1
875	Adjournment to Monday	++		23	23	
884	Bill reviving grade of General, passage	++	24		10	7
903	Bill to quiet title to Des Moines lands, passage	(++)	17	4	11	7
967	Dist. of Col. approp. bill, amend. certain wires to go underground	(++)	18		18	1
968	Motion to adj. (no quorum)	++		19	15	2
969	Motion to adj. (no quorum)	++		18	15	2
1029	River and harbor bill, amend. to add \$10,000 for Yackin River, N. C.	(++)	16	5	21	3
1035	Same, motion to adj.	(++)	2	14	8	3
1048	Same, amend. to add \$150,000 for Green and Barren rivers	(++)	17	4	18	2
1049	Same, amend. to reduce item for James River, Va.	(++)	16	1	3	21
1049	Same, amend. to increase item for St. Johns Riv., Fla.	(++)	3	12	20	6
1049	Same, amend. to add \$5,000 for Indian River	(++)	5	15	8	14
1095	P. O. approp. bill, amend. for better mail service with Cent. and So. Amer.	++	23		5	16
1121	Bill to appoint and retire Gen. Fremont, passage	++	24		5	21
1121	Bill for adjust. of accounts under 3-hour law, amend. on exceptions to law	++	13	6	2	23
1122	Same, amend. assent to longer day void	++	19		2	22
1122	Same, 3 R.	++	19		4	22
1122	Same, passage	++	21		4	22
1167	Naval approp. bill, amend. to provide more cruisers	(++)	6	19	3	22
1168	Same, amend. to strike out a cruiser	(++)	19	6	18	5
1174	Same, amend. to strike out naval stations on Gulf and on Pacific	(++)	13	9	6	15
1183	Army approp. bill, amend. for gun factory, etc.	++	20		4	16
1200	Sundry civil approp. bill, motion to adj.	(*)	1	17	9	11

1208	Same, amend. grant to widow of S. F. Baird.....	†	21	2	8	9
1210	Same, amend. for survey of arid regions.....	†	21	2	8	14
1213	Same, amend. for a building at Atchison, Kans.....	†	19	5	2	18
1217	Same, amend. for a building at Opelousas, La.....	(†)	15	12	1	23
1218	Same, amend. for a building at Staunton, Va.....	†	15	4	1	19
1219	Same, amend. to buy painting by Benj. West.....	†	20	3	8	21
1226	Same, to lay on table appeal from ruling that amend. not in order.....	(†)	10	7	21	1
1227	Same, amend. grant to Mrs. Baird (from Com. of Whole).....	†	21	1	7	10
1228	Same, amend. to buy painting by Benj. West (from Com. of Whole).....	†	21	3	3	15
1233	Motion to go into exec. session on fisheries treaty with England.....	***	24	.....	.....	22
1240	Res., hour of meeting to be 11, consideration.....	***	24	.....	.....	22
1240	Same, amend. hour of adj. to be 5, to lay amend. on table.....	***	24	.....	.....	23
1240	Adjournment to Monday.....	***	1	19	20	.....
1249	Bill for relief of W. F. Smith, passage.....	(*)	21	2	19	3
1256	Chinese exclusion bill, consideration.....	(*)	26	.....	14	3
1256	Res. hour of meeting to be 12.....	†	6	11	17	1
1269	Bill to grant mil. res. in Fla. for school, amend. for an industrial school.....	†	24	.....	13	9
1283	To go into exec. session on fisheries treaty with England.....	†	20	.....	10	20
1298	Army approp. bill, to agree to conf. report.....	†	10	9	12	11
1304	Res. on overhead electric wires in Dist. of Col.....	(†)	23	.....	.....	9
1334	Res. on intimidation of colored voters, motion to adj.....	†	.....	.....	.....	20
1363	Sundry civil approp. bill, that Sen. recede from amend. on prosecutions under int. rev. laws.....	†	3	16	17	3
1395	Bill to carry out treaty with China, to refer to Com. on For. Relations.....	†	19	2	16	4
1396	Same, passage.....	(*)	3	16	16	1
1396	Same, to lay on table reconsideration of last vote.....	†	19	2	18	4
1397	Same, motion to adj.....	†	3	18	16	2
1426	Same, to reconsider vote on passage.....	†	1	20	16	2
1444	Bill to create Dept. of Agriculture, amend. to transfer Weather Bureau thereto.....	†	6	15	14	6
1509	Adjournment to Monday.....	(†)	21	2	12	7
		(†)	17	6	18	3
<i>Votes in executive session from which secrecy removed.</i>						
1590	Treaty with England on interpretation of convention of 1818, to consider in open session.....	**	28	.....	.....	28
1591	Same, to lay on table appeal from ruling that motion to postpone not in order.....	***	21	.....	.....	19
1593	Same, to consider in open session.....	***	21	.....	.....	19

SECOND SESSION.

35	Mills tariff bill, substitute from Com. on Finance, to lay on table.....	**	.....	26	19	.....	2
36	Same, amend. to abol. minimum penalty for violating int. rev. laws.....	†	.....	28	17	.....	.....
36	Same, amend. on enforcing int. rev. laws.....	†	.....	24	18	.....	4
37	Same, amend. excise on brandy.....	†	.....	26	16	.....	.....
38	Same, amend. seizure of distilleries.....	**	.....	23	17	.....	1

Fiftieth Congress—Senate—Continued.

SECOND SESSION—Continued.

Page.	Question.	Party divisions.	Republicans.		Democrats.	
			Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
39	Same, amend. to exempt alcohol used in the arts	**	.....	23	17	1
40	Adjournment to Monday	†*	.....	20	23	.....
41	Mills tariff bill substitute, amend. to reduce duty on iron	†*	.....	22	20	.....
47	Same, a similar amend. to same schedule	**	.....	20	20	.....
48	Same, amend. to iron schedule	**	.....	24	19	.....
48	Same, amend. to iron schedule	**	.....	23	21	.....
49	Same, amend. to iron schedule	**	.....	21	21	.....
49	Same, amend. to iron schedule	**	.....	24	20	.....
49	Same, amend. to iron schedule	**	.....	26	18	.....
50	Same, amend. to iron schedule	**	.....	27	20	2
53	Same, amend. to iron schedule	**	.....	25	23	.....
54	Same, amend. to iron schedule	**	.....	25	20	.....
54	Same, motion to take up exec. business	**	.....	23	21	.....
57	Same, motion to adj.	**	.....	23	18	.....
60	Same, amend. to iron schedule	**	.....	23	19	.....
61	Same, amend. to iron schedule	**	.....	23	23	.....
61	Adjournment to Monday	†*	.....	24	21	.....
61	Mills tariff bill substitute, amend. to iron schedule	**	.....	21	18	.....
61	Same, amend. to iron schedule	**	.....	24	19	.....
61	Same, amend. to iron schedule	**	.....	22	17	.....
62	Same, amend. to iron schedule	**	.....	21	19	.....
70	Same, amend. to iron schedule	**	.....	27	25	.....
74	Hours of sitting, amend. to strike out recess from 5.30 to 8	**	.....	24	23	.....
74	Mills tariff bill substitute, amend. to iron schedule	**	.....	23	18	.....
75	Same, amend. to iron schedule	**	.....	24	19	.....
75	Same, amend. to iron schedule	**	.....	25	17	.....
76	Same, amend. to iron schedule	**	.....	23	18	.....
76	Same, motion to adj.	**	.....	23	18	.....
80	Same, amend. to ore schedule	**	.....	23	18	.....
81	Same, a similar amend.	**	.....	22	18	.....
81	Same, amend. to admit needles free	**	.....	22	20	.....
81	Same, amend. to reduce duty on quicksilver	**	.....	22	18	.....
82	Same, amend. to duty on wood screws	**	.....	22	19	1
82	Same, amend. reducing duty on type metal	**	.....	21	19	.....
86	Same, amend. to tobacco schedule	**	.....	25	17	.....

Fiftieth Congress—Senate—Continued.

SECOND SESSION—Continued.

Page.	Question.	Party divisions.	Republicans.		Democrats.	
			Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
153	Same, amend. to duties on materials for shipbuilding	**		26	24	
153	Same, amend. to same schedule	**		22	22	
153	Same, amend. to put brick on free list	**		24	17	
154	Same, amend. to free list	**		23	20	
154	Same, amend. to free list	**		23	19	
154	Same, amend. to free list	**		24	17	
154	Same, amend. to free list	**		26	23	
163	Same, amend. to free list	**	24		1	18
168	Same, amend. to tin-plate schedule	**	26		1	22
173	Same, amend. to give bounty on home-grown sugar	**		23	19	
179	Same, amend. to cutlery schedule	**		29	27	2
186	Same, amend. to wool schedule	**		32	27	1
188	Same, amend. to wool schedule	**		26	19	2
189	Same, amend. to lumber schedule	**		30	21	
190	Same, amend. to lumber schedule	**		29	22	
190	Same, amend. to sugar schedule	**		30	20	2
190	Same, amend. to make salt free, to impose income tax, etc.	**	31		20	25
191	Same, amend. to stocking schedule	**		32	23	1
192	Same, amend. on nationality of crews of U. S. fishermen	**	1	31	28	1
192	Same, amend. to iron schedule	**	4	23	16	13
192	Same, amend. to duties on rice	††	30	15	15	11
193	Same, amend. to duties on rice	{††}	12	19	9	16
193	Same, amend. to silk schedule	{††}	23		16	7
194	Same, amend. to duties on oranges	{††}		28	18	3
194	Same, motion to adj.	††		23	22	
194	Same, amend. goods to go free through U. S. to Canada	††	31		1	27
195	Same, amend. to duties on junk	††		30	21	2
196	Same, amend. cotton machinery free	††		30	21	1
196	Same, a similar amend.	††		30	21	
196	Same, amend. agric. machinery free	††		31	28	3
196	Same, amend. to duties on steel rails	††	1	28	23	4
196	Same, amend. to duty on iron	††	32			30
197	Same, to substitute bill from Fin. Com. as amended in Com. of Whole	††	32			30
197	Same, passage	††	18	6		29
201	Bill to pay claim for cotton seized in civil war, amend. claimant not to recover unless loyal	††				

Fiftieth Congress—Senate—Continued.

SECOND SESSION—Continued.

Page.	Question.	Party divisions.	Republicans.		Democrats.	
			Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
<i>Votes in executive session from which secrecy removed—Continued.</i>						
593	Same, amend. to omit "manslaughter".	††	6	16	18	2
594	Same, to assent to treaty.	††	5	25	10	13
595	Same, to lay on table res. to remove secrecy from above votes.	††	1	20	12	11
595	Same, amend. to res. to add proceedings in Com. on Foreign Relations.	**	.....	24	22	1
596	Same, adoption of original res.	††	16	8	13	11

SPECIAL SESSION.

563	In absence of President pro tem. of Senate, that John J. Ingalls be chosen President pro tem.	**	...	29	27	...
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Fiftieth Congress—House of Representatives.

[Republicans, 152; Democrats, 169; Independent, 2; Labor, 2; total, 325.]

FIRST SESSION.

Page.	Question.	Part divisions.	Republicans.		Democrats.		Independents.		Labor.	
			Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
10	Vote for Speaker: Carlisle, D	**	{	147	163	...	...	...	...	...
	Reed, R.									
	Brum, Ind									
63	Res. to refer to Com. on Approps. reports of Court of Claims on French spoliation claims, prev. quest.	*†	107	11	55	72	1	...	1	1
27	Res. to pay certain employees of House, to refer to Com. on Accounts....	††	33	43	59	46	1	...	...	...

Fiftieth Congress—House of Representatives—Continued.

FIRST SESSION—Continued.

Page.	Question.	Party divisions.	Republicans.		Democrats.		Independents.		Labor.	
			Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
1164	Bill to allot lands to Indians, to recommit.	(++)	17	66	29	68		1	1	
1183	Res. for addl. doorkeepers, to recommit.	++	59	54	23	109	2	2	2	
1197	Deficiency approp. bill, amend. to strike out item for Brooklyn Navy-Yard.	+	102	13	3	128	1	1	1	1
1199	Bill to pay a war claim, passage.	(++)	50	25	65	26	2			1
1213	Res. assigning time to Com. on Labor, to refer to Com. on Rules.	(++)		121	55	57		2		2
1215	Same, prev. quest. on res.	(++)	116		87	21	2		2	
1236	Res. fixing time for pension business, to refer to Com. on Pensions.	(++)	115	2	18	97			1	1
1238	Bill to issue fractional silver certificates, passage.	(++)	110	11	64	55	1	1	2	
1260	Res. assigning time for Com. on Labor, to lay on table reconsideration.	(++)	121		101	18	1		2	
1361	Res. for information on sending seeds, etc., through mails, to lay on table.	++		117	125	5			1	
1362	Same, to reconsider.	++	118		5	125		1		1
1375	Private pension bill, passage.	++	119	2	34	92		1		1
1376	Private pension bill, passage.	++	112	2	34	87		1		1
1404	Amend. of Const. on date of inauguration, to suspend rules and pass.	++	11	96	68	56		1		1
1407	Bill to refund direct taxes, to strike out of a res. assignment of time for.	++		111	69	49		1		
1408	Same, to lay on table reconsideration of this vote.	(++)	109		58	38	1		1	
1415	Res. fixing business of House for next few days.	(++)	99	1	55	43			1	
1431	General approp. bill, to consider.	(++)		81	95	32		1		
1432	Same, to lay on table reconsideration of last vote.	(++)	115	1	42	72			1	
1445	Bill to refund direct taxes, prev. quest. on going into Com. of Whole.	(++)	117		49	26	2		1	
1446	Same, to lay reconsideration on table.	(++)	116		45	16	2		1	
1448	Same, motion to adj.	(++)		106	15	56			1	
1449	Same, to limit debate.	(++)	111		45	23	2		1	
1450	Same, to lay reconsideration on table.	(++)	117		42	17			1	
1455	Same, motion to adj.	(++)	1	111	5	67	1			
1456	Same, motion for recess.	(++)		115	3	59		2		1
1457	Same, next adj. to be to Friday, amend. to Saturday.	(++)		127	1	60		2		1
1458	Same, next adj. to be to Friday.	(++)		115		60		1		
1459	Same, motion to adj.	(++)		112	47	37		2		1
1464	Same, motion to adj.	(++)		87	24	21		2		1
1464	Same, motion to adj.	(++)		88	24	1		2		1
1465	Same, call of the House (to obtain quorum).	(++)		78	12	10		2		2
1467	Same, to dispense with further action under call.	(++)		20	42	16		2		2
1468	Same, to reconsider last vote.	(++)	12	87	16	40		2		1

1469	Same, motion to adj.	1469	100	19	35	2	1
1470	Same, call of the House (no quorum)	1470	2	41	12	2	
1471	Same, motion to adj.	1471	93	24	82	2	
1472	Same, next adj. to be to Friday, amend. to Saturday	1472	117	2	61	1	
1473	Same, next adj. to be to Friday	1473	124	2	69	2	
1474	Same, next adj. to be to Monday	1474	116	5	78	1	
1481	Same, motion to adj.	1481	124	4	65	2	
1482	Same, motion for recess till 5, amend. 4; 2d amend. 4.30.	1482	119	7	60	2	
1483	Same, orig. amend. 4	1483	121	3	60	1	
1485	Same, orig. amend. 6	1485	113	1	51	2	
1486	Same, orig. amend. 6	1486	106	2	55	2	
1488	Same, next adj. to be to Monday	1488	112	2	59	2	
1489	Same, motion for recess till 5, amend. 6; 2d amend. 4.	1489	119	7	63	2	
1496	Same, 2 amend. 4.30.	1496	115	3	62	2	
1497	Same, 2 amend. 4.04	1497	120	4	59	2	
1500	Same, motion to adj.	1500	111	14	51	1	
1502	Same, motion for recess, 2d amend. 4.05	1502	111	1	1	2	
1508	Motion to adj.	1508	67	42	67	1	
1506	Same, motion for recess till 5, amend. 4, 2d amend. 3.	1506	124	5	65	1	
1513	Same, orig. amend. 4	1513	113	5	65	1	
1514	Same, another amend. 4.20	1514	4	50	1	1	
1533	Same, motion for recess of one-half hour, amend. 2 hours.	1533	107	9	64	1	
1534	Same, another amend. till 3 o'clock	1534	114	3	56	1	
1536	Same, another amend. till 3.30	1536	109	3	61	1	
1537	Same, another amend. till 3.35	1537	108	5	58	1	
1539	Same, motion to adj.	1539	116	79	83	1	
1542	Same, next adj. to be to Thursday	1542	113	3	56	1	
1553	Same, next adj. to be to Saturday	1553	109	4	61	2	
1556	Same, res. directing Serg. at Arms to bring in absent members.	1556	81	38	1	1	
1568	Same, motion to adj.	1568	121	39	2	2	
1569	Same, next adj. to be to Friday	1569	115	8	45	2	
1562	Same, motion to adj.	1562	109	67	28	1	
1564	Same, motion to adj.	1564	103	65	17	1	
1565	Same, to dispense with further action under call of House.	1565	99	48	20	1	
1566	Same, motion to adj.	1566	104	53	13	1	
1567	Same, motion to adj.	1567	101	55	15	2	
1569	Same, motion for call of Hou-e	1569	100	59	14	2	
1570	Same, motion to adj.	1570	102	50	11	2	
1571	Same, motion to adj.	1571	98	51	15	2	
1573	Same, motion to adj.	1573	65	23	9	1	
1574	Same, to dispense with further action under call of House.	1574	109	74	26	2	
1575	Same, motion to adj.	1575	104	74	27	2	
1576	Same, to dispense with further action under call of House.	1576	98	72	20	2	
1577	Same, motion to adj.	1577	58	13	14	2	
1585	Same, motion to adj.	1585	129	128	2	2	
1588	Same, motion to adj.	1588	134	145	2	2	

Fiftieth Congress—House of Representatives—Continued.

FIRST SESSION—Continued.

Page.	Question.	Party divisions.	Republicans.		Democrats.		Independents.		Labor.	
			Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
1647	River and harbor bill, to suspend rules and pass, to adj.	(††)	47	54	15	116	2	2		2
1648	Same, orig. motion.	(††)	35	68	97	82		2		
1650	Res. on power of Sec. of Treas. to buy bonds under act of Mar. 3, 1881.	(††)	57	27	81	83		2		2
1670	Motion to adj.	(*)	7	64	68	2		1		1
1708	Bill to secure public lands to settlers, to consider.	(††)	37	53	46	73		2		2
1723	Bill to increase police force of D. of C., to go into Com. of Whole.	(*)	34	67	90	97	1			
1823	Motion to dispense with private business for the day.	(*)	7	89	108			1		1
1842	River and harbor approp. bill, passage.	(††)	63	49	96	90		2		2
1844	Motion to adj.	(††)	21	40	40	55		1		1
1864	Approp. bills, to go into Com. of Whole.	(††)	23	87	64	67		1		1
1966	Bill to create Dept. of Agriculture, passage.	(††)	113		117	13				
1970	Bill to protect free labor from convict labor, 3 R., prev. quest.	(*)	104	79	54	64	1			1
2027	Lek., etc., approp. bill, amend, to add item for assay office at St. Louis.	(††)	50	31	112	2		1		1
2068	Motion to adj. (to delay Mills bill)	(*)	1	90	29	52		2		2
2198	Motion to adj. (same object)	(††)	37	6	80	19		1		1
2228	Bill to secure public lands to settlers, amend, to reserve coal for U. S.	(††)	48	19	82	22		2		2
2259	Motion to adj. (to delay Mills bill)	(*)	5	81	53	39				
2275	Bill to forfeit R. R. land grants, amend, to forfeit unless whole line built in time specified in grants.	(††)	7	67						
2276	Same, amend, to forfeit if R. R. now unbuild.	(††)	57	17	14	76				
2284	Same, passage.	(*)	79	5	100	3				
2317	Agric. approp. bill, Sen. amend to add item for experiments with sorghum sugar.	(††)	103	1	21	98	1		1	
2385	Private pension bill, call of House (no quorum)	(††)	53	21	52	29				
2387	Same, to dispense with further action under call.	(††)	75	3	27	49		1		1
2349	P. O. approp. bill, Sen. amend, to add item for better mail service to So. Amer.	(†)	54	31	103		1			
2350	Same, to disagree to said amend, and ask further conf.	(†)	31	57	108			1		1
2362	Res. to pay substitute for a House reporter.	(††)	84	3	16	81		1		1
2385	Bill for public building at Allentown, Pa., to pass over Pres.'s veto.	(††)	111	1	25	81	2		2	2
2387	Motion to adj.	(*)	3	90	21	91		1		1
2411	River and harbor bill, to lay on table reconsideration of vote on ordering yeas and nays.	(††)	76	40	95	33				
2414	Bill to appoint and retire Gen. Averell, passage.	(††)	97	6	44	68	1		1	
2415	Bill to appoint and retire Gen. A. J. Smith, passage.	(††)	81	4	36	61				

Fiftieth Congress—House of Representatives—Continued.

SECOND SESSION.

Page.	Question.	Party divisions.	Republicans.		Democrats.		Labor and Independents.	
			Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
35	Bill for monument to Gen. Knox, to make bill a special order.	++	101	.....	22	52	2	1
39	Same, motion to adj.	++	1	96	56	22	1	1
40	Same, prev. question.	(*)	96	.....	41	82	1	.....
43	Same, (no quorum), motion to adj.	++	.....	88	64	13	2	.....
48	Bill to refund direct tax of 1861, passage.	++	136	.....	40	96	2	.....
76	Next adj. to be to Jan. 7, amend. Jan 4.	++	81	72	66	84	1	2
95	Motion to adj.	(++)	13	79	30	53	.....	2
99	Motion to adj.	(++)	13	89	62	96	.....	2
102	Bill to provide clerks for members of Cong. to go into Com. of Whole.	++	75	26	19	80	3	.....
112	Motion to adj. (to cut off res. that no call of States for bills during rest of session).	++	17	67	49	41	.....	1
142	Bill to incorporate Nicaragua Canal Co., amend; U. S. to incur no liability.	(++)	53	29	80	6	2	1
147	Same, amend. no certs. of stock to be issued till 10 per cent of capital paid in, etc.	(++)	32	50	68	24	2	1
149	Same, amend. reserving right to alter or repeal.	++	33	42	47	38	2	1
151	Same, passage.	++	83	8	74	25	2	.....
153	Motion to adj. (to cut off res., supra)	++	16	69	57	27	.....	4
161	Motion to adj. (ditto)	++	6	102	67	34	1	2
168	Motion to adj. (ditto)	++	4	99	69	24	1	3
170	Motion to adj. (ditto)	++	4	92	4	77	.....	3
171	Next adj. to be till Thursday (ditto)	(++)	3	96	68	27	1	.....
172	Motion to adj. (ditto)	(++)	7	91	10	63	.....	2
174	Next adj. to be till Wednesday (ditto)	(++)	2	90	63	19	.....	2
175	Motion to adj. (ditto)	(++)	2	91	6	65	.....	3
176	Next adj. to be till Thursday (ditto)	(++)	96	5	89	14	3	.....
181	Res. no call of States for bills during rest of session, prev. quest.	(++)	102	1	112	3	4	.....
181	Same, prev. quest, on motion to recommit.	(++)	8	106	111	10	1	3
182	Election case of Smalls, R. v. Elliott, D., to consider	(++)	108	.....	80	15	2	.....
189	Same, motion to take a recess.	(++)	2	81	99	.....	.....	4
195	Same, motion to adj. to be till Monday	(++)	1	101	1	123	.....	4
200	A public building bill, prev. quest, on conf. report.	(++)	112	2	102	16	4	.....
202	Same, to agree to conf. report.	(++)	113	1	63	52	.....	3
204	Another pub. building bill, prev. quest, on conf. report.	(++)	101	5	92	21	.....	3
206	A private pension bill, to consider.	(++)	102	2	38	66	.....	2
214	Same, 3 R.	++	82	9	27	71	1	.....
215	Same, passage.	++	77	13	70	70	1	.....
217	Same, passage.	++	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1

227	Res. to rescind res. closing sitting at 5 p. m.	38	79	121	2	1
228	Bill to amend int. rev. laws, to refer to Com. on Approps.	102	22	88	2	1
232	Bill to repeal tax on tobacco, to refer to Com. on War Claims.	96	4	112	2	1
234	Bill to admit So. Dak. as a State, substitute from com. stating conditions of admission of	113	2	121	2	1
290	Dak., Mont., Wash., and New Mex., 2d subs. admission of So. Dak. at once.					
293	Same, the substitute from com.	120	130	3		
294	Same, to recommit.	118	98	128	8	
295	Same, passage.	12	130	3		
297	Same, to agree to preamble.	91	2	108	3	
313	Another bill to repeal tax on tobacco, to refer to Com. on War Claims.	100	2	121	1	2
321	Bill to organize Oklahoma Terr., to make it a special order.	85	27	75	49	3
322	Bill to buy land for P. O. in Wash., to suspend rules and pass.	78	25	31	80	3
329	Election case, Smalls, R. v. Elliott, D., to consider.	88	17	17	91	1
373	Bill to organize Okl. Terr., to go into Com. of Whole.	64	26	76	27	4
375	Same, amend. rights of soldiers to extend to lands opened	98	18	16	91	2
381	Same, to lay on table, reconsider. of last vote.	83	24	24	105	2
383	Same, to reconsider it.	24	98	109	113	2
384	Same, amend. (as above).	93	25	16	113	1
387	Same, amend. to strike out that certain Indian leases void.	13	90	34	95	1
388	Same, substitute comrs. to treat with Indians for sale of lands.	62	62	56	70	1
392	Same, to lay on table reconsideration of last vote.	56	55	74	57	2
394	Same, passage.	67	44	79	57	2
432	Bill to incorporate Nicaragua Canal Co., to agree to conf. report.	95	19	80	39	2
435	Private pension bill, to reconsider.	93	4	9	83	1
436	Same, to recommit.	2	94	71	22	1
453	Private pension bill, to consider reconsideration of vote against, 3 R.	76	11	3	102	1
470	Election case, Smalls, R. v. Elliott, D., to consider.	105	25	88	1	2
492	Same, to seat Smalls.	123	2	141	2	1
497	Bill to admit So. Dak., instr. to conf. com. to omit provisions about New Mex.	119	3	14	100	2
499	Same, to lay reconsideration of this vote on table.	124	1	10	106	2
500	Same, instr. to com. So. Dak. to come in on changing its const.	128	7	102	2	2
501	Same, motion to adj.	124	80	17	1	2
502	Same, motion to adj.	114	83	4	1	2
508	Same, to lay reconsideration of instr. on table.	129	14	108	2	2
510	Same, instr. No. Dak., Mont., and Wash. to come in	129	17	100	2	2
512	Private pension bill, passage.	72	22	76	1	1
525	Private pension bill, to agree to conf. report.	106	2	24	65	1
535	Bill to protect seals, 3 R.	81	28	63	51	2
540	Election case, Sullivan, D., v. Felton, R., call of House.	16	46	110	2	1
541	Same, motion to adj.	68	21	2	1	3
552	Bill to refund direct tax of 1861, motion to adj.	113	1	87	3	3
558	Same, to consider conf. report.	110	23	91	2	2
559	Same, to lay on table reconsideration of last vote.	128	32	76	128	1
560	Same, to agree to conf. report.	127	38	86	3	1
564	P. O. approp. bill, amend. to strike out classification of clerks.	50	54	1	1	3

Fiftieth Congress—House of Representatives—Continued.

SECOND SESSION—Continued.

Page.	Question.	Party divisions.	Republicans.		Democrats.		Labor and Independents.	
			Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
589	Mills tariff bill, to consider res. that substitution of new bill by Senate is in conflict with Const.	*†	.....	112	88	30	1	2
591	Same, to lay on table reconsideration of last vote	*†	122	.....	40	82	3	1
592	Private pension bill, to consider making it special order.	*†	125	1	48	65	1	1
593	Same, motion for recess.	(**)	.....	112	2	101	.....	3
615	Election case, Sullivan, D. v. Felton, R., to consider	*†	6	92	107	9	2	1
620	Same, that Serg. at Arms bring in absentees (no quorum)	*†	28	39	113	.....	2	.....
621	Same, to dispense with further action under call	*†	103	2	20	101	1	2
624	Same, motion for recess	(**)	2	74	1	114	.....	3
626	Same, motion for recess	(**)	5	74	.....	97	.....	3
627	Same, next adj. to be to Wednesday	(**)	3	67	.....	91	.....	1
628	Same, motion to adj.	*†	80	12	12	84	3	1
667	Dist. of Col. approp. bill, amend. \$1,000,000 for Zool. Garden.	*†	73	34	20	94	1	3
669	Same, Sen. amend. \$300,000 for same.	*†	94	16	36	79	1	3
697	Bill to quiet title to Des Moines lands, to consider.	(**)	122	2	12	111	2	1
700	Bill to dispose of some public lands, to agree to conf. report.	(**)	115	2	127	5	3	.....
702	Bill to quiet title to Des Moines lands, to pass over veto.	(**)	107	10	38	94	2	.....
716	Bill to amend interstate-commerce act, to consider conf. report.	(**)	106	.....	209	3	1	1
721	Sundry civil approp. bill, Sen. amend. on Bureau of Engraving.	(††)	54	56	46	61	2	2
723	Same, Sen. amend. increasing approp. for Cong. Library.	(*)	117	3	60	53	1	.....
738	Same, Sen. amend. for grant to widow of Chief Justice Waite	*†	71	25	6	93	.....	3
750	Deceit approp., Sen. amend. on water main in D. of C.	(**)	99	10	63	45	2	.....
762	Bill to forfeit certain lands granted to R. Rs., conf. report, motion for recess	(**)	2	83	.....	105	.....	3

Fifty-sixth Congress—Senate.

FIRST SESSION.

[Republicans, 52; Democrats, 26; Silverites, 4; Populists, 5; total, 87—President, William McKinley, R.]

Page of Journal.	Question.	Party divisions.		Republicans.		Democrats.		Silverites.		Populists.	
		Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
83	Res. asking for communications with Aginaldo, amend. to add communications with comrs. on treaty with Spain.	37	2	3	14	1	2	.....	2	.....	2
98	Bill for Twelfth Census, to agree with House amend. for statistics on deaf and blind.	12	27	15	1	3	1	.....	3	.....	3
98	Same, to agree with House amend. for statistics on mines.	7	22	6	9	3	1	.....	3	.....	3
107	Treaty with Samoa, res. for information, to refer to Com. on For. Relations.	36	1	2	18	1	2	.....	2	.....	2
141	Currency bill, amend. authorizing appt. of comrs. to any internat. bimetal conference.	1	42	17	3	2	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
143	Same, amend. people of U. S. favor bimetal.	1	43	20	2	3	.....	.....	3	.....	.....
143	Same, amend. act not intended to place obstacles to international bimetal.	45	.....	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....
143	Same, amend. on standard value of gold coins, to lay on table.	42	.....	2	21	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....
144	Same, amend. gold and silver dollars to be legal tender at nominal value.	.....	42	22	2	3	.....	.....	2	.....	.....
144	Same, amend. act not to affect legal tender of silver.	.....	42	21	2	3	.....	.....	2	.....	.....
144	Same, amend. to repeal tax on State-bank circulation.	.....	42	19	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
144	Same, amend. for paying off nat. debt in gold and silver.	.....	45	22	2	3	.....	.....	2	.....	.....
144	Same, amend. for free coinage of silver.	.....	45	22	2	3	.....	.....	2	.....	.....
144	Same, passage.	44	1	2	22	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....
159	Sentator from Pennsylvania, to consider res. on election of Mr. Quay.	20	16	11	8	3	1	.....	3	.....	.....
203	Relief of Porto Rico bill, amend. Const. was extended over island by treaty with Spain.	35	.....	1	14	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....
219	Same, to agree on conf. report.	34	.....	.....	14	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
234	Civil act for Alaska, amend. Sec. of Int. to make rules for mining, etc.	15	18	5	7	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
234	Govt. of Porto Rico bill, amend. for free coinage of silver.	.....	32	11	1	1	.....	.....	3	.....	.....
237	Same, amend. to omit provision for duty of 5 cts. per lb. on coffee imported into Porto Rico.	.....	32	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....
237	Same, to omit provision for 15 per cent of U. S. duty between U. S. and Porto Rico.	1	33	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
239	Same, amend. (peso to be redeemed at 93¢ instead of 60 cents).	.....	32	10	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....
239	Same, amend. Const. and laws of U. S. to extend to Porto Rico.	.....	32	10	1	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....
241	Same, amend. assem. to have no power to enact law in conflict with U. S. Const.	.....	31	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....

Fifty-sixth Congress—Senate—Continued.

FIRST SESSION—Continued.

Page of Jour- nal.	Question.	Party divisions.		Republicans.		Democrats.		Silverites.		Populists.	
		Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
244	Same, amend. Int. rev. laws extended over Porto Rico.....	6	37	21	1	3	3	8	8	.....	.....
244	Same, amend. free trade between U. S. and Porto Rico.....	38	37	19	21	3	3	8	8	.....	.....
244	Same, passage.....	14	6	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	8	8
244	Govt. of Philippines bill, to consider, motion to adj.....	14	24	12	4	1	1	1	1	.....	.....
245	Same, motion to adj.....	15	24	6	1	1	1	1	1	.....	.....
245	Indian approp. bill, amend. Sec. of Int. may contract with "contract schools,".....	2	23	12	1	3	3	1	1	.....	.....
263	Pacific cable bill, amend. to omit that materials be of Amer. mfg.....	.....	30	9	4	3	3	1	1	.....	.....
272	Nicaraguan Canal bill, to consider.....	2	26	10	2	1	1	2	2	.....	.....
272	Alaska code bill, to consider.....	9	20	11	.....	3	3	2	2	.....	.....
281	Same, amend. claims to land to originate only after this act.....	3	26	12	.....	1	1	1	1	.....	.....
281	Senator from Pa., res. of com. Mr. Quay not entitled to seat, amend. to strike out "not,".....	25	13	5	14	2	2	.....	.....	5	5
299	Same, adoption of res.....	13	25	14	5	1	1	2	2	5	5
309	Senator from W. Va., res. of com. seating Mr. Scott.....	33	.....	13	2	3	3	3	3	1	1
316	So. African Republic, res. of sympathy.....	6	24	8	3	2	2	2	2	.....	.....
320	Army approp. bill, amend. Commissary Dept. to give preference to articles grown in U. S.....	2	27	10	.....	2	2	2	2	.....	.....
330	Army reorg. bill, amend. to strike out that Commander of Army have rank of lieutenant-gen.....	.....	34	7	5	.....	4	4	4	1	1
330	Same, amend. to add that Vet. Corps shall consist of, etc.....	15	16	7	6	2	1	1	1	.....	.....
331	Same, amend. to strike out "two from each State".....	4	26	8	3	1	2	.....	.....	2	2
341	Naval approp. bill, amend. after naval cadet has finished four years of course, successor may be appointed.....	29	4	9	7	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
350	Same, amend. to omit "if armor plate can not be purchased from manufacturers,".....	6	23	12	1	3	.....	1	1	.....	.....
351	Same, amend. to reduce price of armor plate from \$445 to \$300 per ton.....	5	23	13	1	3	.....	1	1	.....	.....
351	Same, another amend. \$350 per ton.....	3	24	13	1	3	.....	1	1	.....	.....
351	Same, \$400 per ton.....	5	22	12	1	3	.....	1	1	.....	.....
356	Same, \$425 per ton.....	5	27	12	.....	4	.....	4	4	.....	.....
356	Same, amend. on armor and armament as amended.....	32	3	.....	10	.....	8	.....	.....	4	4
360	Bill on appointments in dependencies, to postpone indefinitely.....	7	21	2	10	.....	3	.....	.....	1	1
376	Post-Office approp. bill, amend. pneumatic-tube service only in discretion of Postm. Gen., to lay on table.....	15	15	12	1	.....	3	.....	.....	2	2

380	Privilege of the floor, to lay on table motion to grant it to Boer peace comrs.	**	32	2	3	13	1	2	4
380	Post-Office approp. bill, amend. to approp. for pneumatic tubes, no new contracts to be made.	**	33	2	3	12	2	2	4
381	Same, amend. by Mr. Pettigrew, to reduce payment to railroads for mails.	**	3	28	7	3	2	2	4
381	Nicaragua Canal bill, to consider.	**	8	23	9	3	2	4	4
403	Naval approp. bill, agreement to conf. report.	**	27	2	6	7	2	2	2
407	So. African Republic, res. of sympathy, to refer to Com. on For. Relations.	**	37	4	2	15	1	2	5
408	Sundry civil approp. bill, amend. to increase an approp. from \$100,000 to \$250,000.	**	17	19	10	4	2	1	4
422	Sioux City and P. R. Co. bill, to appoint com. on debt to U. S.), amend.	**	1	31	13	.....	1	1	1
423	Same, amend. report to be made to Congress.	**	1	35	15	.....	1	1	1
423	Exclusion to Cuba, amend. Judge to be satisfied of security for fair trial.	(†)	82	5	10	4	3	2	1
427	Bill for relief of J. L. Smith, etc., etc., passage.	(†)	20	17	10	7	3	1	3
439	Anti-trust bill, rel. to Com. on Judiciary.	(*)	39	3	3	13	2	2	5
439	Emergency river and harbor bill, to agree to conf. report.	(*)	8	83	4	10	1	2	1
480	Naval approp. bill, amend. on purchase and manut. of armor plate.	(*)	98	8	1	21	2	2	4
480	Eight-hour bill, res. to discharge com., to lay on table.	(*)	31	8	1	13	1	3	4

SECOND SESSION.

19	Ship-subsidy bill, to consider.	**	37	2	11	15	1	2	3
61	Army reorg. bill, amend. on Vet. Corps.	(†)	27	7	8	2	3	2	1
67	Same, amend. to substitute "distilled spirits" for "beer," etc., in sect. 40, to lay on table.	(†)	22	.....	.....	6	2	1	1
69	Same, a Brig. gen. in Spanish war to be maj. gen.	**	82	.....	6	8	1	2	1
70	Same, amend. one-third of vacancies created to be filled from officers of volunteers.	**	2	30	9	2	2	1	3
71	Same, amend. no further force to be used in the Philippines until after amnesty, to lay on table.	**	30	3	1	11	1	2	3
71	Same, amend. on grade of captain.	(†)	8	21	11	.....	2	1	3
79	Same, amend. to strike out provisions on number of men in company, etc.	**	34	.....	4	13	1	2	5
88	Same, amend. to strike out that Pres. may keep Army at maximum strength during present exigencies.	**	1	39	19	2	2	1	4
88	Same, amend. act to expire July 1, 1903.	**	1	38	19	.....	1	1	4
88	Same, amend. President to disclaim sovereignty over Philippines, etc.	(†)	1	38	17	4	1	1	3
89	Same, amend. to strike out sect. on enlisting Philippines.	(†)	1	37	19	3	1	1	3
89	Same, amend. no liquor licenses in Philippines and no liquor to be imported.	(†)	9	32	11	9	1	1	2
89	Same, amend. no liquor to be imported into Philippines.	(†)	12	.....	8	9	1	1	1
89	Same, amend. no liquor licenses in Philippines.	(†)	8	30	9	9	1	1	2
89	Same, amend. organization of Pay Dept.	(†)	12	23	5	11	1	1	3

Fifty-sixth Congress—Senate—Continued.

SECOND SESSION—Continued.

Page of Jour- nal.	Question.	Party divisions.	Republicans.		Democrats.		Silverites.		Populists.	
			Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
89	Same, amend. to strike out provisions on number of men in companies.	††	.....	40	18	2	1	1	3	.....
90	Same, to agree to amend. of H. of R. as amended.	††	38	1	4	18	1	1	.....	3
117	Indian approp. bill, motion to adj. (sug. of no quorum).	††	2	25	7	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
129	Army reorganization bill, to agree to conf. report.	††	29	7	3	14	1	2	.....	2
136	Shipping (subsidy) bill, motion to adj. (sug. no quorum).	***	.....	29	9	.....	.....	.....	3	.....
145	War revenue bill, amend. to reduce check stamps to 1 cent.	††	1	36	14	3	2	1	1	2
145	Same, amend. to omit tax on telegrams, etc.	***	.....	34	11	.....	.....	.....	3	.....
146	Same, amend. imposing an income tax.	***	.....	37	14	1	2	1	4	.....
146	Same, motion to adj.	***	.....	34	10	1	2	1	3	.....
150	Shipping (subsidy) bill, amend. (sug. no quorum).	††	10	21	6	5	2	1	2	.....
157	Naval approp. bill, amend. cadets on completing 4 years to be com- missioned.	(††)	33	3	6	.....	1	.....	.....	4
163	Agric. approp. bill, motion to adj. (no quorum).	††	.....	25	7	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
173	Same, that amend. (on inspection of dairy products) out of order.	***	1	34	15	.....	2	1	2	1
175	Same, amend. to increase certain items.	††	8	20	10	2	3	.....	2	.....
177	Oleomargarine bill, to consider.	(††)	32	.....	10	.....	3	.....	.....	.....
190	Military Acad. approp. bill, to agree to conf. report.	(††)	9	26	5	14	2	1	2	1
193	Post-office approp. bill, amend. to reduce sums paid railroads for carrying mails.	(††)	3	38	9	10	2	2	4	1
193	Same, that amend. (to extend pneumatic-tube mail carriers) out of order.	(††)	35	8	15	5	.....	3	5	.....
197	Same, amend. more than one person to have right to perform the service.	(††)	22	11	16	3	3	.....	1	.....
197	Same, amend. to extend pneumatic-tube service.	(††)	20	21	6	12	.....	2	.....	2
197	Same, amend. Postmaster-Gen. instructed to withhold an approp.	(††)	8	26	7	12	3	.....	1	2
200	Same, amend. to omit special approps. for certain trunk lines.	(††)	10	27	7	15	2	1	.....	2
200	Same, amend. Postmaster-Gen. not to construe approp. as direction to expend it, to lay on table.	(††)	22	13	14	8	.....	2	2	.....
205	Fortification approp. bill, amend. to reduce an item.	††	.....	33	10	5	1	2	2	.....
213	Army approp. bill, that amend. (govt. of Philippines to be exercised as Pres. directs) out of order.	***	38	.....	.....	17	1	2	.....	4
224	Same, motion to adj.	(††)	.....	35	4	8	.....	.....	.....	.....
229	Same, amend. no act of any officer to conflict with Const. and laws of U. S.	(††)	1	43	17	1	3	1	4	1
280	Same, amend. to add decl. of intention not to retain permanent sov- erignty over Philippines.	††	1	42	15	2	3	1	5	.....

230	Same, amend. provisions for govt. of Philippines to continue until Mar. 4, 1903.	**	1	42	17	.....	3	1	5	.....
230	Same, amend. every officer in Philippines to take oath to support Const. of U. S.	**	1	40	17	.....	2	1	5	.....
230	Same, amend. to secure to Philippines share in govt. so far as safe	**	1	38	16	.....	2	1	4	.....
230	Same, amend. to incorporate a bill of rights	**	1	39	16	.....	2	1	4	.....
230	Same, amend. to separate leg., exec., and jud. powers	**	1	42	19	.....	3	1	3	.....
231	Same, to agree to amend. as modified	**	43	1	19	.....	1	3	.....	4
231	Same, amend. on conditions under which U. S. shall withdraw from Cuba, 2d amend. to omit right of U. S. to intervene to protect life, etc.	**	.....	40	17	.....	2	2	2	1
231	Same, similar 2d amend.	**	1	40	16	.....	2	2	2	2
231	Same, orig. amend.	**	42	.....	.....	.....	1	2	.....	2
232	Same, amend. that Const. extends to Philippines	**	1	38	12	.....	1	3	2	.....
232	Same, no appointments in Philippines without consent of Senate	**	.....	39	11	.....	1	2	2	.....
232	Same, passage	**	41	1	18	.....	2	2	2	2
232	Automatic brakes bill, to discharge Com. on Interstate Com. from consideration of	††	5	32	13	.....	3	1	4	.....
249	Sundry civil appropri. bill, to sustain ruling of Chair that amend. in order.	(††)	25	13	9	.....	.....	3	.....	2
249	Same, amend. for park in D. of C.	(††)	18	2	10	.....	4	.....	1	1
249	Same, amend. for two adsl. comrs.	(††)	31	15	.....	.....	2	.....	2	.....
250	Same, to sustain ruling of Chair on Nicaragua Canal amend	**	.....	4	.....	.....	1	3	1	.....
259	Anti-trust bill, motion to proceed to exec. business	**	30	4	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	3
261	Same, to consider the bill	**	39	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
261	Safety appliances on railroads, bill to consider	**	8	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
261	Naval appropri. bill, that Senate recede from amend. No. 89	††	15	15	.....	.....	1	2	.....	.....
269	Washington Telephone Co., bill, to consider	(††)	18	17	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
270	Same, to consider	(††)	25	16	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
272	St. John's Lodge relief bill, to refer to Court of Claims	†*	23	9	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
274	St. Louis Exposition bill, that Senate recede from amend. No 2.	(††)	11	11	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
274	.....	(††)	27	5	8	.....	1	3	2	1
Votes in executive session from which secrecy removed.										
287	Hay-Pauncefote treaty, amend. treaty not to prevent U. S. from acquiring territory to protect canal.	††	5	38	16	.....	2	2	2	.....
287	Same, amend. to strike out sec. 7, Art. II (forbidding fortification)	††	5	38	17	.....	2	2	2	.....
287	Same, amend. treaty not to prevent U. S. from protecting canal	††	4	38	17	.....	2	2	2	.....
288	Same, U. S. to have right to discriminate in favor of U. S. coastwise vessels.	††	6	37	17	.....	2	2	2	.....
288	Same, amend. U. S. may secure defense and public order	††	5	37	18	.....	2	2	2	.....
288	Same, consent to treaty as amended	(††)	40	3	11	10	2	2	2	3

Fifty-sixth Congress—House of Representatives.

FIRST SESSION.

[Republicans, 187; Democrats, 161; Populists, 7; Silverites, 2; total, 357.]

Page of Journal.	Question.	Party divisions.	Republicans.		Democrats.		Silverites.		Populists.	
			Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
5	Election of Speaker: For Henderson.....	**	181		154		1		1	
	For Richardson.....						2		4	
	For Bell.....									
6	Adoption of rules of 56th Congress.	**	178		151		1		7	
34	That Roberts, of Utah, is ineligible.		178	1	118		1	2		6
69	Bill on standard of value of money, to consider.	**	164		136					
108	Same, passage.		179		111					
119	Motion to adj. (next business was Com. on Elections).	**	78	17	3	52		2		6
120	Motion to adj. (Com. on Elections being called).		75	12	3	77		2		5
159	Rights of aliens bill, amend. to give aliens 5 (instead of 10) years to sell land in D. of C.	**	1	118	80	22	2	1	5	4
171	Privilege, motion to lay on table appeal from ruling of Chair on privilege of a census bill.	**	164		1	133				5
197	Election (Utah), substitute res. that Roberts entitled to seat.	**	6	168	72	71		1	3	4
197	Same, res. Roberts not entitled to seat.		167		96	48	1	1	5	1
226	Motion to adj. (sug. no quorum).	**	17	47	6	38		1	1	3
226	Motion to adj. (same).		21	46	5	36		1	2	3
227	Motion to adj. (same).	**	18	46	13	30		1	1	4
247	Motion to adj. (same).		6	121	78	26		1		4
269	Leg., exec., and jud. approp. bill, amend. (from Com. of Whole) striking out approp. for Civil Service Com.	**	34	74	43	44		2		4
271	Com. of Whole, that House go into (sug. of no quorum)		100		49	1	1		5	
295	Govt. of Porto Rico bill, substitute.	**	6	170	147	4	2		6	
295	Same, to recommit.		6	168	148	4	2		6	
295	Same, passage.	**	168	6	4	146				6
299	Contested election (Alabama), to consider.		137	8		134		2		6
299	Same, to reconsider.	**	128		126	128		1		5
302	Relief of Porto Rico bill, prev. quest. on 3 R.		152		123	123		1		6
302	Same, motion to recommit with instrs. to limit approp.	**		149	124	104	1		6	
303	Same, passage.		146		13		1		2	4

		143	8	104	1	1	6	6
303	Same, to lay reconsideration on table.....	143	.....	104	1	1	.....	6
304	Contested election (Alabama), to consider.....	136	.....	122	.....	1	.....	6
305	Business of House, to go into Com. of Whole (sug. of no quorum).....	105	51	1	.....	6	.....	4
310	Frederick Douglass memorial bill, to lay on table appeal from ruling on order in debate.....	122	1	85	.....	.....	.....	.....
310	Same, prev. quest. on bill.....	107	.....	89	.....	.....	.....	5
310	Same, 3 R.....	98	2	77	1	.....	.....	3
322	Contested election (Alabama), min. res. seating Robbins.....	.....	138	.....	2	.....	.....	8
324	Same, maj. res. seating Aldrich.....	141	122	127	2	6	.....	6
338	Contested election, Wise v. Young, min. res. seating Young.....	.....	131	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
339	Same, to lay reconsideration on table.....	132	.....	123	.....	.....	.....	6
339	Same, maj. res. seating Young.....	132	.....	121	.....	.....	.....	6
340	Same, maj. res. seating Wise.....	131	.....	120	.....	.....	.....	6
346	Standard of value of money bill, adoption of conf. report.....	156	10	120	.....	.....	.....	4
370	Relief of Porto Rico bill, to concur in Sen. amend.....	.....	81	115	1	.....	.....	.....
375	Res. for information on British fortifications, to lay on table.....	111	85	90	1	.....	.....	6
387	Bill to amend postal laws, to recommit.....	87	103	11	2	.....	.....	.....
394	Relief of Porto Rico bill, adoption of conf. report.....	120	47	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
399	Res. for information Porto Rico, amend. to include persons from whom imported goods purchased.....	.....	88	82	2	.....	.....	5
428	Same, to add "Provided that they deem the same for the best interests of the Govt.".....	.....	75	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
453	Govt. of Porto Rico bill, to discharge Com. of Whole.....	4	103	6	1	.....	.....	5
457	Same, to concur in Senate amend.....	158	9	126	.....	.....	.....	5
458	Public moneys (Philippines, etc. bill), amend. act to apply to Cuba only while occupied by U. S., 2d amend. to add "and the Philippines.".....	161	.....	136	2	.....	.....	6
461	Same, passage.....	.....	135	113	.....	.....	.....	.....
462	Amend. to Constitution on election of Senators, passage.....	119	3	104	.....	.....	.....	6
468	Naval approp. bill, to go into Com. of Whole.....	114	14	120	2	.....	.....	.....
491	Same, motion to adj.....	98	13	76	.....	.....	.....	5
502	Govt. of Hawaii bill, to agree to conf. report.....	108	61	6	1	.....	.....	.....
512	Dept. of Agric. bill, passage.....	88	33	48	1	.....	.....	3
520	Isthmian canal bill, amend. to strike out "fortifications".....	132	49	27	1	.....	.....	.....
530	Same, passage.....	123	19	90	2	.....	.....	5
549	Oleomargarine, request for information upon materials of, to lay on table.....	28	95	19	.....	.....	.....	1
562	Contested election (No. Carolina), min. res. Crawford elected.....	98	88	45	2	.....	.....	3
583	Same, maj. res. Pearson elected.....	123	122	123	1	.....	.....	.....
584	Amer. Nat. Red Cross Assoc. bill, prev. quest. on bill.....	123	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
584	Same, to recommit.....	105	5	90	.....	.....	.....	.....
597	Relief of St. John's Lodge bill, 3 R.....	2	103	87	2	.....	.....	6
613	Extradition bill, to lay on table appeal from ruling that amend. to bill not in order.....	24	11	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
614	Same, to recommit with Instr. to amend so as to apply to Cuba only.....	127	.....	96	1	.....	.....	5
625	James H. Eastman pension bill, 3 R.....	.....	128	99	2	.....	.....	.....
		73	42	4	2	.....	.....	.....

Fifty-sixth Congress—House—Continued.

FIRST SESSION—Continued.

Page of Journal.	Question.	Party divisions.	Republicans.		Democrats.		Silverites.		Populists.	
			Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
639	Naval approp. bill, Sen. amend. on contracts for armor.	††	7	114	93	11	2	.....	5	.....
643	Bill for commission on commerce with China, to strike out enacting cl.	††	4	121	89	10	.....	.....	6	.....
647	Const. amend. (election of Senators), to make special order.	***	141	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	4
653	Same, passage.	***	148	2	5	124	1	1	.....	5
659	Anti-trust bill, amend. to make antimonopoly cl. more drastic.	***	.....	130	115	.....	2	.....	5	.....
660	Same, amend. when Prest. satisfied price of article artificially raised to suspend duties upon it.	***	.....	132	116	2	1	.....	5	.....
661	Same, amend. any corp. controlling corp. in other State to file accounts, etc., with U. S. Sec. of State.	**	.....	138	120	.....	2	.....	5	.....
661	Same, amend. act not to apply to trade unions.	(**)	129	8	124	.....	2	.....	5	.....
662	Same, passage.	(**)	142	1	125	.....	2	.....	5	.....
666	Pensions of widows, res. for information, to discharge com. from consid. of.	***	3	130	104	.....	1	.....	4	.....
669	Sundry civil approp. bill, to concur in Sen. amend. (No. 134).	††	46	97	64	33	1	1	.....	5
670	Same, to concur in Sen. amend. (No. 138).	(††)	68	42	52	33	2	.....	5	.....
675	Alaska code bill, to reconsider agreement to conf. report.	††	132	4	1	108	.....	2	.....	5
678	Naval approp. bill, to instr. conferees not to agree to amend. 18.	††	22	109	85	32	1	1	.....	4
678	Same, to recede from disagreement on Sen. amend. No. 58 (contracts for armor).	††	1	129	86	17	.....	.....	5	.....
685	Approp. for Mil. Academy, to agree to conf. report.	**	120	9	8	78	.....	1	.....	5
687	Business of House, that House take recess till 9 to-morrow (instead of 8).	††	10	75	27	23	1	.....	4	.....
692	Naval approp. bill, Sen. amend. No. 58 with an amend.	††	132	2	22	88	.....	1	.....	5
699	Same, Sen. amend. No. 9 (surveys of Cuban and Phil. waters) with an amend.	††	72	54	45	39	.....	1	.....	2
702	Adjournment of Congress, Sen. amends. on day and hour.	**	112	.....	2	69	.....	2	.....	3

SECOND SESSION.

31	Army approp. bill, to recommit.	(††)	2	172	63	72	.....	1	5	1
31	Same, passage.	**	167	1	4	126	.....	2	.....	4
35	Oleomargarine bill, amend. to strike out all after enacting cl.	††	37	130	75	44	.....	1	.....	4
36	Same, passage.	††	140	23	51	68	1	.....	4	1

Fifty-sixth Congress—House—Continued.

SECOND SESSION—Continued.

Page of Journal.	Question.	Party divisions.	Republicans.		Democrats.		Silverites.		Populists.	
			Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
282	Same, to consider res. ordering speech printed.....	**	115	127	110	1	1	4	5	
282	Same, adj. of House.....	**	49	96	64	95	2	4	1	
289	Naval appropriation bill, Sen. amend. No. 89.....	††	92	95	55	83	1	1	1	
292	Revenue-Cutter Service bill, to go into Com. of Whole.....	(††)	116	22	49	55	1	1	1	
299	Same, prev. quest. on motion to limit debate in Com. of Whole to 5 minutes.....	††	78	67	48	55	1	1	3	
301	Same, to go into Com. of Whole.....	††	94	108	53	64	2	2	2	
301	St. Louis Exposition bill, Sen. amend.....	(††)	138	1	1	116	2	2	2	
302	Army appropri. bill, prev. quest. on motion to take from table.....	**	136	1		119	2	2	2	
303	Same, to take from table.....	**	147	1		119	2	2	2	
304	Same, to lay on table.....	**	147	1		129	2	2	2	
305	Same, Sen. amend.....	**	161	1		129	2	2	2	
309	Bill to prevent sale of firearms in Pacific islands, second demanded on suspension of rules.....	(*†)	75		16	8	1	1	4	
309	Same, to suspend rules and pass.....	††	104	1	13	77		2	2	
326	Martha Crayon, bill to convey land to heirs of, to take recess till 12 o'clock.....	††	121		15	80		1	4	
328	Committee on Insular Affairs, authority to visit Porto Rico.....	††	2	120	76	18	2	3	1	

Massachusetts Senate, 1899.

[Republicans, 33; Democrats, 7; total, 40—governor, Roger Wolcott, R.]

Page.	Question.	Party divisions.	Republicans.		Democrats.	
			Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
56	Election of U. S. Senator: Lodge.....	**	31		7	
296	Bill to license gas fitters in Brookline, to substitute general bill to license them.....	††	5	17	2	4
389	Bill for public school teachers' retirement fund, 3 R.....	††	12	13	4	2

Massachusetts Senate, 1899—Continued.

Page.	Question.	Party divisions.	Republicans.		Democrats.	
			Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
755	Legacy tax bill, 3 R.	††	9	17	6	1
768	Bill to incorporate the Cape Cod Canal Co., 3 R.	††	11	16	5	1
768	Res. to buy portraits of governors, amend. strike out picture of Boston in 1820	††	11	19	1	5
779	Bill to construct State highways, amend. \$471,500 instead of \$500,000. (vs.)	††	14	11	3	3
779	Same, to engross	††	16	10	2	5
796	Bill on width of tires on wagons, 3 R.	††	16	9	1	5
801	Bill on sale of ice, to reconsider vote to suspend rules and introduce	††	4	19	7	.....
808	Bill on notice to junior incumbents of sales under mortgages, passage.	††	9	13	6	.....
809	Bill to abolish board of apportionment in Boston, 3 R.	††	17	5	1	4
814	Bill that Westminster Chambers may be maintained at present height, com. report reference to next gen. court, to substitute the bill.	††	7	12	4	1
815	Bill to exempt trades unions from laws on beneficiary organizations, to reconsider vote to engross	(*)	5	11	.....	6
816	Bill to extend Atlantic ave., to insist on senate amendments	††	16	2	1	3
818	Bill for board of courts, on inland fisheries, 3 R.	††	4	11	3	.....
820	Bill that Westminster Chambers may be maintained at present height, to reconsider vote adopting com. rep.	††	8	12	4	2
820	Bill for courts, on inland fisheries, to reconsider 3 R.	††	8	12	3	.....
825	Bill for inspection of nurseries of plants, 3 R.	††	10	9	5	4
833	Bill to preserve the State House, 3 R.	††	16	14	8	2
834	Bill to incorporate Cape Cod Canal Co., to engross	††	13	7	7	.....
841	Bill to extend civil-service exemption to veterans of Spanish war, passage	(*)	14	12	7	.....
845	Bill for inspection of nurseries of plants, amend. to confine to cranberry and San Jose scale	††	14	9	1	4
846	Res. for new building at Inebriate Hospital, 3 R.	††	17	11	5	1
847	Bill to dredge Cohasset Harbor, to reject	††	12	12	2	2
849	Bill for inspection of nurseries of plants, to reconsider vote to engross	††	13	12	3	2
850	Same, to reconsider amend. (p. 845)	††	11	14	5	1
851	Same, to adopt the amend.	††	11	14	1	4
851	Same, to refer bill to next gen. court	††	12	12	1	5
852	Same, to engross	††	12	15	4	.....
852	Same, to engross	††	12	8	.....	7
864	Res. for approp. in favor of Carney Hospital, to reject.	††	16	7	4	1
867	Bill to dredge Cohasset Harbor, 3 R.	††	15	7	5	2
885	Bill that park courts, take Nantasket Beach, amend. on method of payment	††	8	23	1	2
885	Same, amend. only citizens of State to be employed.	††	12	20	7	.....
886	Same, amend. referendum to people of metrop. dist.	††	6	25	7	.....
886	Same, 3 R.	††	28	4	2	5
888	Res. in favor of Carney Hospital, 3 R.	††	10	15	6	.....
891	Bill to exempt trades unions from laws of beneficiary organizations, to pass over governor's veto.	††	17	9	7	4
897	Bill to increase salary of a dist. atty., to reject	(*)	11	12	2	.....
901	Bill on business of trust companies, amend. act not to affect companies chartered prior to 1894.	††	7	16	5	1

901	Res. in favor of Carney Hospital, to engross.....	++	6	11	6	1
902	Bill to continue to publish province laws, 3 R.....	++	6	13	4	1
905	Bill to extend civil-service exemption to veterans of Spanish war, to pass over governor's veto.....	++	8	20	6	6
907	Bill that Boston city council may hold investigations, to accept conf. report.....	++	24	3	1	7
909	Res. in favor of Carney Hospital, to reconsider vote to engross.....	++	19	6	7	6
909	Same, to engross.....	++	10	15	7	7
912	Bill on damages by making reservoirs in Ashland, 3 R.....	++	20	7	1	2
915	Bill to continue to publish province laws (vote against 3 R. reconsidered), 3 R.....	++	17	11	6	1
918	Res. in favor of Carney Hospital, passage.....	++	11	16	7	7

Massachusetts House of Representatives, 1899.

[Republicans, 167; Democrats, 70; Prohibitionist, 1; Independents, 2; total, 240.]

Page.	Question.	Party divisions.	Republicans.		Democrats.		Independents.		Prohibitionist.	
			Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
36	Order to com. on labor to investigate labor troubles in Marlborough, to lay on table.....	†*	127	22	4	56	2	.....	1	.....
70	Election of U. S. Senator: Lodge.....	**	156	1	64	2	2	.....	1	.....
	Bruce.....		1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Porter.....	**	78	43	12	37	1	.....	.....	.....
117	Approp. to destroy gypsy moth, 3 R.....		85	52	42	12	1	.....	.....	.....
157	Same, amend. to insert during Jan. of this year.....		52	85	53	30	1	.....	.....	.....
223	Annexation of Philippines, to consider res. against.....		1	126	7	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
310	Bill to forbid hunting on Lord's Day, to engross.....		95	11	1	59	1	.....	.....	.....
358	Bill on superintendent of streets in Taunton, to reject.....		101	15	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
379	Bill to abol. days of grace on sight drafts, to pass over veto.....		147	8	61	46	1	.....	.....	.....
443	Bill on conditional sales of pigs, property, to reject.....		78	92	9	46	1	.....	.....	.....
518	Bill on water board for Newburyport, to suspend rules and introduce.....		78	39	6	44	1	.....	.....	.....
538	Bill for water board for Newburyport, to suspend rules and introduce.....		78	49	48	10	1	.....	.....	.....
592	Bill to limit number of liquor licenses, to engross.....		119	11	44	44	1	.....	.....	.....
625	Bill to incorporate Street Ry. Mtd. Ins. Co., to engross.....		123	6	27	30	1	.....	.....	.....
640	Bill on rights of owners of land to object to.....		22	85	38	23	1	.....	.....	.....
667	Bill to replace tracks on Tremont st. east, 3 R.....		82	59	41	52	1	.....	.....	.....
706	Bill on hours of labor of women and children, to reject.....		76	41	.....	35	1	.....	.....	.....
730	Bill on life policies in prudential cos., to reject.....		76	14	8	13	1	.....	.....	.....
739	Bill on charges of telephone cos., 3 R.....		38	64	42	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
757	Bill on fraternal military assoc., to reject.....		103	19	1	50	1	.....	.....	.....
769	Bill to incorp. Marine Park Tower Co., 3 R.....		62	53	23	41	1	.....	.....	.....
762	Bill to regulate party caucuses, to engross.....		80	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

Massachusetts House of Representatives, 1899—Continued.

Page.	Question.	Party divisions.	Republicans.		Democrats.		Independents.		Prohibitionist.	
			Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
773	Bill to replace cars on Tremont street, amend. for ref. to citizens, and requiring toll for cars.	††	54	66	26	33			1	
775	Same, another similar amend.	††	65	60	24	35	2		1	
786	Bill to equalize tax burdens, to reject.	††	82	45	23	22		1		
816	Bill on charges of telephone cos., to engross.	††	43	87	39	15		2		1
857	Bill to exempt \$10 a week income from attachment, prev. quest. on rejection.	††	64	15	5	41				
867	Bill on prudential ins. on assessment plan, to reject.	†*	98	19	4	51	1		1	
869	Legacy tax bill, to engross.	†*	53	54	53	3	1	2		1
887	Bill on transportation of bicycles as baggage, to substitute bill for adverse report on petition.	††	44	47	31	16			1	
912	Same, to refer to next gen. court.	††	24	40	15	17		1		
920	Bill on right of owners of land to object to liquor licenses, to engross.	††	20	97	44	7	1	1		1
923	Bill on Boston sewerage works, amend. bonds to be issued outside debt limit, etc.	†*	21	61	44	2		1		
931	Same, to reconsider engrossment.	††	23	88	39	5		2		1
940	Bill on State assessment of pers. property, to substitute for adverse report on petition.	††	7	91	24	10				1
942	Bill for returns from foreign corps., to reject.	†*	79	21	2	47	1			
950	Bill to extend workingmen's trials, to subs. bill for adverse report on petition.	††	20	81	41	5		1		
952	Employers' liability bill, to subs. bill for adverse report on petition.	†*	32	86	49	1		1		
955	Another employers' liability bill, to reject.	†*	65	25	3	38	1			
967	Bill on injuries on railroads, to engross.	†*	20	49	34	1				
965	Bill to extend civil-service exemptions to veterans of Spanish war, 3 R.	(†*)	73	24	54					
987	Bill to replace cars on Tremont street, amend. to strike out limit of toll to be paid.	††	59	57	20	34				
996	Legacy tax bill, to refer to next general court.	†*	69	40	3	38	1	1		
1001	Bill on equitable process after judgment, prev. quest. on 3 R.	††	102	4	8	35	1		1	
1014	Bill to construct bridge over the Mystic, amend.	††	34	73	85	9				1
1014	Same, substitute bill.	††	58	34	5	37			1	
1027	Bill on highways in Boston, amend.	(†*)	47	46	39	4	1	1	1	
1040	Res. in aid of certain veterans, to refer to next gen. court.	††	43	65	8	42				
1047	Legacy tax bill, amend. no tax on estate of less than \$25,000.	††	65	35	2	2				1
1089	Bill on soliciting orders for liquor, to reject.	††	80	34	7	37		1	1	
1092	Bill to exempt trade unions from beneficiary organization laws, to pass over governor's veto.	(†*)	85	54	58		1			1

[Republicans, 27; Democrats, 22—Governor, Theodore Roosevelt, R.]

ONE HUNDRED AND TWENTY-SECOND SESSION.

Page.	Question.	Party divisions.	Republicans.		Democrats.	
			Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
7	Res. that Whipple be clerk, to substitute Douglass	**		27	22	
38	Res. that Ellsworth be temp. prest., to substitute Grady	**		26	21	
	Vote for U. S. Senator:					
75	Depew, R.	**	27			
	Murphy, D.					
87	Bill to enlarge powers of Pan-American Exposition Company, to recommit for amend.	+		19	23	6
88	Same, passage.	(*)	1	19	16	2
91	Bill on rights of way of R. Rs. in cities, to refer to com. on R. Rs., to lay this on table.	+	21		18	
92	Same, to refer to com. on R. Rs. (instead of cities)	+	9	6	1	11
119	Bill to reduce certain rates of freight, to refer to com. on commerce.	(+)	8	7	3	10
146	Res. in favor of treaty with Spain.	(+)	6	17	4	18
219	Bill to revise charter of Auburn, passage.	**	25		9	10
253	Bill on time of holding annual elections of Dunkirk, passage.	**	25		1	21
258	Bill legalizing action by boards of supervisors changing time of holding town meetings, passage.	**	26			20
293	Bill to amend executive law about notarial clerks, passage.	**	28		1	20
395	Bill on minimum capital stock of insurance cos., passage.	(*)	15		14	
415	Bill on Pan-Amur. Exposition, amend. to provide for women officials	(*)	21	1	22	
417	Same, amend. exposition not to be open Sunday, 2d amend. except art, etc.	(*)	11	15	1	18
417	Same, amend. as amended.	(*)	11	10	21	
418	Same, passage.	(*)	13	8		22
438	Bill to authorize Syracuse to levy a tax for bridge, passage over mayor's veto	**	27	4	22	
438	Bill on time of holding annual elections of Dunkirk, passage over mayor's veto	**	27			22
438	Bill to regulate telephone charges, to recommit.	+	5	21	12	9
468	Bill to compensate certain owners of cattle, passage.	(*)	20		9	1
499	Bill to regulate druggists, etc., passage.	(*)	18	1	10	
502	Bill on contracts for electric lighting in towns, passage.	(*)	26			8
503	Same, to lay reconsideration on table.	(*)	1	19	17	
519	Bill to prevent use of any substitute for hops in beer, amend. to restrict to deleterious substitutes	(*)	10	13	5	14
519	Same, passage.	(*)	21	3	16	6
524	Bill to exempt from taxation real estate of Natl. Academy of Design, passage.	(*)	21	2	18	1
554	Bill to amend Greater N. Y. act in regard to salaries of teachers, amend. to strike out enacting cl.	(*)	14	8		22
554	Same, passage.	+	8	16	23	
560	Bill to establish State electric plant, to recommit.	+	6	20	23	

New York State Senate, 1899—Continued.

ONE HUNDRED AND TWENTY-SECOND SESSION—Continued.

Page.	Question.	Party division.	Republicans.		Democrats.	
			Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
575	Bill to amend tax law on mortgages of real estate, to disagree with adverse report of com.	**	2	22	20	2
576	Same, to agree to com. report.	**	23	2	2	20
577	Bill on street surface R. Rs. on Amsterdam avenue, N. Y., to disagree with report of com.	(+)	13	14	4	19
587	Bill to entitle E. B. Scribner to examination for admission as an attorney, passage.	(+)	22	1	15	...
591	Bill to change time of holding town meetings, passage.	(+)	20	3	15	...
616	Bill to prevent mistakes in handling poison, passage.	(+)	14	7	17	...
620	Bill to provide for local option, etc., passage.	**	26	...	...	20
627	Bill on opening a certain avenue in city of N. Y., passage.	(+)	20	...	15	1
669	Bill on powers of county boards of supervisors over fires on vehicles, to recommit in order to amend.	(+)	4	10	3	16
669	Same, to recommit in order to amend.	(+)	8	12	4	18
670	Same, passage.	(+)	11	4	19	3
671	Bill to incorporate Improved Order of Red Men, to recommit.	(+)	5	8	...	19
671	Same, passage.	(+)	14	1	20	...
684	Bill to amend Code of Civil Procedure on attachment in city court of N. Y., § R.	(+)	23	4	4	18
699	Same, passage.	(+)	22	4	5	18
704	Bill to prevent monopolies in articles of common use, passage.	(+)	13	2	22	...
709	Bill relating to certain highway corporations, passage.	(+)	21	3	13	6
710	Bill on distribution of tax paid by foreign insurance corps., passage.	(+)	23	2	23	...
714	Bill on agric. corps., call of senate.	**	20	...	1	18
715	Motion to suspend rule on printing journal.	**	22	...	2	21
770	Bill on use of surface R. R. tracks on Amsterdam avenue, N. Y., to disagree with amends. of com. of whole.	(+)	10	15	11	12
780	Bill on assoc., to improve horses, passage.	(+)	24	2	22	...
786	Bill to amend executive law on atty. gen., passage.	**	25	...	...	18
787	Same, to reconsider.	**	26	...	...	19
787	Same, call of senate.	**	26	...	...	19
788	Same, to strike out enacting cl.	**	...	26	20	...
789	Same, passage.	**	26	...	...	21
789	Bill authorizing practice of medicine by certain persons, passage.	**	17	6	11	8
790	Bill to release O. W. Robbins certain real estate, passage.	(+)	21	1	16	1
810	Bill to regulate telephone charges in State, to disagree with adverse report of com.	(+)	8	13	7	16
811	Another bill to regulate telephone charges, to disagree with adverse report of com.	(+)	10	17	8	15
828	Bill to amend Greater New York charter by excluding certain territory therefrom, passage.	(+)	25	...	2	19
836	Bill on investments of savings banks, to recommit.	**	...	26	21	2
857	Const. amend. on biennial elections, etc., motion to amend report of com. of whole ruled out of order, ruling sustained.	+	1	8	1	22

New York State Senate, 1899—Continued.

ONE HUNDRED AND TWENTY-SECOND SESSION—Continued.

Page.	Question.	Party divisions.	Republicans.		Democrats.	
			Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
1200	Bill for bridge over East River, N. Y. to suspend rules and pass	++	17	4	1	20
1201	Bill to amend charter of Greater N. Y. (street franchise), to suspend rules and pass.	++	15	7	4	17
1216	Bill to amend law on licensing peddlers, assembly amends.	(+)	15	8	13	2
1217	Bill on charter of Auburn, assembly amends.	(+)	26	.....	4	3
1221	Bill relative to assurance cos., assembly amends.	(+)	25	.....	21	1
1228	Bill on extension of street railroads, to disagree with report of com. of whole	(+)	10	9	6	13
1228	Same, to lay reconsideration on table	++	13	10	10	11
1229	Bill on mortgages of railroad corps., to strike out amend. of com. of whole	(+)	14	4	12	6
1267	Bill for a commissioner of records in Kings County, passage	(+)	21	11	11	4
1278	Bill to incorporate High Falls Electrical Co., passage	(+)	16	.....	16	.....
1305	Bill granting city of Yonkers certain land, passage	(+)	20	6	20	.....
1307	Bill to amend Penal Code and regulate bicycle races, passage	(+)	20	1	14	8
1308	Bill on hours of labor and rate of wages, to recommit	++	18	2	1	20
1309	Bill to prevent tuberculosis in cattle passage	(+)	18	.....	1	.....
1312	Bill to amend stock corporation law (changes in capital of R. R.), passage	(+)	13	8	16	2
1315	Bill on mortgages of R. R. corporations, passage	(+)	16	3	21	.....
1316	Bill on reservoirs in Adirondacks, passage	(+)	16	2	19	.....
1316	Bill to regulate price of telegraphic messages, passage	(+)	14	5	16	1
1318	Bill on municipal courts in Brooklyn, passage	(+)	18	.....	16	1
1330	Bill to buy out rights of toll on roads and bridges, to recommit	(+)	23	.....	7	13
1331	Bill relating to prisons, passage	(+)	14	9	18	.....
1336	Bill on taxation of public franchises, passage	(+)	21	2	13	3
1337	Bill to require lenders on street cars, amend. to strike out enacting clause	(+)	22	2	11	9
1337	Same, amend. restricting act to certain places.	(+)	13	11	4	16
1337	Same, passage	++	8	17	4	17
1337	Same, passage	++	12	14	16	5
1338	Bill to pay expenses of certain State officials, passage	++	6	18	20	.....
1339	Same, motion to adj.	++	15	6	.....	21
1339	Same, to take from table reconsideration of passage	++	6	17	21	.....
1339	Same, to reconsider	++	6	18	21	.....
1340	Same, passage	++	6	16	21	.....
1344	Bill to permit experiments for developing power of Niagara, passage	++	21	.....	.....	15
1362	Motion for call of senate	++	26	.....	.....	20
1363	Bill on comr. of jurors of Albany County, passage	++	23	.....	.....	16
1364	Bill to amend act in relation to labor, to reconsider vote to recommit	++	16	4	.....	19
1365	Bill to change time of opening State canals, amend. to strike out enacting clause	++	16	5	.....	17
1365	Same, passage	++	.....	.....	.....	.....

New York State Senate, 1899—Continued.
ONE HUNDRED AND TWENTY-SECOND SESSION—Continued.

Page.	Question.	Party divisions.	Republicans.		Democrats.	
			Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
1648	Same, passage.	(**)	1	20	9	11
1648	Same, to reconsider last vote.	(**)	1	22	6	14
1674	Bill on taxable transfers of property, to lay on table motion to disagree with report to strike out enacting clause.	††	22	4	2	18
1710	Res. requesting governor to return for amend. bill on clause R. R. lands.	**†	23	.....	6	13
1711	Bill to amend law of auction sales, passage.	(**)	24	.....	16	8
1712	Bill to empower Court of Claims to hear claim of John Moore, passage.	(**)	24	.....	13	1
1715	Bill authorizing construction of bridge over Hudson, passage.	**	24	.....	1	17
1716	Bill to authorize board of estimate of N. Y. to audit a claim, passage.	**	24	.....	3	16
1717	Bill on liability of employers for personal injuries, passage.	(**)	16	5	16	.....
1719	Bill imposing on lot owners in N. Y. duty to maintain sidewalks, passage.	(**)	7	12	21	.....
1719	Bill to regulate price of gas in Manhattan and Bronx, passage.	(**)	14	3	18	.....
1720	Bill to create office of public admin. in Richmond Co., passage.	(**)	17	7	16	.....
1739	Bill to amend rapid-transit acts in cities of over 1,000,000 inhabitants, to refer bill to com. on cities.	(**)	19	7	18	.....
1732	Bill on time of opening State canals, to reconsider vote whereby lost.	††	6	12	20	.....
1732	Same, passage.	††	12	14	20	.....
1740	Bill on ward boundaries, etc., in Elmira, to pass over mayor's veto.	(**)	27	1	2	14
1742	Bill to create comr. of jurors, passage.	(**)	27	.....	19	.....
1747	Bill to amend an act to create a metropolitan election district, passage.	(**)	26	1	11	21
1749	Bill to amend R. R. law (construction of tracks), passage.	(**)	17	16	3	8
1750	Bill to amend game law, to reconsider passage.	(**)	5	.....	11	.....
1750	Same, passage.	††	27	.....	2	17
1751	Bill to amend transportation corporation law (inspection of gas meters), passage.	(**)	27	.....	9	.....
1752	Bill to amend primary election law, passage.	(**)	27	.....	15	17
1753	Bill to amend Greater N. York charter (inspection of gas meters), passage.	(**)	12	8	1	1
1757	Bill to empower court of claims to hear a claim, passage.	(**)	24	1	20	.....
1757	Bill on condemnation of cemeteries by Genesee River Co., passage.	(**)	25	2	21	.....
1758	Bill to amend poor law, passage.	(**)	15	15	15	.....
1760	Bill to incorporate General Carriage Co., passage.	(**)	26	.....	2	18
1764	Bill for addl. facilities for schools in cities having superintendents of schools, passage.	(**)	22	1	18	.....
1769	Amend. of const. on exemption from taxation, adoption of.	(**)	25	.....	1	9
1770	Bill to amend general corporation law (salaries of officers), passage.	(**)	22	17	15	.....
1775	Bill to amend charter of Rochester, to recommit.	(**)	10	1	1	.....
1775	Same, passage.	(**)	26	.....	21	.....
1776	Bill on rapid-transit railways in cities of over 1,000,000 inhabitants, passage.	(**)	.....	.....	.....	.....

1777	Bill to empower court of claims to hear a claim against State, amend. to strike out enacting clause.....	(*)	10	11	18	19
1778	Same, passage.....	(*)	13	7	8	9
1780	Bill to amend charter of Internat. Bond Co., amend to strike out enacting clause.....	(*)	11	8	2	2
1781	Same, passage.....	(*)	12	12	15	2
1781	Bill on title to real property sold by guardians, passage.....	(*)	11	10	15	2
1781	Bill to amend tax law (guardians in transfer tax proceedings), passage.....	(*)	19	2	12	6
1784	Bill to exempt from tax real estate held for religious and charitable purposes, passage.....	(*)	17	8	10	6
1786	Bill to amend Code of Civil Proc. (suits for partition), passage.....	(*)	8	12	16	10
1789	Bill to amend Code of Civil Proc. (salary of justices of supreme court), passage.....	(*)	3	20	9	11
1791	Bill to amend Greater N. Y. charter, passage.....	(*)	24	2	21	21
1792	Bill to incorporate city of Lansingburg, passage.....	(*)	26	1	17	1
1793	Bill to amend tax law (fees of county treasurers), passage.....	(*)	4	16	6	2
1796	Bill on children sent to char. institutions in N. Y., to refer to com. of whole.....	(*)	26	1	1	1
1812	Bill on water supply of Rochester, to pass over mayor's veto.....	(*)	16	8	16	2
1813	Bill to regulate practice of medicine, assembly amends.....	(*)	23	4	4	17
1820	Bill to amend Greater N. Y. charter (offensive trades), to pass over mayor's veto.....	(*)	23	8	4	14
1827	Bill for comr. of records in Kings Co., to pass over mayor's veto.....	(*)	26	1	1	1
1838	Bill to amend Code of Civil Proc. (references in surrogates' courts), passage.....	(*)	27	1	1	1
1839	Bill to amend Code of Civil Proc. (appraisals of estates), passage.....	(*)	27	1	1	1
1840	Bill to amend Code of Civil Proc. (ancillary letters), passage.....	(*)	27	1	1	1
1840	Bill to amend Code of Civil Proc. (fees of appraisers), passage.....	(*)	27	1	1	1
1841	Bill to amend Code of Civil Proc. (surrogates' courts in N. Y.), passage.....	(*)	27	1	1	1
1841	Bill to amend Code of Civil Proc. (service of citation), passage.....	(*)	26	1	1	1
1842	Bill to amend Code of Criminal Procedure (assignment of counsel), assembly amends.....	(*)	3	18	14	1
1847	Bill to amend acts on govt. of cities, assembly amends.....	(*)	24	1	10	1
1852	Bill on public buildings in county of N. Y., to pass over mayor's veto.....	(*)	27	1	2	11
1852	Bill to amend Code of Civil Proc. (divorce), passage.....	(*)	6	12	1	14
1853	Bill to incorporate city of Lansingburg, to reconsider vote whereby bill lost.....	(*)	21	9	20	20
1854	Bill on auctions, to suspend rules and pass.....	(*)	26	1	20	20
1855	Bill on Jewish Theol. Sem. Assoc., passage.....	(*)	7	16	16	16
1856	Bill to amend labor laws, passage.....	(*)	7	10	21	21
1856	Same, to take reconsideration from table.....	(*)	8	10	21	21
1857	Same, to reconsider.....	(*)	11	11	21	21
1857	Same, passage.....	(*)	11	11	21	21
1859	Bill to promote commerce on seaboard waters of State, to limit time of debate.....	(*)	23	5	16	16
1860	Same, to except N. Y. City, etc.....	(*)	5	9	5	16
1860	Same, passage.....	(*)	17	14	6	19
1861	Same, call of senate.....	(*)	15	10	2	17
1861	Same, to lay reconsideration on table.....	(*)	16	8	5	16
1861	Same, to reconsider.....	(*)	1	22	19	2
1864	Bill to amend Code of Civil Proc. (salary of justices of supreme court), to reconsider.....	(*)	5	18	6	13
1867	Bill to amend Penal Code (conveyance of female convicts), passage.....	(*)	27	2	21	1
1870	Bill to amend Penal Code (slot machines), passage.....	(*)	25	2	22	1
1872	Bill to extend forest preserve, passage.....	(*)	25	2	22	1
1874	Bill for certain State parks, passage.....	(*)	2	2	22	1

New York State Senate, 1899—Continued.
ONE HUNDRED AND TWENTY-SECOND SESSION—Continued.

Page.	Question.	Party divisions.	Republicans.		Democrats.	
			Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
1876	Bill to amend highway law, passage.....	(**)	25	1	21	.....
1880	Bill for legal expenses of sheriff of N. Y., passage.....	(**)	25	2	22	.....
1894	Bill to amend Greater N. Y. charter (offensive trades), passage.....	(**)	25	.....	11	5
1897	Bill to amend Penal Code (sale of potatoes, etc.), passage.....	(**)	22	.....	8	4
1922	Supply (Gen. approp.) bill, to disagree to conf. report.....	(**)	.....	27	19	.....

New York State Assembly, 1899.
ONE HUNDRED AND TWENTY-SECOND SESSION.
[Republicans, 87; Democrats, 68; total, 150.]

Page.	Question.	Party divisions.	Republicans.		Democrats.	
			Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
8	Vote for speaker: Nixon, R.....	(**)	{ 85	.....	.....	.....
11	Palmer, D..... Vote for clerk: A. S. Baxter, R..... G. H. Kennedy, D.....	(**)	{ 84	.....	.....	.....
91	Vote for Senator (U. S.): Chauncey M. Depew, R..... Edward Murphy, Jr., D.....	(**)	{ 83	.....	.....	.....
159	Res. to investigate surrogates' courts in N. Y., to recommit.....	**	.....	77	60	.....
160	Same, amend, striking out clauses allowing counsel.....	**	.....	76	53	.....
163	Same, adoption of res.....	**	.....	76	49	.....
204	Bill on date of city elections of Dunkirk, passage.....	(**)	78	.....	.....	53
273	Bill for relief of "Young Woman's Settlement" in N. Y.....	(**)	69	.....	49	1
388	Bill on wearing of gowns by attorneys in supreme court, passage.....	(**)	69	1	50
			78	1	53	1

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356	Bill to change time of holding town meetings, passage.	80	1	12	53
413	Bill to amend Code of Crim. Proc. (assignment of counsel), passage.	85	1	12	41
444	Bill to legalize action by fire commissioner of Brooklyn, 3 R.	70	1	28	1
445	Bill to amend village law (payment of penalties), passage.	84	28	49	1
467	Bill to amend Greater N. York charter (suppl. proceedings in courts), passage.	35	1	42	1
560	Bill for clerks to justices of supreme court.	59	1	45	4
563	Bill to amend public health act on veterinary medicine, passage.	59	2	45	4
569	Bill to incorporate city of Lansingburg, to make it special order for Wednesday, amend. Thursday	67	66	57	56
570	Same, special order for Wednesday.	67	66	57	56
591	Bill to legalize action of fire commissioner of Brooklyn, passage.	80	1	28	55
629	Bill on date of elections of Dunkirk, to pass over common council's veto.	80	1	28	55
633	Bill to incorporate city of Lansingburg, passage.	83	1	28	54
712	Bill to amend domestic commerce law, amend. by striking out certain words.	16	54	38	13
715	Bill to authorize board of estimate of N. York City to audit a claim, passage.	73	3	17	18
746	Bill on collection of taxes in county of Onondaga, passage.	81	3	51	2
768	Bill on amendment of taxes in county of Onondaga, passage.	81	3	51	2
761	Bill for relief of certain former clerks of Kings County court, passage.	75	1	56	56
762	Bill to enable police comrs. of N. Y. to rehear charges against certain policemen, passage.	79	1	56	1
766	Bill to amend game law in relation to sale of undersized lobsters, passage.	74	1	50	1
771	Bill to confer jurts. on court of claims to hear certain claim, passage.	74	2	46	2
777	Bill on changing dates of holding town meetings, passage.	79	2	46	49
827	Bill for local regulation of liquor traffic, 2 R.	8	78	60	1
830	Bill to amend Greater N. Y. charter (municipal court), to recommit.	2	68	58	1
852	Bill to amend Penal Code (discrimination in price charged for admission to theaters), passage.	78	1	50	2
884	Bill on capital stock of fire insurance cos., passage.	79	1	47	2
889	Bill to enable city of Syracuse to levy tax for a bridge, to pass over mayor's veto.	80	1	47	54
956	Bill for repair of city hall of Albany, to recommit.	80	67	55	54
959	Same, to sustain ruling of chair on point of order.	67	67	55	46
960	Same, 3 R.	66	66	55	48
987	Bill to amend Greater N. Y. charter (municipal court), amend.	1	61	26	16
987	Bill to amend Penal Code (punishment for murder), 3 R.	23	37	35	20
989	Bill for assessment for grading of Surf avenue, N. Y., passage.	77	1	55	1
994	Bill for transfer tax clerk to surrogate of Erie County, passage.	76	1	51	1
1000	Bill to authorize board of estimate of N. Y. City to audit a claim, passage.	68	1	49	2
1004	Bill to amend executive law relative to notarial clerks, passage.	72	1	55	1
1006	Bill to amend an act on St. Saviour's Sanitarium, passage.	80	1	54	1
1013	Bill on use of certain wharves, etc., on East River, passage.	45	18	30	21
1027	Bill to enable Loomis Laboratory to convey property, passage.	82	3	58	2
1058	Bill to amend domestic commerce law, passage.	54	21	3	48
1059	Bill to regulate sale of air guns, passage.	20	17	50	1
1089	Bill to empower board of estimate of N. Y. to supply coal to poor, passage.	3	64	60	1
1094	Bill to remove hearth certain unpaid taxes, etc., in cities, passage.	77	1	45	12
1099	Bill to amend public health act, passage.	70	10	59	1
1102	Bill on adult blind in cities, passage.	48	1	53	1
1108	Bill for improvement of streets, etc., in cities, passage.	76	1	53	1
1113	Bill to amend Code of Civil Procedure (appeals), passage.	79	1	53	1

New York State Assembly, 1899—Continued.
ONE HUNDRED AND TWENTY-SECOND SESSION—Continued.

Page.	Question.	Party divisions.	Republicans.		Democrats.	
			Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
1131	Bill to amend laws on taxable transfers of property, passage.	††	75	69	8	43
1136	Bill to authorize Astoria Light, etc., Co. to supply gas and electricity in N. Y., subs. bill to regulate price of gas.	††			37	14
1137	Same, amend. on price of gas.					
1138	Same, another amend.	††			41	10
1178	Bill to relieve a hospital assoc. from taxes, to take from com. on cities and send to com. on judiciary.	††			41	8
1213	Bill to amend Penal Code (punishment for murder), passage.	††	53	1	3	42
1217	Bill to provide safety fenders on street cars, amend.	††	16	47	33	24
1219	Bill to amend acts on village of Seneca Falls, to recommit.	††	8	66	54	
1221	Bill to amend Penal Code (use of force by teachers), passage.	††			51	
1242	Bill to amend banking law, passage.	††	32	30	23	19
1274	Bill on veterinarians' qualifications to practice medicine, passage.	††	66	5	1	52
1277	Bill on powers of county boards of supervisors over fires on vehicles, passage.	(**)	72	1	60	
1284	Bill to prevent discrimination by street R. R. cos. against persons carrying tools, to recommit.	(**)	77	3	59	
1292	Bill for approp. for tax clerk, passage.	(**)	2	40		45
1306	Bill to amend Code of Civil Proc. (warrants of attachment), passage.	(**)	84		28	1
1307	Bill to amend laws of village of Seneca Falls, passage.	(**)	81		1	50
1351	Bill to authorize Astoria Light, etc., Co. to supply gas and electricity in N. Y., to recommit.	††	78		56	3
1352	Same, passage.	††	82	1	36	21
1358	Bill to regulate sale, etc., of air guns, passage.	††	40	25	21	40
1448	Bill for bridge over East River, passage.	††	83		53	59
1451	Bill to amend Greater N. Y. charter (board of pharmacy), to recommit.	††			42	
1481	Bill on use of certain wharves on East River, prev. quest. on passage.	††			12	19
1482	Same, passage.	††	45	2	21	25
1586	Bill to amend Greater N. Y. charter (construction of sewers), passage.	††	57	5	21	25
1589	Bill to amend public health law (commencement of actions, etc.), passage.	(**)	64	8	23	17
1590	Bill to amend R. R. law (grade crossings), passage.	(**)	77		51	1
1591	Bill on licensing peddlers, passage.	(**)	78		51	1
1605	Bill on use of wharves on East River, to request gov. to return bill.	(**)	75	1	50	2
1629	Bill on Albany city hall, to sustain ruling of chair that S. R. in order.	††			32	14
1630	Same, passage.	††	70		1	37
1633	Bill to amend labor law (duties of factory inspector), to recommit.	††	76		1	55
1635	Bill on taxation of municipal property, to recommit.	††	5	67	54	10
1644	Bill on merger of fire insurance cos., passage.	††	57	19	10	42
1645	Bill to amend insurance law on certain kinds of policies, passage.	(**)	73	3	43	6
1663	Bill to amend insurance law on certain other kinds of policies, passage.	(**)	74	3	55	4
1666		(**)	77	1	40	10

New York State Assembly, 1899—Continued.
ONE HUNDRED AND TWENTY-SECOND SESSION—Continued.

Page.	Question.	Party divisions.	Republicans.		Democrats.	
			Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
2149	Bill on use of armories, passage.....	(**)	78	1	48	.....
2194	Bill on revision of accounts by comptrollers, passage.....	(**)	74	.....	50	1
2268	Bill on sanitary conditions in public buildings and schoolhouses, passage.....	(**)	80	.....	51	1
2269	Bill to exempt from tax the New York Medical School and Hospital, passage.....	(**)	30	81	49	.....
2278	Bill on sale and analysis of concentrated feeding stuffs, passage.....	(**)	77	.....	55	.....
2320	Bill for eight-hour day for police force in cities, to discharge com. on cities from further consideration.....	(**)	1	77	59	.....
2324	Bill to amend banking law, etc. (rate of interest), passage.....	(**)	36	87	30	28
2326	Bill on charter of city of Auburn, passage.....	(**)	78	.....	50	43
2329	Bill to exempt from taxes the Young Men's Hebrew Association, passage.....	(**)	61	14	50	.....
2331	Bill to amend charter of Oswego, amend.....	(**)	.....	80	60	.....
2333	Same, passage.....	(**)	80	.....	20	59
2360	Bill on taxation of municipal property, amend.....	(**)	48	24	55	81
2362	Bill on taxable transfers of property, amend.....	(**)	.....	74	.....	.....
2365	Bill on ward boundaries of Elmira, to suspend rules and pass.....	(**)	81	.....	.....	62
2367	Same, passage.....	(**)	.....	81	60	56
2369	Bill to amend executive law (atty. general), amend.....	(**)	.....	.....	.....	.....
2370	Same, passage.....	(**)	81	61	60	62
2410	Bill to amend Code of Criminal Procedure (power to remit fines, etc.), passage.....	(**)	76	5	60	.....
2411	Bill to inquire into condition of commerce of N. Y., passage.....	(**)	77	1	55	.....
2432	Bill on lighting passenger cars in N. Y. City, passage.....	(**)	80	.....	56	.....
2454	Bill to incorporate Improved Order of Red Men's Home Assoc. of N. Y., to recommit for amend.....	(**)	88	1	.....	42
2455	Same, similar motion.....	(**)	84	17	53	50
2456	Same, passage.....	(**)	84	.....	.....	.....
2457	Bill for regulation of pharmacists, to recommit.....	(**)	15	28	55	51
2458	Same, passage.....	(**)	46	26	55	.....
2460	Bill to regulate manufacture and sale of beer, to recommit.....	(**)	8	72	56	2
2461	Same, passage.....	(**)	72	10	8	48
2463	Bill to amend Code of Criminal Procedure (power to remit fines, etc.), passage.....	(**)	77	.....	.....	43
2467	Bill to make register of Kings County a salaried office, etc., passage.....	(**)	78	.....	1	45
2468	Bill on taxable transfers of property, passage.....	(**)	78	.....	.....	44
2469	Bill on municipal waterworks in Utica, to suspend rules and consider.....	(**)	74	.....	6	24
2470	Same, passage.....	(**)	72	4	28	4
2555	Bill for taxation of public conveyances, to strike out enacting clause.....	(**)	9	17	.....	43
2567	Bill to exempt from taxes Beth Israel Hospital, passage.....	(**)	45	.....	48	.....
2568	Bill on condemnation of cemeteries by Genesee River Co., passage.....	(**)	66	.....	37	1
2569	Bill on right of suffrage upon questions of municipal improvements, passage.....	(**)	61	3	48	6

New York State Assembly, 1899—Continued.

ONE HUNDRED AND TWENTY-SECOND SESSION—Continued.

Page.	Question.	Party divisions.	Republicans.		Democrats.	
			Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
3007	Bill for improvement of streets in N. Y., to pass over mayor's veto.....	†*	49	25	1	47
3007	Bill to amend acts on transportation cos., passage.....	(**)	81	.....	48	2
3017	Bill to amend an act on enrollment of political parties, passage.....	(**)	84	.....	27	20
3019	Bill on taking shad in Hudson River, passage.....	††	90	25	19	21
3022	Bill on elevators in high hotels, passage.....	(**)	69	8	52	1
3023	Bill to legalize certain taxes in Utica, passage.....	(**)	82	.....	61	1
3025	Bill relating to city of Kingston, passage.....	(**)	85	.....	57	1
3029	Bill to amend law of adoption, passage.....	(**)	80	.....	52	3
3030	Bill to provide for representation of women on boards of education, passage.....	(**)	89	14	20	9
3032	Bill to amend poor law, passage.....	††	87	.....	56	1
3034	Bill to incorporate N. Y. State School of Industries for Girls, passage.....	(**)	73	1	57	.....
3034	Res. for printing copies of a bill.....	(**)	37	15	48	.....
3054	Bill to authorize a R. R. co. to supply light, etc., passage.....	(**)	72	.....	58	1
3060	Bill to amend laws of Seneca Falls, passage.....	(**)	80	30	11	51
3091	Bill to amend insurance law, passage.....	(**)	73	1	57	40
3094	Bill to exempt from taxes the Salvation Army, passage.....	(**)	81	.....	12	15
3095	Bill on investments of savings banks, amend.....	(**)	80	1	47	13
3097	Same, passage.....	(**)	87	.....	57	63
3099	Bill to amend liquor laws, passage.....	(**)	83	.....	57	1
3111	Bill on use of voting machines, passage.....	(**)	74	2	8	34
3114	Bill on actions against stockholders of banks, passage.....	(**)	75	3	52	1
3116	Bill on fishing in Lakes Erie and Ontario, passage.....	(**)	76	7	59	.....
3162	Bill to incorporate General Carriage Co., passage.....	(**)	77	3	57	.....
3176	Bill to pay salaries of State employees who enlisted for war with Spain, passage.....	(**)	80	1	55	1
3180	Bill to amend Code of Civil Proc. (special deputies for county clerks), passage.....	(**)	83	1	62	.....
3190	Bill to revise charter of Yonkers, passage.....	(**)	78	.....	48	1
3193	Bill to amend game law (waters stocked with fish), passage.....	(**)	59	6	36	1
3197	Bill giving Tonawanda power to refund a debt, passage.....	(**)	71	1	56	.....
3206	Bill to amend Greater N. Y. charter (dept. of educ.), passage.....	(**)	71	.....	45	1
3208	Bill on franchises in streets granted before 1898, passage.....	(**)	71	.....	47	.....
3212	Bill to amend tax laws, passage.....	(**)	62	4	19	30
3292	Bill on powers of casualty ins. cos., passage.....	††	64	.....	23	19
3296	Bill on mortgages by R. R. cos., passage.....	(**)	57	2	50	.....
3294	Bill to prevent monopolies in articles of common use, passage.....	(**)	75	.....	50	1
3304	Bill on restrictions upon deposits in banks, passage.....	(**)	71	.....	56	.....
3306	Bill to amend Greater N. Y. charter (to create city gas plant), 2 R.....	(**)	3	71	.....	1

New York State Assembly, 1899—Continued.

ONE HUNDRED AND TWENTY-SECOND SESSION—Continued.

Page.	Question.	Party divisions.	Republicans.		Democrats.	
			Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
3568	Bill to amend an act on transportation cos., passage.....	(**)	74	1	54	1
3571	Bill to pay for tuberculous cattle killed under an act and to repeal the act, passage.....	(**)	75	1	47	.....
3583	Bill on enrollment of political parties, etc., passage.....	(**)	69	.....	52	1
3585	Bill on taxation of public franchises, passage.....	(+)	61	23	48	12
3588	Bill to amend act creating a metropolitan elections district, passage.....	(**)	85	.....	.....	61
3598	Bill to create dept. of elections in N. Y., amend.....	(**)	74	.....	46	2
3600	Bill for experiments with power of Niagara River, passage.....	(**)	52	21	47	3
3602	Bill to prevent substitute for hops in beer, passage.....	(+)	75	.....	42	9
3603	Bill to prevent storage reservoirs in Adirondacks, passage.....	(**)	31	86	1	51
3604	Bill to lay out a public park, passage.....	(**)	13	47	.....	53
3607	Bill to lay out a public park in N. Y., passage.....	(**)	74	1	38	.....
3608	Bill to acquire land in N. Y. for a park, passage.....	(**)	73	1	54	.....
3609	Bill to amend Greater N. York charter (street franchise), passage.....	(**)	86	.....	40	13
3610	Bill for a State armory at Medina, passage.....	(**)	73	1	53	.....
3614	Bill to amend stock corp. law (issue of debenture bond stock), passage.....	(**)	4	82	7	16
3617	Gen. approp. bill, passage.....	(**)	73	.....	51	2
3618	Bill for an avenue in Flatbush, to pass over veto of mayor.....	(**)	86	.....	7	55
3622	Bill on water supply of city of Rochester, to pass over mayor's veto.....	(**)	79	.....	12	83
3623	Bill on buildings in N. Y., to pass over mayor's veto.....	(**)	86	.....	.....	63

Pennsylvania Senate, 1899.^a

[Republicans, 37; Democrats, 13; total, 50—Governor, W. A. Stone, R.]

Page of Journal.	Question.	Party divisions.	Republicans.		Democrats.	
			Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
6	Election of president pro tem.: Snyder.....	**	33	1	1	1
	Haines.....		1	10	10	1
360	Election of U. S. Senator: Quay ^b		26	1	12	1
	Jenks.....		3	1	1	1
	Dalzell.....	+	1	1	1	1
	Stewart.....		1	1	1	1
	Erwin.....		1	1	1	1
	Stone.....		1	1	1	1
	Smith, C. E.....		1	1	1	1
364	Motion to susp. rules to consider nominations for sec. of state of Pa. and atty. gen., amend. omit atty. gen.	++	26	7	7	4
364	Same, to agree to motion.....	++	27	7	5	6
365	Same, to agree to nomination for atty. gen.....	++	29	5	4	8
487	Bill to prevent use of records against reformed criminals, passage.....	++	27	4	9	1
504	Bill to define powers of dist. atty. in empowering juries, amend. act not to apply to existing indictments.....	++	27	4	9	1
581	Bill on liens of Commonwealth against unpatented lands, passage.....	++	26	5	10	1
581	Bill to repeal act of Mar. 10, 1810, taxing certain offices, etc., passage.....	(*)	31	6	11	1
585	Bill to define powers of dist. atty. in empowering juries, passage.....	(*)	29	6	6	9
595	Bill to provide salaries for constables in uniform legislation, passage.....	(*)	26	8	7	8
670	Bill to appt. comrs. on promotion of uniform legislation, passage.....	(*)	17	3	9	1
774	Bill to provide salaries for constables in uniform legislation, passage.....	(*)	27	8	7	9
776	Bill to define right to challenge jurors, amend. stating grounds of challenge.....	(*)	24	6	7	11
793	Same, passage.....	(*)	26	8	6	15
799	Bill to regulate appt. of notaries public, passage.....	(*)	26	8	6	12
801	Bill to make taxes a lien on real estate, passage.....	(*)	24	1	6	1
890	Bill to empower cities to improve public streets, passage.....	(*)	22	1	10	1
890	Bill for boards of trustees of almshouses in certain counties, passage.....	(*)	22	1	9	1
891	Bill to lay out bridges, etc., passage.....	(*)	23	1	8	1
942	Bill to empower school directors to organize as boards of health, passage.....	(*)	21	2	9	1
969	Bill for collection of damages incurred in city improvements made under invalid laws, passage.....	(*)	23	1	9	1
1025	Bill for changing limited partnerships into corps., passage.....	(*)	23	1	8	1
1061	Bill authorizing formation of limited partnerships, passage.....	(*)	21	8	8	1
1100		(*)	27	8	8	1

^a Does not include joint ballots for U. S. Senator.

^b Majority of senate for Quay.

Pennsylvania Senate, 1899—Continued.

Page of Jour- nal.	Question.	Party divisions.	Republicans.		Democrats.	
			Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
1103	Bill for masters in divorce cases, passage.	(*)	21	12	8	1
1168	Bill to repeal act to forbid adulteration of dairy products, to agree to title	(*)	11	1	9	3
1177	Bill on common schools, passage	(*)	24	1	8	1
1177	Bill to define powers of courts of common pleas, passage	(*)	27	11	2	5
1198	Bill regulating fees of tax collectors, passage	(*)	11	1	8	1
1205	Bill regulating duties of foreign trust companies, passage	(*)	20	5	4	8
1216	Bill to provide for addl. officers of gen. assembly, passage	(*)	23	1	6	10
1219	Motion to adj.	(*)	11	16	6	6
1220	Motion to adj.	(*)	10	15	8	3
1221	Bill for digest of corp. laws, motion to adj.	(*)	8	17	7	4
1221	Motion to adj.	(*)	16	4	10	1
1222	Bill authorizing orphan's courts to decree specific performance of contracts, motion to adj.	(*)	26	1	9	7
1285	Bill to prevent fraud in manuf. and sale of cheese, passage	(*)	19	1	1	1
1288	Bill to license peddlers, etc., passage	(*)	19	16	3	5
1335	Bill authorizing mortgages on So. West. normal school, to agree to sec. 1.	(*)	10	8	8	1
1336	Bill authorizing mortgages on any State normal school, 2 R	(*)	26	1	4	4
1350	Bill on pleading in replevin, passage	(*)	18	4	4	4
1351	Bill on liability of endorses, passage	(*)	6	16	4	4
1360	Bill for publication of statutes in newspapers, passage	(*)	20	4	9	1
1362	Bill to make constables game wardens, passage	(*)	22	1	6	1
1369	Bill for addl. clerk to atty. gen., passage	(*)	23	1	11	2
1370	Bill on formation of banking corps., passage	(*)	26	1	7	1
1374	Bill on liability of endorses, to reconsider vote on passage	(*)	19	3	11	1
1376	Bill for assessment of land in counties, passage	(*)	31	1	7	5
1387	Bill on manuf. of oleomargarine, passage	(*)	19	10	7	5
1389	Bill on salaries superintendents of schools, passage	(*)	18	13	3	5
1407	Bill punishing pool selling, passage	(*)	23	3	5	5
1409	Bill to create board of exam. of accountants, passage	(*)	10	15	9	5
1474	Bill to give city council power to fix salaries, etc., of officers, passage	(*)	25	1	6	1
1477	Bill on public park at Valley Forge, passage	(*)	24	5	9	1
1487	Bill to extend minimum school term to 7 months, passage	(*)	18	7	8	6
1497	Bill to amend act on formation of corps. to manuf. liquor, passage	(*)	13	13	5	1
1502	Bill on collateral loans, passage	(*)	19	11	8	3
1512	Bill to repeal local option for Ward 29, Philadelphia, passage	(*)	21	2	8	1
1512	Bill punishing pool selling, passage	(*)	20	2	8	1
1516	Bill on incorporation of building companies, passage	(*)	26	2	10	1
1521	Bill on legal notices in counties, passage	(*)				

Pennsylvania Senate, 1899—Continued.

Page of Jour- nal.	Question.	Party divisions.	Republicans.		Democrats.	
			Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
2204	Bill fixing mercantile tax in certain cases, passage.	††	11	8	4	6
2214	Bill for tax on domestic corps., passage.	††	10	10	7	3
2225	Bill to allow formation of corps. for any lawful purpose, passage.	††	13	8	9	1
2233	Bill to investigate diseases of animals, passage.	(*)	23	2	4	5
2239	Bill to forbid sales in secondhand bottles, passage.	(††)	13	11	5	2
2260	Bill on taxation and fraudulent returns, to agree to conf. report.	(††)	21	2	5	3
2287	Bill to forbid sales in secondhand bottles reconsidered (bill had been lost, less than all the senators hav- ing voted for it), passage.	(*)	26	2	9	1
2293	Bill for bonus on charters and increase of capital stock, to agree to conf. report.	(**)	26	1	6	.....

Pennsylvania House of Representatives, 1899. a

[Republicans, 127; Democrats, 71; Fusionists, 6; total, 204.]

Page of Jour- nal.	Question.	Party divisions.	Republicans.		Democrats.		Fusionists.	
			Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
14	Election of speaker:	**	{	124	1	.....	8	.....
	Farr.....		2	.....	69	.....	3	.....
	Cresay.....		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
15	Election of clerk:	**	{	119	1	.....	8	.....
	Rex.....		.....	.....	66	.....	3	.....
	Shaner.....		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
16	Election of resident clerk:	**	{	117	1	.....	2	.....
	Peterolf.....		1	.....	68	.....	2	.....
	Vanburen.....		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
321	Election of U. S. Senator: b	}	85	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Quay.....		.....	.....	67	.....	3	.....
	Jenks.....		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Dalzell.....		13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Stone.....		8	.....	.....	.....	1	.....

[illegible]

^b No one had a majority of all votes cast.

Does not include joint ballots for U. S. Senator.

Pennsylvania House of Representatives, 1899—Continued.

Page of Journal.	Question.	Party divisions.	Republicans.		Democrats.		Fusionists.	
			Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
989	Bill making constables game wardens, passage.	(*)	104	2	49	11	4	1
991	Bill on fire escapes, passage (not const. majority).	(*)	36	33	36	11	1	1
992	Bill to extend lien of decedents, passage (not const. majority).	(*)	42	36	49	14	2	1
999	Same (reconsidered), passage.	(*)	65	9	52	6	4	3
1088	Bill on fire escapes, to reconsider.	(*)	68	9	17	11	2	4
1097	H. B. No. 165, to place on calendar.	(*)	46	24	16	11	2	4
1098	Bill to relieve boards of health from marriage registration, to place on calendar.	(*)	56	34	34	3	6	1
1115	Bill on election of supervisors of streets, passage.	(*)	45	31	43	6	4	1
1116	Bill on salaries of county officers, passage.	(*)	56	23	3	46	3	3
1117	Bill on price of admission to theaters, passage.	(*)	80	10	38	11	1	5
1118	Bill on Uchlan Township roads, passage.	(*)	87	1	51	1	5	5
1120	Bill on holding a view of roads, passage.	(*)	90	1	50	1	5	5
1122	Bill on maintaining order at fairs, passage.	(*)	93	4	45	5	4	2
1134	Bill to refund taxes erroneously paid to State, passage.	(*)	84	4	40	2	2	2
1135	Bill to require statement of name and address of mortgagees, passage.	(*)	100	1	52	1	3	3
1137	Bill to require park police in cities, passage.	(*)	99	4	45	1	3	3
1138	Bill to create board to examine accountants, passage.	(*)	92	13	29	2	1	4
1139	Bill on salaries of county officers (reconsidered), passage.	(*)	110	2	30	24	2	3
1142	Bill on interpleaders, passage.	(*)	93	1	42	2	3	3
1143	Bill on testimony of wife against husband, passage.	(*)	91	2	38	6	3	5
1145	Bill to prevent pollution of water supply, to agree to report of com. of whole.	(*)	64	16	10	41	3	5
1184	Bill to amend liquor law, to postpone.	(*)	58	28	20	29	4	4
1286	Bill on better government in cities, to place on calendar, to postpone.	(*)	26	48	55	2	4	3
1287	Same, to place on calendar.	(*)	20	50	64	2	3	3
1295	Bill on weighing coal at mines, passage.	(*)	62	10	56	5	3	5
1298	Bill to abolish bounties for foxes, passage.	(*)	83	29	55	5	1	3
1299	Bill on pollution of water supply, 3 R.	(*)	73	29	51	25	1	1
1314	Bill for collection of damages incurred in city improvements made under invalid laws, passage.	(*)	101	1	25	25	1	5
1317	Bill on fire escapes, passage (not const. majority).	(*)	32	41	26	12	4	5
1337	Bill to extend benefits of soldiers' orphans' schools to children of soldiers of Spanish war, passage.	(*)	87	1	54	1	4	1
1338	Bill making school tax a lien on real estate, passage.	(*)	73	7	52	3	3	1
1339	Bill authorizing transfers of liquor licenses, to agree to report of com. of whole.	(*)	47	47	45	8	4	2
1341	Bill to provide for licensing of peddlers, passage.	(*)	99	1	64	1	4	1
1354	Bill on sale of junk, passage.	(*)	77	10	49	2	2	1
1356	Bill fixing the mercantile tax, passage.	(*)	96	1	55	1	5	1

13857	Bill on salaries of constables, passage.	55	30	16	28	1	2
13858	Bill to prevent lapses of legacies to relatives, passage.	49	32	31	19	1	1
13859	Bill for uniformity of taxation, amend.	29	29	24	25	2	3
13860	Bill for bonus on corp. bonds.	76	1	39	1	3	5
13874	Bill for taxation on beer, passage.	84	11	44	11	4	4
13881	Bill for uniformity of taxation, to agree to report of com. of whole	72	55	56	41	4	5
13891	Supplementary bill on revenue by taxation, passage.	21	55	21	12	4	1
13893	Bill for legacy tax, passage	56	40	36	45	4	1
13894	Bill to amend laws taxing capital stock, passage.	46	28	53	53	6	1
13899	Bill on qualifications of election officers, to agree to sec. 1.	31	35	36	6	1	1
14014	Res. to protect railroad employees.	14	59	8	2	2	2
14456	Res. for names, pay, etc., of employees of house.	26	39	34	2	2	2
14468	Bill for addl. employees in assembly, amend. sen. to elect two clerks and house four.	52	16	5	38	2	2
14460	Same, amend. to recommit to com. on judiciary	51	17	44	2	3	2
14465	Bill to protect employees in coal mines, passage.	82	2	21	25	3	8
14467	Bill on incorporation of savings banks, passage	85	1	44	1	1	2
14469	Bill to repeal act of Mar. 10, 1810, taxing certain offices, passage.	68	15	22	28	31	2
14470	Bill regulating horseshoeing, passage (not const. majority)	34	42	29	31	1	1
14471	Bill exempting from taxation churches and charities, passage.	75	85	35	10	1	1
14472	Bill on assessment of expenses for municipal improvements, passage.	86	15	22	28	1	1
14483	Bill on improvement of public roads, passage	75	85	35	10	1	1
14484	Bill to empower pres. of board of educ. to use a rubber-stamp signature, passage.	91	13	47	5	2	2
14485	Bill regulating horseshoeing (reconsidered), passage	74	9	24	19	4	2
14486	Bill for borough supervisors of streets, passage.	52	26	56	4	1	2
14487	Bill to license engineers for steam boilers, passage.	93	1	52	4	1	2
14488	Bill to forbid liquor licenses in boroughs of Braddock, etc., passage.	66	28	38	9	1	2
14490	Bill to allow fishing with net, passage	77	8	46	18	2	2
14491	Bill for maintenance of side paths on highways, passage	88	4	46	1	3	3
14492	Bill on liens of Commonwealth against impananted lands, passage	70	4	27	23	2	8
1512	Bill for legacy tax, to reconsider *	66	17	27	23	2	3
1520	Bill for license tax on vendors of goods, passage	86	4	46	16	3	3
1521	Bill for addl. employees in assembly, passage	57	41	37	9	4	5
1522	Bill on taxation of corps., to postpone	99	89	37	16	4	4
1523	Bill to create civil-service board for police, passage	58	9	5	57	1	4
1535	Bill on taxation of corps., 3 R	9	89	6	60	1	1
1536	Same, passage	63	12	55	3	3	1
1537	Bill to protect employees in coal mines (reconsidered), passage	67	25	46	10	3	1
1539	Bill to amend laws taxing capital stock, to reconsider	86	57	57	2	4	4
1540	Bill regulating sale of malt liquors, passage	90	57	57	1	3	5
1542	Approp. bill for educ. of soldiers' orphans, passage.	99	57	57	1	1	5
1543	Approp. bill for school for deaf, passage	84	48	48	1	4	1
1544	Bill for emergency fund to suppress epidemics, passage.	76	75	41	1	1	1
1544	Bill to equip National Guard, passage	76	75	35	8	1	1
1591	Approp. bill for support of Natl. Guard, passage	72	72	32	3	3	3
1592	Approp. bill for support of Natl. Guard, passage	72	72	32	3	3	3
1597	Approp. bill for inauguration of governor, passage	68	68	33	3	3	3
1608	Bill to repeal act declaring Hiners Run a navigable highway, passage.	68	68	33	3	3	3

Pennsylvania House of Representatives, 1899—Continued.

Page of Jour- nal.	Question.	Party divisions.	Republicans.		Democrats.		Fusionists.	
			Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
1610	Bill to present flag to 22d Reg., passage.	(**)	72		42	1	5	
1611	Bill for relief of William District, passage.	(**)	71		31	4	3	
1614	Bill granting a pension to Evan James, passage.	(**)	67	1	36	2	3	
1615	Bill recognizing services of William B. Wilson during civil war, passage.	(**)	71		36	3	2	
1618	Bill to maintain fences in Hamilton Township, passage.	(**)	67		37	4	2	
1619	Bill for gratuity to William S. Maxey, passage.	(**)	50	2	11	8		3
1655	Bill for comrs. to prepare text-books, to place on calendar.	(**)	43	5	36	3		2
1676	Bill authorizing school directors to organize as board of health, passage.	(**)	68	8	12	25		2
1677	Bill to amend laws regulating nominations to public office, passage.	(**)	44	60	51	4		
1679	Same (reconsidered), passage.	(**)	41	51	54			
1682	Amend. to State const., passage.	(**)	65	8	45			
1682	Bill for wire fences on highways, passage.	(**)	89	2	55	1		
1702	Bill for county health officers, passage.	(**)	78	15	10	41		4
1707	Bill on keepers of junk shops, 3 R.	(**)	78	9	28	15		2
1707	Bill on publication of public documents, passage.	(**)	102	7	34	16		2
1710	Bill for safety from fire in hotels, etc., passage.	(**)	40	31	19	27		5
1725	Bill to tax wages of employees not paid in cash, passage.	(**)	62	11	32	16		6
1730	Bill for addl. employees in assembly, to agree to conf. report.	(**)	68	87	9	52		6
1743	Bill authorizing a suit against State, passage.	(**)	72	38	14	41		6
1744	Another bill ditto, passage.	(**)	73	28	16	42		6
1745	Same, to postpone indefinitely.	(**)	66	29	10	43		6
1745	Another bill ditto, to postpone.	(**)	26	63	6	40		4
1745	Same, to postpone indefinitely.	(**)	64	31	7	43		6
1745	Same, passage.	(**)	65	32	14	45		5
1747	Bill to create boards of trustees of almshouses, 3 R.	(**)	74	14	25	45		2
1752	Bill to authorize county comrs. to issue bonds for building roads, passage.	(**)	80	5	23	23		2
1755	Bill to empower school directors to organize as boards of health, passage.	(**)	84		31	12		
1756	Bill granting a pension, passage.	(**)	62	1	40	3		
1758	Another pension bill, passage.	(**)	72		46	1		
1761	Bill for gratuity to W. S. Maxey (ever during war), passage.	(**)	58	8	16	22		1
1763	Bill to provide for collectors of taxes in cities, sen. amend.	(**)	65	3	38	1		1
1768	Bill on division of boroughs into wards, passage.	(**)	77	1	46	2		1
1770	Bill on licensing of taverns, passage.	(**)	73		49	1		1
1770	Bill to amend proceedings in trover, passage.	(**)	64	10	53	1		1
1774	Bill to create boards of registration in election districts, etc., passage.	(**)	28	67	56	4		4
1775	Bill for the binding out of minor children, passage.	(**)	85	1	47			
1789	Exec., jud., and leg. approp. bill, amend. changing dates of certain payments.	(**)	15	77	11	26		

Pennsylvania House of Representatives, 1889—Continued.

Page of Jour. nal.	Question.	Party division.	Republicans.		Democrats.		Fusionists.	
			Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
1986	Res. on duties of resident clerk of assembly.....	(**)	52	8	41	1	5	3
2026	Bill for license tax on vendors, sen. amends.....	(*)	49	27	.....	46	2	.....
2028	Bill for care of insane, sen. amends.....	(**)	71	.....	34	1	4	.....
2033	Bill for topographical survey of State, passage.....	(*)	90	.....	41	6	.....	.....
2046	Legacy tax bill, passage.....	(*)	88	25	8	53	.....	5
2065	Bill to build capitol building, passage.....	(*)	86	46	48	4	5	.....
2111	Bill authorizing a suit against State, to postpone indefinitely.....	(*)	17	79	46	10	6	.....
2141	Bill for tax on liquors, passage.....	(**)	82	.....	46	8	4	.....
2142	Bill authorizing a suit against State, passage.....	(*)	53	25	.....	48	.....	4
2152	Bill to amend sec. 2 of the act on formation, etc., of corps., passage.....	(*)	90	.....	34	1	.....	.....
2159	Bill for erection of a capitol building, passage.....	(*)	85	58	61	8	.....	.....
2169	Approp. bill for the Phila. Society for Wayfarers' Lodges, passage (not const. majority).....	(**)	72	4	48	.....	5	.....
2186	Bill on liens of State against unpurported lands, to agree to conf. report.....	(**)	81	3	54	.....	6	.....
2187	Approp. bill for State normal schools, passage.....	(**)	81	1	51	.....	.....	.....
2188	Approp. bill for Phila. Commercial Museum, passage.....	(**)	89	1	44	8	.....	.....
2192	Bill to forbid sales in secondhand bottles, etc., to pass over governor's veto.....	(**)	5	70	44	4	2	1
2202	Approp. bill for Phila. Society for Wayfarers' Lodges (reconsidered), passage.....	(**)	98	.....	56	.....	4	.....
2206	Bill granting pension to Evald James, to pass over governor's veto.....	(*)	4	68	12	27	.....	3
2207	Approp. bill for State hospital for injured miners, to concur in senate amends.....	(*)	41	20	42	5	.....	.....
2209	Approp. bill for bureau of building inspection, passage.....	(*)	77	39	42	8	.....	6
2211	Bill for bureau of building inspection, passage.....	(*)	90	.....	42	.....	.....	.....
2213	Bill to increase courts of common pleas in Phila., passage.....	(*)	8	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
2215	Bill to amend law on making roads and bridges, passage.....	(*)	93	2	27	6	.....	.....
2222	Bill to pass D. E. H. Jones for cold in head during war, passage.....	(*)	94	.....	30	2	.....	.....
2226	Approp. bill for W. F. Powell for injuries in service, passage.....	(**)	96	.....	43	1	.....	.....
2231	Approp. bill for C. N. Robinson for injuries in service, passage.....	(**)	101	.....	48	3	.....	1
2233	Approp. bill for Adrian Hospital Assoc., passage.....	(**)	91	2	50	1	.....	.....
2237	Approp. bill for State hospital for injured miners, to concur in sen. amends. (lost before and reconsidered).....	(**)	58	5	44	.....	.....	.....
2289	Bill to forbid sales in secondhand bottles, passage.....	(**)	73	1	28	3	.....	.....
2290	Bill to amend law on making roads and bridges, passage.....	(**)	90	.....	37	4	.....	.....
2294	Bill to provide for organization of gas companies (reconsidered), passage.....	(*)	57	10	30	4	.....	.....
2296	Bill increasing the number of courts of common pleas in Phila., to reconsider.....	(*)	40	37	6	31	.....	4
2299	Bill for erection of State capitol building, 3 R.....	(*)	70	25	4	49	.....	6
2301	Bill to supplement the rev. laws, to concur in senate amends.....	(*)	102	2	28	19	2	2
2307	Bill for State board of dental examiners, to agree to sec. 1.....	(*)	47	41	4	42	.....	3
2308	Bill to maintain fences in town of Hamilton, passage.....	(**)	85	.....	55	4	.....	.....
2309	Bill for withholding county fees as offset to fines, etc., passage.....	(**)	2	7	51	2	4	1

Pennsylvania House of Representatives, 1899—Continued.

Page of Journal.	Question.	Party divisions.	Republicans.		Democrats.		Fusionists.	
			Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
2461	Bill on sales of entire stocks, passage.....	††	59	24	13	38	8	2
2461	Bill to classify townships, passage.....	††	82	11	28	25	2	2
2463	Bill on formation of limited-liability partnerships, passage.....	††	85	3	38	7	2	.....
2465	Bill for purchase of bridges by counties, passage.....	(*)	75	1	60	.....	2	.....
2466	Bill for addl. law clerk in atty. gen.'s dept., passage.....	(*)	88	1	21	25	.....	2
2467	Bill on investment of surplus funds of companies, passage.....	(*)	96	82	11	42	.....	4
2468	Bill for improvement of public roads, passage.....	††	69	78	24	15	.....	.....
2468	Bill to exempt hired planes from distraint for rent, passage.....	(*)	72	4	41	2	2	.....
2469	Bill for incorporation of motor-power companies, passage.....	(*)	81	3	31	6	3	.....
2471	Bill for annexations by boroughs, passage.....	(*)	51	18	31	12	.....	.....
2472	Bill to repeal local option in Ward 29, Phila., passage.....	(*)	90	3	23	12	2	4
2473	Bill to amend act for government of cities of the 3d class, passage.....	(*)	80	28	42	10	.....	3
2474	Bill for committees of societies to visit prisons, passage.....	(*)	61	1	42	14	1	.....
2477	Bill for collection of dower, passage.....	(*)	98	3	49	3	3	.....
2478	Bill to forbid hospitals, etc., in built-up portions of cities, passage.....	(*)	86	8	40	4	2	2
2479	Bill to pay to counties the railroad bonus for right of way, passage.....	(*)	87	1	45	1	3	.....
2480	Bill to empower Rouse trustees to receive gifts for support of poor, passage.....	(*)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2481	Bill to exempt soldiers from license fee to practice medicine, passage.....	(*)	24	46	7	81	.....	3
2482	Bill on salaries of superintendents of schools, passage.....	††	71	8	39	7	1	.....
2483	Bill to amend classes and trials of contested elections, passage.....	(*)	78	4	42	2	8	.....
2484	Res. on amend. to const. (elections to be by secret ballot), adoption.....	††	46	35	39	6	.....	.....
2485	Bill for salaries of constables for visiting liquor saloons in Phila., passage.....	††	62	28	21	19	.....	4
2486	Bill for payment of costs of prosecutions in court of sessions, passage.....	††	84	27	18	28	1	1
2487	Bill to punish false advertisement as a lawyer, passage.....	(*)	80	2	33	9	1	.....
2487	Bill on entering of liens for taxes, passage.....	(*)	90	6	28	9	.....	4
2488	Bill on repealing local option in Ward 15, Phila., passage.....	††	61	23	21	24	.....	.....
2490	Bill for a free-library commission, passage.....	(*)	88	7	21	22	8	.....
2491	Bill on directors of the poor of Carbondale, passage.....	(*)	96	39	37	4	4	.....
2492	Bill to authorize pledging, etc., of liquor licenses, passage.....	††	38	4	11	36	2	4
2494	Same, passage.....	††	42	3	11	32	1	.....
2494	Bill for court at certain elections by judges appointed by the courts, passage.....	(*)	80	3	43	.....	4	.....
2499	Bill for borough boards of health, passage.....	(*)	80	3	43	.....	.....	1
2500	Bill to take land for State normal schools, passage.....	††	44	24	25	10	2	.....
2502	Bill for entering mechanics' liens, passage.....	††	28	29	12	34	.....	.....
2502	Bill to limit inmates of prisons employed in manufacturing, etc., passage.....	(*)	72	4	36	8	2	.....
2503	Bill to amend law on recording plans of building lots, passage.....	(*)	77	1	34	5	1	.....
2505	.....	(*)	79	1	27	4	2	1

2506	Bill to repeal act on roads in Lawrenceville, passage.....	(*)	78	1	37	.....	3	.....	1
2507	Bill on transfer of judgments, passage.....	(*)	71	11	37	6	1	.....	1
2507	Bill for enrollment of militia (reconsidered), passage.....	(*)	84	4	21	15	.....	.....	1
2509	Bill for bonus on charters of corps., to adopt conf. report.....	(*)	94	8	16	44	.....	.....	3
2515	Bill to repeal liability of district for children in house of refuge, passage.....	(*)	89	1	37	7	2	.....	.....
2516	Res. for amend. to the const. (elections to be by secret ballot) (reconsidered), passage.....	(*)	63	25	42	6	3	.....	.....
2517	Bill to authorize pledging, etc., liquor licenses, to reconsider.....	(*)	40	43	3	52	.....	.....	5

Ohio Senate, 1900.

[Republicans, 20; Democrats, 11; total, 31—Governor, George K. Nash, R.]

Page of Journal.	Question.	Party divisions.	Republicans.		Democrats.	
			Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
4	Election of president pro tem.: Sheppard.....	**	{ 19	.....	1	.....
	Borah.....		{ 1	.....	11	.....
4	Election of other senate officers (ten in all) resulted as follows (in each case): Republicans.....	**	{ 20	.....	.....	.....
	Democrats.....	(*)	{ 18	.....	11	.....
14	Bill to amend. Rev. Stats., sec. 1284 (salaries of State officers), motion to dispense with const. rule and take 2 R. now.....	(*)	18	1	8	1
15	Same, motion to dispense with const. rule and take 3 R. now.....	(*)	16	1	9	1
15	Same, passage.....	(*)	17	1	10	.....
53	Res. on printing copies of bill No. 26.....	(*)	18	1	7	3
54	Bill to authorize titles of 2d class to issue bonds, motion to dispense with const. rule and take 3 R. now.....	(*)	18	5	10	.....
59	Res. to employ Shivers as addl. page in Sen.	(*)	18	.....	3	8
60	Bill to authorize titles of 1st class, 3d grade, to issue bonds, motion to dispense with const. rule and take 3 R. now.....	(*)	10	7	11	.....
64	Res. to elect addl. clerk.....	(*)	11	4	5	5
76	Res on addl. senate officers, amend. addl. porters only on request of serg. at arms.....	(*)	13	1	7	1
76	Same, adoption of res.....	(*)	16	1	8	.....
78	Const. rule, motion to dispense with, so that 2 R. of bills be by title.....	(*)	16	.....	.....	.....
81	Res to elect addl. porter.....	(*)	16	2	4	3
81	Res. for appt. of Noble as addl. porter, to postpone indefinitely.....	(*)	16	1	7	1
95	Bill to create a school district, motion to dispense with const. rule and take 2 R. now.....	(*)	17	.....	8	1
95	Same, motion to dispense with const. rule and take 3 R. now.....	(*)	18	.....	8	1
96	Same, passage.....	(*)	18	.....	9	1
96	Res. to allow stenographer in smoking room.....	(*)	8	10	11	.....

Ohio Senate, 1900—Continued.

Page of Jour- nal.	Question.	Party divisions.	Republicans.		Democrats.	
			Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
104	Res. on purchase of St. Clair papers, to make it a special order.....	++	17	3	1	6
123	Res. to publish Howe's Hist. Collections, to agree to conf. report.....	(++)	15	4	10	8
123	Res. on purchase of St. Clair papers.....	(++)	14	4	2	8
127	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., § 4691-96 (appeal from laying out of roads), passage.....	++	4	10	8	1
127	Bill to pay for lands sold to State, passage.....	(++)	18	2	8	1
137	Bill to authorize city of Delaware to issue bridge bonds, motion to dispense with const. rule and take 3 R. now.....	(++)	15	2	8	.....
145	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., § 4735 (township trustees to furnish plows and scrapers), passage.....	(++)	14	2	8	.....
151	Const. rule, motion to dispense with, so that 2 R. of bills be by title.....	(++)	18	1	8	.....
174	Local-option bill, motion to refer to com. on judiciary.....	++	11	6	6	4
179	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., secs. 7076b and 7076c (defrauding lunkeeters), passage.....	(++)	15	1	9	.....
179	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., sec. 621 (salaries, etc., justices of the peace), passage.....	(++)	15	1	7	1
183	Res. to print joint res. 15.....	(++)	13	1	10	.....
186	Bill on wages of female employees, passage.....	++	8	10	8	.....
187	Bill to abolish contract prison labor, to refer to com. on finance.....	++	15	8	.....	10
189	Bill to create board of public service in cities of Class I, to refer to com. with instr. to make board elective.....	++	2	18	11	.....
189	Same, passage.....	++	17	2	.....	11
211	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., § 4691-96 (appeal from laying out of roads), passage.....	++	18	1	1	8
219	Res. to petition Congress to improve Miami Canal.....	(++)	14	1	9	1
219	Bill to provide cert. of teachers in cities, passage (not const. maj.).....	(++)	10	4	4	5
225	Bill to create board of pardon advisers, passage.....	(++)	15	4	5	4
231	Bill to provide cert. of teachers in cities, passage.....	(++)	18	2	11	.....
232	Bill to supplement Rev. Stats., sec. 6837 (thorough schooling), passage.....	(++)	18	1	10	1
234	Bill to repeal act to authorize a city to issue bonds (see p. 211), to reconsider passage.....	(++)	19	1	10	.....
234	Same, passage.....	(++)	18	2	.....	10
243	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., § 4691-96 (appeal from laying out of roads), passage.....	(++)	11	8	11	.....
248	Bill regulating work on highways, passage.....	(++)	6	8	8	8
253	Bill to amend sec. 7246, Rev. Stats. (payment of counsel in cases of felony), passage.....	(++)	12	2	5	4
258	Res. appointing engineering clerk.....	(++)	13	3	2	5
300	Bill on duties of officers of Erie County, passage.....	(++)	16	.....	7	1
306	Bill to amend sec. 630, Rev. Stats. (justice of peace acting as coroner), passage.....	(++)	12	1	7	.....
311	Bill to amend act on removal of the dead, passage.....	(++)	2	10	1	7
316	Bill on improvement of highways, passage.....	(++)	12	5	4	3
317	Bill to authorize township trustees to appoint constables, passage.....	(++)	13	.....	9	1
319	Joint res. granting right of way to street railroads.....	(++)	12	1	10	.....
325	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., sec. 2817 (county auditor to make abstract of land for taxation), passage.....	++	13	5	1	8
328	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., sec. 1494 (notice to township officers of need of poor relief), passage.....	(++)	15	1	9	1

332	Local-option bill, passage.	++	11	9	4	7
333	Bill punishing astrologers, passage.	++	12	1	10	2
334	Bill punishing mediums, passage.	++	10	6	8	2
340	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., sec. 443-2 (salary stenographer circuit court), passage.	++	13	6	8	3
345	Bill for improvement of highways, to reconsider passage.	++	6	10	7	3
346	Bill to protect stinks, passage.	++	12	4	9	1
347	Bill to authorize cities to annex territory, passage.	++	16	8	9	3
348	Res. appointing addl. stenographer.	++	16	8	5	4
357	Bill to authorize cities to annex territory, to reconsider passage.	++	18	9	9	8
371	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., sec. 2817 (county auditor to make abstract of land for taxation), passage.	++	13	1	8	1
379	Bill for addl. levy in school districts, passage.	++	9	4	8	1
425	Bill to provide board of park commissioners, to dispense with const. rule and take 3 R. now.	++	7	2	8	1
426	Same, to postpone bill till to-morrow.	++	16	2	10	1
434	Bill to create office of fire marshal, passage.	++	1	5	6	2
450	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., sec. 6713 (proceedings on writs of error), passage.	++	11	1	6	1
451	Bill to amend act on weather bureau, passage.	++	11	1	5	1
494	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., sec. 167 (remission of taxes), passage.	++	11	1	5	1
500	Bill for exhibit of products of State at Ohio Exposition, amend. to change title and increase commission from 8 to 9.	++	15	5	6	11
500	Same, amend. to reduce approp. from \$1,000,000 to \$500,000, etc.	++	13	6	6	11
501	Same, amend. to reduce approp. to \$500,000.	++	13	7	6	11
501	Same, amend. \$700,000, etc.	++	16	4	1	9
502	Same, amend. commission to be 11 instead of 3.	++	18	2	4	11
502	Same, passage.	++	18	2	2	11
503	Bill on conduct of primary elections, amend. to insert in cities Class I, grades 1 and 2.	++	4	9	9	9
503	Same, passage.	++	15	2	9	4
508	Bill to create board of park commissioners, passage.	++	16	1	5	4
511	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., sec. 1718b (assessors in cities), passage.	++	11	1	6	1
511	Bill to allow pros. atty. of Cuyahoga County a clerk, passage.	++	12	1	6	1
515	Bill to authorize board of educ. of Batavia to issue bonds, passage.	++	10	1	6	1
523	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., sec. 2122 (local boards of health), passage.	++	9	4	7	1
540	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., sec. 218-225, etc. (canal lands not needed for actual use), passage.	++	12	1	7	4
541	Res. on adj. of assembly, to postpone.	++	7	12	5	4
541	Same, to concur in house amendments.	++	12	6	4	5
544	New sec. Rev. Stats., 534-1 (jurisdiction of justices of peace), passage.	++	12	6	4	4
546	Bill to supplement Rev. Stats., 6986 (employment of children, etc.), passage.	++	9	6	1	2
550	Finance bill with amendments, passage.	++	13	1	6	1
552	Same (reconsidered and referred to select com.), to reconsider vote to refer.	++	14	4	10	9
559	Bill to authorize township trustees to issue bonds, etc., to dispense with const. rule and take 2 R. now.	++	14	1	10	1
572	Bill fixing salaries, etc., of county officers of Fayette County, passage.	++	14	1	9	1
586	Bill to amend sec. 6968-1 of Rev. Stats. (use of nets or seines in waters of State), to dispense with const. rule and take 3 R. now.	++	15	1	9	1
588	Bill to create teachers' pension fund, to dispense with const. rule and take 3 R. now.	++	13	1	9	1
590	Bill to supplement sec. 6986 of Rev. Stats. (forbidding employment of minor, etc.), passage.	++	15	7	7	1
607	Bill to amend sec. 2680 of Rev. Stats. (approp. of certain fines in police court to use of libraries), passage.	++	9	1	7	1

Ohio Senate, 1900—Continued.

Page of Jour- nal.	Question.	Party divisions.	Republicans.		Democrats.	
			Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
628	Bill to revise stats. of Ohio relating to municipal corps., amend. same territory not to be assessed for making two different streets within five years, above maximum provided.	(+)	8	10	.....	10
628	Same, motion to adj.	††	.....	.....	.....	.....
629	Same, passage	††	10	7	.....	10
644	Appointment of Wright as member of State board of veterinary examiners	††	7	10	.....	1
644	Appointment of Brice as trustee of Miami Univ.	***	1	10	.....	6
644	Appointment of Powell as trustee of Toledo State Hospital	***	.....	13	.....	7
644	Appointment of Hankey as trustee of Institution for Blind	***	1	11	.....	7
645	Appointment of Stamat as trustee of Girls' Industrial Home	***	.....	10	.....	7
645	Bill to revise stats. of Ohio relating to municipal corps., to reconsider, passage	***	.....	9	.....	7
647	Bill to promote public health by prohibiting adulteration of certain food products, to dispense with const. rule and take 2 R. now	††	16	.....	1	1
647	Bill to amend sec. 4364-15, Rev. Stats. (collection of tax on liquor business), passage	(+)	16	1	6	2
657	Bill to amend sec. 2569 of Rev. Stats. (general licensing powers of city councils), passage	(+)	11	1	9	1
673	Bill to prohibit the manufacture, etc., of cigarettes, passage	††	3	8	4	4
673	Bill to correct Rev. Stats., Title I, part 3 (procedure in courts), to refer to select com.	(+)	6	4	8	.....
674	Bill to prohibit insurance on life of person under 12 years old, passage	(+)	2	8	.....	10
676	Bill to supplement Rev. Stats., sec. 2670, so as to give cities of 2 class, 3d grade, power to license owners of dogs, bicycles, etc.	(+)	1	15	.....	9
676	Bill to regulate practice of medicine, passage	(+)	3	4	.....	5
677	Bill authorizing auditor of State to issue a duplicate warrant on State treasury, passage	(+)	11	.....	6	1
681	Bill for boards of review in cities of grade 2, Class I, to reconsider amends.	(+)	10	1	9	.....
687	Same, to postpone	††	6	7	7	1
687	Bill to supplement act on board of park comrs., etc., to dispense with const. rule and take 2 R. now	††	6	6	9	1
689	Motion to allow each senator to submit report on one local bill only in calling for reports from committees.	(+)	11	1	1	4
708	Motion to dispense with regular order and consider reports on local bills	(+)	8	4	7	.....
709	Joint res. ordering printing of sen. bill No. 89 (to amend stats. relating to municipal corps.), to dispense with further action under call of sen.	††	7	5	1	8
714	Same, adoption of res.	††	9	5	1	.....
714	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., secs. 1546-1552 (classification of municipal corps.), to refer to select com.	††	4	9	8	2
715	Bill to authorize certain villages to borrow money, to dispense with const. rule and take 3 R. now	††	10	9	1	9
717	Bill to provide for construction of sewers in cities of grade 1, passage	(+)	10	5	.....	7
719	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., sec. 2926b (board of elections), passage	(+)	13	.....	10	.....
720	Bill to forbid adulteration of food products, to dispense with const. rule and take 2 R. now	(+)	12	.....	4	5
729	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., sec. 6968-1 (use of nets or seines in waters of State), passage	††	41	1	8	.....
738	Bill for exhibit of products of State, to agree to report of conf. com.	††	14	2	2	17
738	Same, motion to lay on table	††	9	7	1	10

739	Same, motion to insist on former amendments	(+)	10	5	11	1
744	Deficiency approp. bill, to go into com. of whole	(+)	4	9	4	8
753	Adjournment till Monday	(+)	2	13	2	6
757	Bill on boards of review in cities, to reconsider passage.	(+)	8	8	4	1
772	Bill to amend act to abandon Hocking Canal, passage	(+)	13		4	10
773	Res. to appoint centennial commission	(*)	16			3
773	Bill to regulate practice of osteopathy, to relieve com. from further consideration of.	(*)	12	2	3	8
781	Same, to suspend rule and take 3 R. now	(+)	9	3	6	3
782	Adjournment till Monday	(+)	2	10	2	7
787	Bill to prevent sale of liquor near Scioto College, to take from com. on judiciary	(+)	4	1	2	1
791	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., sec. 6961 (game law), to amend dates of closed season	(+)	12	3	9	
792	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., sec. 6966 (police jur. on game law), passage	(+)	7	1	8	
795	Same, to reconsider passage	(+)	12	1	8	1
795	Motion to adj.	(+)	10	4	6	3
796	Res. to publish Manual of Leg. Practice	(+)	18	1	10	3
808	Bill to authorize board of health to regulate sale of ice, 3 R.	(*)	17		5	8
812	Bill to create board of claims, passage	(+)	3	7		8

Ohio House of Representatives, 1900.

[Republicans, 65; Democrats, 45; total, 110.]

Page of Journal.	Question.	Party divisions.	Republicans.		Democrats.	
			Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
5	Election of speaker: Reynolds Swain.	**	{ 64		{ 41	
6	Election of speaker pro tem.: Snyder. Goard.	**	{ 63		{ 42	
7	Election of clerk: McElroy Taylor.	**	{ 65		{ 43	
8	Election of journal clerk: Thomas Huffman.	**	{ 65		{ 43	
8	Election of message clerk: Dutton. Renz.	**	{ 65		{ 43	

Ohio House of Representatives, 1900—Continued.

Page of Jour- nal.	Question.	Party divisions.	Republicans.		Democrats.	
			Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
8	Election of engrossing clerk: Jones	**	{	64	{	
9	Election of enrolling clerk: Albers				42	
10	Election for recording clerk: Negley	**	{	65	{	43
10	Election for sergeant-at-arms: Sohn	**	{	65	{	43
11	Election of 1st asst. sergeant-at-arms: Mahaffey	**	{	65	{	43
12	Election of 2d asst. sergeant-at-arms: Gegan	**	{	65	{	43
23	Yarnell	**	{	65	{	43
25	Bill to amend Rev. Stats. sec. 1284 (salaries of State officers), to suspend const. rule and take 2 R., by title now.	(+)	12	38		35
27	Res. for appointment of addl. stenographers	(+)	52	2	31	4
27	Res. adj. till Jan. 8, to suspend rules and consider res.	(+)	50	1	26	2
34	Same, adoption of res.	(+)	46		29	2
35	Res. to print 500 copies of H. bill 26	(+)	44	2	37	2
36	Res. to print 500 copies of H. bill 5	(+)	45		30	3
38	Bill to empower city of Lorain to transfer lands, to suspend const. rule and take 3 R. now	(+)	54		21	5
43	Res. to appoint auditing clerk, to suspend rules and consider	(+)	42	11	21	14
43	Res. to allow 10 days' pay to old officers of house	(+)	53		33	
44	Res. to authorize certain cities to issue bonds, passage	(+)	53	4	45	1
44	Bill to make sundry appropriations, passage	(+)	55		41	1
47	Bill to make sundry appropriations, passage	(+)	41	18	37	48
47	Res. expiring sympathy for Boers, to postpone indefinitely	(+)	63			
49	Res. adj. till Monday	(+)	35	28	34	5
57	Howe's Hist. Collections, res. to distribute certain copies	(+)	52		33	1
58	Same, to publish an edition	(+)	41	5	38	2
59	Joint res. to print 2,000 copies of roster, sen. amend. 4,000 copies	(+)	43	10	29	5
72	Bill to authorize trustees of Falls Township to transfer funds, passage	(+)	52	1	36	
74	Bill to authorize certain cities to require conductors on cars, to recommit	(+)	11	50		23

75	Res. to print copies of S. bill 36	(**)	43	1	30	33
77	Bill to authorize judges-elect to practice law, passage	(*)	34	20	2	1
83	Amend. to State const. for popular initiative, to refer to com. on Judiciary	(**)	53	1	21	40
106	Bill to amend act on removal of dead, passage	(*)	41	6	38	14
107	Res. on violation of anti-trust act, to reconsider reference to com. on Judiciary	(*)	22	30	28	31
109	Bill to authorize certain suits against State, passage	(*)	50	8	16	8
109	Bill to amend act requiring railroads to have automatic couplers, passage	(*)	41	16	24	8
110	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., sec. 3181 (legal rate of interest), passage	(*)	48	22	32	1
111	Res. to print 1,000 copies of schedule of com. meetings	(*)	28	43	10	30
112	Bill on wages of women employees, passage	(*)	30	15	17	19
143	Res. on abandonment of State canals	(*)	41	19	19	22
145	Bill to license engineers of steam boilers of more than 20 horsepower, to refer to com. of one to amend (35 horsepower)	(*)	49	2	28	6
146	Same, passage	(*)	49	5	35	
147	Bill to protect skunks, passage	(*)	50	1	30	
148	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., sec. 427 (liability of innkeepers), passage	(*)	45		28	3
150	Bill to repeal an act for licenses on trades in certain cities, passage	(*)	49		34	1
150	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., sec. 4733, on construction of sidewalks in townships, passage	(*)	49		36	
151	Bill on duties of county officers in Erie County, passage	(*)	54	1	33	
151	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., sees. 707db and 7076c (obtaining property by false pretenses), passage	(*)	54		33	
152	Res. to publish Howe's Hist. Collections, to agree to conf. report	(*)	54		33	
153	Bill for addl. judge of common pleas, passage	(*)	54		33	
163	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., sec. 620 (justice of peace to act as coroner), passage	(*)	40	14	19	1
173	Bill to empower county courts to preserve hist. data, passage	(*)	44	2	23	1
174	Bill to provide for purchase of paper for State, passage	(*)	23	28	26	
182	Res. to summon State oil inspectors before com	(*)	7	34	34	
187	Bill to punish desertion of flag, passage	(*)	40	9	31	5
190	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., sec. 1284 (salaries of State officers), amend. to change \$500 to \$600	(*)	30	29	5	37
190	Same, passage	(*)	39	21	8	34
191	Bill to forbid payment of wages except in money, passage	(*)	36	22	27	8
198	Local-option bill, prev. ques. on reference to Jud. Com	(*)	36	23	38	2
198	Same to refer to Jud. Com	(*)	20	43	29	13
198	Same, passage	(*)	46	12	13	28
203	Bill to provide State normal schools, passage (failed to receive maj. of whole house)	(*)	32	27	20	17
207	Res. adj. of general assembly	(*)	34	12	34	1
207	Bill to abolish contract prison labor, passage	(*)	28	30	40	3
220	Bill to provide State normal schools, to reconsider vote on passage	(*)	29	26	20	13
238	Res. to purchase St. Clair papers	(*)	41			37
240	Res. to investigate certain corps, chair ruled consideration out of order, to sustain ruling	(*)	47	7		10
241	Bill to extend jur. of probate courts, passage	(*)	32	7	33	2
241	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., sec. 5107 (affidavit in pleading), passage	(*)	36	2	27	1
243	Res. adj. of general assembly	(*)	34	3	27	1
256	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., sec. 4215 (damages to sheep by dogs), passage	(*)	32	18	17	10
260	Bill to provide for guarding machinery, passage	(*)	37	2	29	
260	Bill to empower Tuscarawas Township to construct buildings, passage	(*)	41	3	31	

Ohio House of Representatives, 1900—Continued.

Page of Jour- nal.	Question.	Party divisions.	Republicans.		Democrats.	
			Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
264	Bill on sale of municipal property, passage.....	(+)	27	15	37	1
265	Bill to detach territory from Perry Township, passage.....	(*)	42	31	31	1
281	Res. to print copies of Sen. Bill 89.....	(*)	43	.....	31	1
282	Bill to authorize Mercer County to rebuild buildings destroyed by fire, passage.....	(*)	39	31	31	1
283	Bill to require pop. vote for street railway franchises, to postpone indefinitely.....	(+)	32	25	10	24
287	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., sec. 2736 (pay of assessors), passage.....	(*)	42	1	24	.....
289	Bill on division of funds of school districts, passage.....	(*)	48	.....	20	1
300	Bill on pay of assessors in Franklin County, passage.....	(*)	48	5	20	4
306	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., sec. 633-15 (board of county visitors), passage.....	(+)	33	10	30	1
307	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., sec. 4735 (township trustees to furnish plows for roads), passage.....	(+)	19	32	30	5
310	Amend. of State const., submitting woman suffrage to popular vote, passage.....	(+)	32	26	22	21
312	Bill to appoint com. on fees of county officials, passage.....	(+)	51	3	24	9
317	Bill to create boards of public service in cities of Class I, amend. boards to be chosen in 1900 (instead of next municipal election).....	(+)	34	28	.....	45
337	Same, amend. boards to be appointed by governor till next municipal election.....	(*)	31	32	.....	44
338	Same, amend. boards not to be appointed at all, and powers to be lodged with mayor instead of governor.....	(*)	60	2	1	39
339	Same, passage.....	(*)	60	3	.....	45
356	Bill for prisons in townships, passage.....	(+)	15	24	8	29
357	Bill to require county surveyors to keep plats of land, passage.....	(+)	36	14	11	16
360	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., sec. 3634 (fire insurance companies), passage.....	(+)	24	18	7	16
362	Bill to empower boards of health to regulate sales of ice, passage.....	(*)	47	2	28	1
364	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., sec. 917 (county comrs. to report to court), passage.....	(+)	13	31	4	22
367	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., sec. 1284 (salaries of State officers), passage.....	(+)	46	10	21	11
368	Bill to preserve papers in probate courts, passage.....	(*)	42	2	25	.....
368	Bill to amend act on weather bureau, passage.....	(*)	47	3	27	6
369	Bill to compel pursuymen to deliver true goods, passage.....	(*)	45	2	31	.....
370	Bill for relief of former landowners in Virginia mil. dist., passage.....	(+)	41	13	15	17
371	Bill to require county surveyors to keep plats of land (failed of const. maj. and reconsidered), passage.....	(+)	37	15	17	18
370	Bill for special school district in Walbonding, passage.....	(*)	48	.....	33	1
372	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., sec. 4029-31 (equivalent of attendance on day school), passage.....	(+)	44	1	26	1
376	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., sec. 957 (ordinary director), passage.....	(*)	9	85	12	12
384	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., sec. 4880 (certain townships made road districts), passage.....	(*)	43	.....	32	1
387	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., sec. 1633 (supervisors fees), passage.....	(*)	28	12	30	2
389	Bill for levy in school districts, passage.....	(*)	48	.....	32	1
402	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., sec. 2795 (pay of assessors in Hamilton County), passage.....	(*)	19	16	37	2
406	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., sec. 5573 (granting of injunctions), passage.....	(+)	41	23	37	4
442	Res. on weekly adjournment.....	(+)	30	27	22	12

460	Bill to repeal secs. 123-132 of Rev. Stats., enacted April 8, 1896, passage.	24	36	27	12
461	Bill on practice of medicine, amend. bill not to prevent osteopathy	11	34	16	13
462	Same, passage.	11	45	12	14
463	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., sec. 3365-22 (defining "fellow-servant" on railroad), passage	13	31	24	10
464	Res. for comrs. to Paris Exposition	49	1	36	11
465	Bill for exhibit of products of State of Ohio, to adopt report of com	33	28	24	18
466	Same, passage.	32	24	28	17
467	Bill to supplement Rev. Stats., sec. 2669 (licenses of shows, etc.), passage.	41	1	36	26
468	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., sec. 5134 (order in which cases to be tried), passage.	28	2	32	...
469	Bill to limit hours of public work, amend. to omit local authorities	18	17	25	23
470	Same, passage.	32	17	26	6
471	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., sec. 3365-22 (to define fellow-servant on railroads), passage.	27	13	22	10
472	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., 465 (who may retail drugs), passage.	42	1	25	20
473	Bill to regulate trusts, to refer to special com.	39	9	15	20
474	Bill authorizing University of Cincinnati to convey property, passage.	37	1	23	1
475	Bill to increase salary of township trustees of Madison, passage.	31	...	28	1
476	Res. for special com. on anti-trust bills, to reconsider.	19	33	28	5
477	Bill on duties of certain county officers, passage.	23	22	5	24
478	Bill giving villages power to license vehicles, etc., passage.	39	3	30	...
479	Bill to amend act on burial of soldiers, passage.	33	11	32	26
480	Bill for sale of canal at Massillon, passage.	16	21	9	25
481	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., sec. 2918 (State board of equalization), passage.	49	...	29	1
482	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., sec. 613 (docket, etc., of justice of peace), passage.	47	5	17	22
483	Bill on board of park comrs., passage.	43	5	27	2
484	Bill to require pop. vote on street railway franchises, passage.	38	2	35	1
485	Bill to regulate trusts, passage (failed of const. maj.).	13	42	23	13
486	Same to reconsider.	15	42	33	5
487	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., sec. 4413 (secondhand stores), passage.	11	47	32	9
488	Approp. bill for buildings of Ohio State Univ., passage.	14	13	5	16
489	Amend. to State const. for pop. initiative, to agree to report of com.	47	3	21	2
490	Bill to authorize cities to license stationary engineers, to refer to com. on labor.	46	3	38	33
491	Bill to provide for cleaning ditches, passage.	20	28	15	21
492	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., sec. 7485 (township trustees to furnish plows for roads), passage.	30	8	26	6
493	Bill to authorize trustees of Univ. to refund certis. of debt, passage.	40	10	29	2
494	Bill for relief of Friesland Tibbette, passage.	51	...	30	1
495	Bill for relief of J. H. Karshner, passage.	48	...	30	1
496	Bill to supplement Rev. Stats., sec. 4413 (secondhand stores), passage.	46	...	32	1
497	Approp. bill for Westbrook Stiff, passage.	40	6	20	9
498	Bill for relief of Jane Sheffield, passage.	47	2	35	...
499	Bill for improvement of roads, passage.	45	...	30	2
500	Bill for life certis. of city teachers, passage.	31	7	32	1
501	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., sec. 2468 (officers and salaries in Cleveland), passage.	36	1	25	2
502	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., sec. 3897 (agric. society Cuyahoga County), passage.	43	1	28	...
503	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., sec. 3897 (agric. society Cuyahoga County), passage.	43	1	28	...
504	Bill to amend govt. of cities having population of 12,122 to reconsider vote on passage.	6	14	13	17

Ohio House of Representatives, 1900—Continued.

Page of Journal.	Question.	Party divisions.	Republicans.		Democrats.	
			Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
609	Bill to amend secs. 4864-69 Rev. Stats. (tax on liquor business), to reconsider vote relieving com. on taxation from consideration of.	(+*)	25	23	33	.....
611	Bill to create State board of elections, passage.	(++)	6	31	9	17
612	Bill to repeal act of 1896 on conduct of elections, passage.	(**)	3	50	31	.....
614	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., sec. 6988 (seining fish), passage.	(++)	40	3	28	1
616	Bill to amend act of Apr. 12, 1898 (building of district roads), passage.	(++)	23	13	27	3
622	Res. for payment of certain bills.	(++)	41	2	32	.....
626	Bill to authorize cities to construct viaducts, passage.	(**)	40	1	21	2
628	Bill to provide stenographer for county of Monroe, passage.	(**)	39	1	26	.....
628	Bill for relief of E. O. Bachante, passage.	(++)	37	1	25	.....
629	Bill to provide depository for local school districts, passage.	(++)	30	16	6	28
631	Bill to provide State normal schools, passage.	(++)	27	25	23	12
631	Bill to authorize township trustees to improve roads, passage.	(++)	36	17	28	6
632	Res. extending time for approp. at Newark.	(++)	12	32	19	5
632	Res. on adj. of general assembly.	(++)	33	19	26	4
633	Bill to provide against spread of contagious diseases by barbers, passage.	(++)	26	14	21	11
634	To amend, Rev. Stats., sec. 3634 (fire insurance companies), passage.	(++)	42	1	15	11
635	Bill to provide funds for Ohio agric. experiment station, passage.	(++)	8	27	13	10
661	Bill to authorize cities to license stationary engineers, to refer to com. on judiciary.	(++)	18	18	6	16
670	Bill to create pension fund for city teachers, passage.	(++)	48	6	25	8
670	Bill to create board of pardon advisers, passage.	(++)	35	4	11	19
673	Res. on adj. of general assembly.	(++)	29	7	13	8
673	Bill to prevent spread of San Jose scale, passage.	(++)	48	.....	27	3
674	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., sec. 1529 (township officer's records), passage.	(++)	32	0	27	2
675	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., sec. 4730 (destruction of briars, etc., on highways), passage.	(++)	40	1	27	.....
677	Res. adj. general assembly.	(++)	34	9	25	2
681	Bill to improve fair grounds for use of agric. assoc., passage.	(++)	34	2	25	.....
683	Bill to fix duties, etc., of officers in Delaware County, passage.	(++)	37	.....	26	1
684	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., sec. 8887 (cities of first class to be school districts), passage.	(++)	38	.....	27	1
706	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., sec. 8821d (savings assoc.), passage.	(++)	33	6	23	7
716	Bill on industrial dept. of Wilberforce Univ., passage.	(++)	42	.....	17	.....
718	Bill on improvement of public roads, passage.	(++)	35	1	28	2
718	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., sec. 6961 (game law), passage.	(++)	30	5	36	1
720	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., sec. 2813 (county board of equalization), passage.	(++)	40	.....	34	2
721	Bill on schools for the deaf, passage.	(++)	42	4	17	4
722	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., secs. 2764-55 and 2833 (dog licenses), passage.	(++)	13	21	7	26
723	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., sec. 4384-15 (liquor taxes), amend to strike out "wholesale dealers."	(++)	27	17	3	88

Ohio House of Representatives, 1900—Continued.

Page of Jour- nal.	Question.	Party divisions	Republicans.		Democrats.	
			Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
915	Bill to regulate practice of osteopathy. passage.....	(**)	35	2	26	1
918	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., sec. 644 (pay of employees Deaf and Dumb Asylum). passage.....	(**)	48	1	36	.....
921	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., sec. 3107-3113 (rights of husband and wife). passage.....	(**)	35	.....	31	1
923	Bill to repeal act authorizing cities to issue bonds to anticipate improvement assessments. passage.....	(**)	33	1	29	.....
935	Bill to require in the schools teaching of effect of alcohol. passage.....	(**)	51	.....	27	2
941	Bill to Supplement Rev. Stats., sec. 2785 (place where personal property to be listed for taxation), to con- cur in sen. amendments.....	(+*)	6	32	.....	32
943	Bill to amend act to improve public highways. passage.....	(+)	31	16	29	2
945	Bill to protect persons dealing with investment companies. passage.....	(**)	46	1	31	1
952	Bill to empower cities to regulate boilers, etc., passage. (Names of ones not recorded; there were 4 of them).....	(**)	40	.....	27	.....
954	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., sec. 2928 (election precincts). passage.....	(**)	40	.....	28	1
955	Bill to require certain corps. to file annual returns, amend. carriers with power of eminent domain to pay to State excess above 8 per cent profits.....	(**)	1	58	34	2
956	Same, passage.....	(**)	60	.....	4	27
957	Bill to amend game law. passage.....	(+)	31	7	26	4
957	Bill to amend liquor law. passage.....	(+)	44	.....	25	1
959	Bill to Supplement Rev. Stats., sec. 2824 (levy of taxes for roads and bridges). passage.....	(**)	30	5	19	6
960	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., sec. 5302 (exceptions in trials). passage.....	(**)	56	.....	24	1
961	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., sec. 148c (fees of sec. of state). passage.....	(**)	43	1	24	1
962	Bill to prohibit products of State, to agree to conf. report.....	(**)	50	9	.....	39
962	Bill to regulate practice of medicine, sen. amend. (act not to apply to osteopathy).....	(+)	40	.....	27	1
964	Bill on duties of officers of Lucas County. passage.....	(**)	36	6	20	5
965	Bill for relief of W. W. Robinson. passage.....	(**)	31	3	23	2
966	Res. to pay for a picture of members of assembly.....	(**)	31	.....	12	9
968	Bill to create office of State fire marshal. passage.....	(**)	46	1	20	.....
968	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., sec. 5094 (defenses in suits for libel). passage.....	(+)	33	4	12	.....
969	Bill for State board of arbitration. passage.....	(+)	29	11	24	13
969	Bill to revise laws of trust companies. passage.....	(+)	30	7	9	.....
976	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., sec. 2920t (salaries of election comrs.), sen. amend. changing salaries.....	(**)	38	1	20	10
976	Bill for sale of canal lands in Dayton. passage.....	(+)	12	22	30	14
976	Bill to make sundry appropriations. passage.....	(**)	52	.....	24	1
978	Bill for abandonment of Hocking Canal. passage.....	(**)	33	22	34	11
983	Bill to construe acts on salaries of county officers. passage.....	(**)	50	2	25	3
984	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., sec. 3376 (penalties on railroads for unlawful freight charges). passage.....	(**)	37	3	25	1
985	Bill for relief of W. W. Robinson. passage.....	(**)	52	1	36	.....
987	General approp. bill, sen. amends., increasing certain approps.....	(**)	52	1	29	3

989	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., sec. 4155-3 (vendor in conditional sales), passage.....	††	28	11	11	17
991	Bill for low water alarm on steam boilers, passage.....	(**)	43	31	1	1
992	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., sec. 2485 (gas companies not to have monopoly), passage.....	(**)	40	2	27	1
996	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., sec. 6161 (private sales by executors), passage.....	(**)	39	1	31	1
998	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., sec. 3660 (payments to militia), passage.....	(**)	47	29	1	1
998	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., sec. 3606 (deposits by life insurance companies), passage.....	(††)	42	24	16	16
999	Bill for giving commissions to teachers of military drill, passage.....	††	11	11	11	16
999	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., sec. 6501 (garnishment proceedings), passage.....	(††)	37	2	22	11
999	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., sec. 2409 (salaries of trustees of waterworks), passage.....	(††)	27	6	19	11
1000	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., sec. 218-225 (power to lease unused canal lands), passage.....	††	41	1	11	16
1002	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., sec. 4017 (powers of boards of education), passage.....	(**)	37	2	23	4
1004	Bill to pay expenses of 6th regiment, passage.....	(**)	40	2	37	1
1008	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., sec. 2926† (salaries of election commission), sen. amend. changing salaries.....	(††)	14	22	7	16
1012	Bill to supplement Rev. Stats., sec. 3751 (boards of trustees of colleges), passage.....	(**)	34	1	30	1
1013	Bill to supplement Rev. Stats., sec. 2723 (payment of interest on sinking fund), passage.....	(**)	34	1	27	1
1013	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., sec. 2804 (county boards of equalization), passage.....	(**)	31	30	2	2
1015	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., sec. 2745a (insurance policies not to be placed by agency outside the State), passage.....	(**)	40	1	21	2
1016	Bill to punish astrologers, passage.....	(**)	34	3	28	2
1022	Bill to amend Rev. Stats., sec. 218-225, etc. (power to lease unused canal lands), passage.....	(**)	36	3	31	3
1023	Bill to amend liquor law, to reconsider passage.....	(††)	6	34	18	10
1025	Bill to print Taylor's "Statesmen," passage.....	(**)	46	2	33	2
1035	Res. on Ohio Exposition, to suspend rules and consider.....	(††)	3	48	4	35

* Page 953. Nays, 4. Names not given in journal.

Illinois Senate, 1899.

[Republicans, 34; Democrats, 16; Peoples, 1; total, 51—Governor, John R. Tanner, R.]

Page.	Question.	Party divisiona.	Republicans.		Democrats.		People's.	
			Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
3.	Elect. of prest., pro tem: Wardner.....	**	26		1			
4	Mahoney.....	**	1		15		1	
64	Res. that certain Republicans be officers of sen. amend. to substitute Dem. list of names.	**		33	16		1	
64	Res. naming standing committees, amend. to change Dems. named for others.....	††		27	10	3	1	
69	Same, adoption of res.	††	27		8	10		1
69	Res. for detailed statement of expenditures by State institutions, to suspend rules and consider.	**	28			12		1

Illinois Senate, 1899—Continued.

Page.	Question.	Party divisions.	Republicans.		Democrats.		People's.	
			Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
92	Bill to amend law on warehousing of grain, etc., to lay on table reconsideration of reference to com. on warehouses.....	††	26	3	5	7	.....	.....
140	Bill for bounty on crows killed, passage.....	(*)	28	3	10	2	.....	.....
182	Bill to amend law on attorneys at law, passage.....	(**)	32	1	14	1	.....	.....
183	Approp. bill to pay awards of commission of claims, passage.....	(*)	29	.....	4	2	.....	.....
184	Bill to amend law of justices of the peace, passage.....	(**)	31	.....	7	4	.....	.....
184	Bill to amend law of conveyances, passage.....	(**)	13	9	14	.....	.....	.....
182	Bill to amend law on dept. of agric., passage.....	(**)	23	2	4	2	.....	.....
182	Bill to regulate building of bridges, passage.....	(*)	24	.....	5	1	.....	.....
163	Approp. bill for expenses of gen. assembly, etc., passage.....	(**)	25	3	6	2	.....	.....
163	Bill to prevent danger from steam engines on highways, passage.....	(**)	26	.....	9	.....	.....	.....
172	Bill to amend law on local improvements, to reconsider.....	(**)	28	1	10	.....	.....	.....
206	Bill for statue to Miss Willard, passage.....	(**)	25	1	11	.....	.....	.....
212	Bill to repeal act to empower towns to protect themselves from inundation, passage.....	(**)	27	1	11	.....	.....	.....
215	Bill on the conveyance of burial lots in cemeteries, passage.....	††	17	10	1	12	.....	.....
215	Bill to regulate the profession of public accountants, passage.....	††	12	19	3	5	.....	.....
230	Bill on organization of districts where cattle may run at large, passage.....	††	23	5	8	8	.....	.....
243	Bill to amend law on fencing railroads, passage.....	††	29	.....	6	1	.....	.....
244	Bill to amend act on local improvements, passage.....	(*)	29	1	8	.....	.....	.....
244	Bill on telephones, to take from com. and place on calendar, to lay this on table.....	(**)	30	.....	11	.....	.....	.....
245	Bill to amend laws for assessment of property, passage.....	(**)	25	.....	1	3	.....	.....
246	Res. for taxing gross receipts of R. Rs., etc., to lay on table.....	††	25	4	6	4	.....	.....
246	Bill on camping on public highways, passage.....	(*)	22	.....	7	2	.....	.....
271	Bill for truant schools, passage.....	(*)	8	11	9	2	.....	.....
272	Bill on river landings, passage.....	(**)	26	1	11	.....	.....	.....
272	Bill to amend law on counties, passage.....	(**)	29	.....	4	6	.....	.....
274	Bill to amend law on Ill. and Mich. Canal, passage.....	(**)	24	1	11	.....	.....	.....
274	Bill to amend law of admr. of estates, passage.....	(**)	27	.....	5	3	.....	.....
284	Bill on authority of county judges to perform each others' duties, passage.....	(**)	24	2	12	1	.....	.....
284	Bill to amend law of weights and measures, passage.....	(**)	13	14	3	10	.....	.....
286	Bill to amend law of mortgages, to lay on table amend. on acknowledgments.....	††	9	11	11	2	.....	.....
289	Bill to amend law of coroners, passage.....	(**)	27	1	9	1	.....	.....
299	Bill to amend law of mortgages, passage.....	(**)	10	14	1	3	.....	.....
301	Bill to amend the criminal law, passage.....	(**)	2	23	1	6	.....	.....
303	Bill on salaries, etc., of State attorneys in counties.....	(**)	27	1	6	.....	.....	.....
305	Bill on time of holding circuit courts in counties, passage.....	(**)	25	1	8	.....	.....	.....
314	Bill for free public libraries, passage.....	(**)	27	1	8	.....	.....	.....
314	Bill on manufactures of gold and silver, passage.....	(**)	27	1	8	.....	.....	.....

316	Bill for stenographers for appellate courts, passage.....	(*)	26	5	4	1	26	1
329	Appropriation bill for Univ. of Ill. amend. officers to render itemized accounts.....	(*)	26	13	1	11	11	1
331	Bill on licensing dramsshops, passage.....	(*)	26	13	2	1	1	1
341	Bill on fees, etc., of public officials, passage.....	(*)	25	5	4	1	1	1
344	Bill to protect trade rights in cans, etc., to suspend rules and take up.....	(*)	14	16	4	1	1	1
	Same, to make bill a special order.....	(*)	19	13	7	5	1	1
347	Approp. bill for Ill. Dairyman's Assoc., passage.....	(*)	20		10	1	1	1
348	Approp. bill for Ill. Live Stock Breeders Assoc., passage.....	(*)	23		6	1	1	1
349	Approp. bill for monuments at Chiekaunaga, etc., passage.....	(*)	24	1	5	2	1	1
349	Approp. bill for Ill. and Mich. Canal, passage.....	(*)	27		6	2	1	1
353	Bill on licensing dramsshops, to reconsider vote whereby bill lost.....	(*)	23	1	6	2	1	1
	Same, passage.....	(*)	23		6	2	1	1
356	Bill to amend sec. 5 of the corporation act (restrictions as to real estate), passage.....	(*)	22	1	4	2	1	1
358	Bill to protect trade rights in cans, etc., to make it special order.....	(*)	26	1	6	2	1	1
359	Res. for publication of accounts of State char. Institutions, to lay on table Instr. to com. to report by Mar. 28.....	(*)	14	15	6	2	1	1
	to report by Mar. 28.....	(*)	24	7		13	1	1
359	Bill to allow K. E. cos. to have lien for use of cars, passage.....	(*)	25	4	2	7	1	1
365	Bill to amend act creating Ins. dept., passage.....	(*)	27		7	1	1	1
366	Bill to authorize transfer of R. Rs. to foreign corps., passage.....	(*)	26	2	7	3	1	1
386	Bill for care of neglected, etc., children, passage.....	(*)	27		5	1	1	1
370	Bill for propagation of game, to lay on table amend. striking out enacting clause.....	(*)	18	1	4	5	1	1
371	Bill on redemption, etc., of land from tax sales, passage.....	(*)	26		4	5	1	1
381	Bill to regulate practice of medicine, passage.....	(*)	26		1	5	1	1
381	Bill for consolidation of townships, passage.....	(*)	26	2	2	2	1	1
389	Bill on practice of dentistry, passage.....	(*)	23		4	2	1	1
401	Bill on teaching agric. science in schools, passage.....	(*)	24	1	2	9	1	1
401	Bill on propagation of game, to reconsider vote whereby bill lost.....	(*)	25	1	4	3	1	1
402	Bill on Ill. Poultry Assoc., passage.....	(*)	24		4	1	1	1
403	Approp. bill for State reformatory, passage.....	(*)	29	1	4	1	1	1
403	Bill to suppress foul brood among bees, passage.....	(*)	27		10		1	1
405	Bill on State char. Institutions, to agree to conf. report.....	(*)	25	2	10		1	1
410	Bill on practice of opticians, passage.....	(*)	24	1	2	9	1	1
421	Bill to amend law on appellate courts, to lay amends. on table.....	(*)	20	1	2	10	1	1
423	Approp. bill to pay for binding, passage.....	(*)	25		11	1	1	1
435	Bill on warehousing of grain, to suspend rules and read at once, to lay this on table.....	(*)	18	11	12	12	1	1
	Same, to lay on table motion to refer to com. on agric.....	(*)	10	21	12	3	1	1
	Same, to lay on table motion to refer to com. on agric.....	(*)	8	22	7	7	1	1
	Same, com. to report by Apr. 7.....	(*)	11	20	5	8	1	1
439	Bill on salaries of State attorneys in counties, to reconsider vote whereby bill lost.....	(*)	13	5	12	1	1	1
440	Bill to punish deception in procuring State employees, to lay on table motion for special order.....	(*)	12	13	15			
443	Bill for a State food comr., passage.....	(*)	20	1	9	2	2	
449	Approp. bill for State char. Institutions, passage.....	(*)	27		7	2	2	
449	Bill to pay H. W. Rokker for printing, passage.....	(*)	21		9	9	2	
450	Bill for monument at Shiloh, passage.....	(*)	25		12	1	1	
450	Bill to provide travelling libraries, passage.....	(*)	25		6	4	1	1

Illinois Senate, 1899—Continued.

Page.	Question.	Party divisions.	Republicans.		Democrats.		People's.	
			Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
451	Approp. bill for State board of agric., passage.....	(+)	19	3	13			
452	Bill to forbid proxy voting in mut. life ins. cos., passage.....	(+)	7	15	12	1	1	
453	Bill to amend law on State contracts, passage.....	(*)	23		9	2		
454	Bill for propagation of game, to lay amend. on table.....	(*)	24	1	8	9		1
455	Bill on admr. of trusts by trust cos., passage.....	(*)	24	2	9	2	1	
469	Bill to protect sidewalks, passage.....	(*)	27	1	6	6		1
470	Bill to amend sec. 2 of the corp. act (formation of corps.), passage.....	(*)	24		3	2		1
471	Bill on mut. burglary ins. cos., passage.....	(*)	14	9	1	10		1
472	Bill on election of town officers under township organization, passage.....	(*)	18	3	13		1	
473	Bill on practice of vet. medicine, passage.....	(*)	29			3		
474	Bill to pay Alfred Russell for advances, passage.....	(*)	25		9	1		
478	Bill on holding of elections in cities, passage.....	(*)	29					
479	Approp. bill for State educ. institutions, passage.....	(*)	25		5	2		
480	Bill for free employment offices in cities, passage.....	(*)	22		4	4		
491	Bill for criminal appeals by the Govt., passage.....	(*)	15	9	2	4		
493	Bill on protection game, passage.....	(*)	21		8	3	1	
493	Bill on primary elections for party conventions, passage.....	(*)	19		3	4		
495	Approp. bill for recede of Ill. troops in civil and Spanish wars, passage.....	(*)	27		6	1		
496	Bill for display of portraits of State at Ohio Exposition, passage.....	(*)	29		10	2		
498	Bill receding lands to U. S., passage.....	(*)	27		9	1		
504	Bill to disconnect territory from cities, etc., passage.....	(*)	12	3	3	7		1
520	Bill for parks in cities, passage.....	(*)	21	1	9			
521	Bill on primary elections to party conventions, to reconsider vote whereby lost.....	(*)	16	11	2	7		
521	Bill to amend act to establish appellate courts in supreme and circuit in order to amend.....	(*)	11	17	14		1	
522	Same, amend. to substitute "Mt. Vernon" for "East St. Louis," to lay this on table.....	(*)	13	11		14		1
522	Bill to amend law on county roads and bridges, passage.....	(*)	21	1	11			
534	Bill to give cities control of schools in annexed territory, passage.....	(*)	18			8		
535	Bill to disconnect territory from cities, to reconsider vote whereby lost.....	(*)	21		1	1		
535	Bill to amend elect. laws, to lay on table motion to refer to com. on elections.....	(*)	18	2	6		1	
541	Bill to amend State board of health, passage.....	(*)	33	24	1	7		1
542	Bill to forbid sale of liquor near Nat. Soldiers' Homes, passage.....	(*)	28	1	6		1	
542	Bill to amend act creating State board of arbitration, passage.....	(*)	27	8	13		1	
548	Approp. bill for State reformatory, amend. to strike out item for trade school.....	(*)	22	8	2	14		1
549	Bill to pay B. M. Shaffer for advances, passage.....	(*)	26		10	2		
549	Bill on bounty on beet sugar, passage.....	(*)	23	8	3	11		1
552	Bill on garnishment process, passage.....	(*)	18	1	8		1	
552	Bill to forbid employees of sheriff or clerk from acting as receivers, etc., passage.....	(*)	19	1	10		1	
554	Bill on trade of the State, passage.....	(*)	19	3	9			

Illinois Senate, 1899—Continued.

Page.	Question.	Party divisions.	Republicans.		Democrats.	People's.
			Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
791	Bill to license architects, passage.....	(*)	25		6	2
791	Same, passage.....	(*)	25		6	2
791	Bill to forbid proxy voting in mil. life ins. cos. passage.....	(*)	9		6	4
792	Bill to authorize towns to build waterworks, passage.....	(*)	19	2	7	1
793	Bill to amend sec. 96 of election act (courts to decide elections of judges), passage.....	(*)	20	1	7	1
793	Bill to amend free-school law, passage.....	(*)	6	19	9	1
793	Approp. bill to pay debt to W. Z. Partello, passage.....	(*)	4	17	2	6
793	Bill to amend free-school law, to lay on table motion to reconsider vote whereby bill lost.....	(*)	19	6	1	1
812	Bill on injury to sheep by dogs, to concur in house amend.....	(*)	26	5	1	1
813	Res. on acquiring submerged lands for parks, to lay on table.....	(*)	16	3	7	4

Illinois House of Representatives, 1899.

[Republicans, 81; Democrats, 71; Prohibitionist, 1; total, 153.]

Page.	Question.	Party divisions.	Republicans.		Democrats.	Prohibitionist.
			Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
5	Election of temp. speaker: Giffin, R.....	**	{ 80			
	Hurst, D.....		{ 1		1	
9	Election of speaker: Sherman, R.....	**	{ 80		70	
	McGoorty, D.....		{		60	1
102	Bill to pay employees of gen. assembly, passage.....	(**)	80	71	64	
111	Res. of thanks to Sisters of Charity in Cuban war (it reflected on Pres. McKinley), to refer to com. on fed. rel., to lay on table.....					
119	Same, subs. from com. thanking Sisters, etc., but praising McKinley, subs. leaving out McKinley, to lay latter on table.....	**	69		51	
159	Bill for expenses of assembly, etc., passage.....	(*)	76		39	6
196	Bill to revise law of attys. at law, passage.....	(*)	73		66	1
203	Approp. bill for volunteers in the war, to lay motion to postpone on table.....	**	66		2	56
212	A protest ruled out of order, to sustain ruling.....	**	76		62	1

220	Bill to amend law of street R. R., passage	(*)	75	1	69	23	1	1
221	Bill for statue of Mrs. Willard, passage	(*)	73	3	43	23	1	1
229	Bill on fees and salaries of officials, passage	(*)	57	28	11	47	1	1
234	Approp. bill for transport, etc., of volunteers, passage	(*)	58	21	21	2	1	1
324	Res. to adj. sine die on Apr. 14	(*)	35	25	21	28	1	1
347	Bill to punish deception in procuring State employees, passage	(*)	50	4	44	2	1	1
347	Bill to protect miners, 3 R.	(*)	50	8	44	2	1	1
350	Bill to organize park districts, etc., passage	(*)	66	1	28	1	1	1
350	Same, failed for lack of two-thirds of members elect., reconsidered and emergency cl. struck out, passage	(*)	63	1	25	1	1	1
351	Bill on killing of Eng. sparrows, passage	(*)	60	9	32	6	1	1
355	Bill to regulate pawn societies, to strike out enacting clause	(*)	7	59	41	2	1	1
375	Bill to prevent spread of San Jose scale, passage	(*)	74	1	4	40	1	1
409	Same, failed for lack of two-thirds of members elect., reconsidered and emerg. cl. struck out, passage	(*)	69	1	12	39	1	1
411	Bill on the dept. of agric., to lay on table motion to strike out enacting clause	(*)	52	19	12	45	1	1
413	Bill to regulate pawn societies, passage	(*)	62	4	23	17	1	1
428	Approp. bill for State Poultry Assoc., passage	(*)	70	1	35	10	1	1
430	Approp. bill to pay contract for blinding, passage	(*)	70	1	48	5	1	1
430	Approp. bill for barn for exec. mansion, passage	(*)	76	1	23	27	1	1
445	Bill for free employment offices in cities, passage	(*)	76	1	27	29	1	1
488	Bill to maintain parks, passage	(*)	63	1	42	2	1	1
490	Bill to authorize towns, etc., to own electric plants, etc., passage	(*)	62	2	49	2	1	1
493	Approp. bill for Ill. Dairyman's Assoc., passage	(*)	55	1	25	2	1	1
499	Bill for annexations to cities, passage	(*)	73	1	11	32	1	1
499	Same, failed for lack of two-thirds of members elect., reconsidered and emerg. cl. struck out, passage	(*)	68	1	51	4	1	1
502	Bill to form life ins. cos. on premium plan, passage	(*)	30	24	9	50	1	1
504	Bill to license barbers, to strike out enacting clause	(*)	19	39	31	32	1	1
508	Bill to revise law on Ill. and Mich. Canal, passage	(*)	43	16	6	58	1	1
511	Bill on warehousing of grain, passage	(*)	55	4	58	4	1	1
511	Res. amending privileges of a yacht club	(*)	24	23	1	63	1	1
514	Bill for display of products of State at Ohio Exposition, passage	(*)	63	1	42	16	1	1
524	Bill for educ. in agric., 3 R.	(*)	64	1	54	1	1	1
527	Bill for filling vacancies in elect. offices, etc., to lay on table amend. to strike out enacting clause	(*)	74	1	69	1	1	1
528	Same, amend. to strike out cl. I, to lay this on table	(*)	71	1	68	1	1	1
529	Gen. approp. bill, passage	(*)	67	1	1	6	1	1
545	Bill to prevent spread of San Jose scale, to agree to conf. report	(*)	61	15	31	1	1	1
546	Bill for truant schools, passage	(*)	63	2	39	4	1	1
546	Bill on roads in counties under township organization, passage	(*)	48	6	30	16	1	1
547	Bill to amend township organization, passage	(*)	58	1	50	1	1	1
548	Bill to amend law on free schools, passage	(*)	54	1	50	2	1	1
568	Bill to fix pay of members of ass., passage	(*)	19	44	17	32	1	1
571	Bill for parade ground and armory in Chicago, passage	(*)	60	1	33	4	1	1
572	Bill for approp. to aid State Hort. Soc., passage	(*)	64	1	35	1	1	1

Illinois House of Representatives, 1899—Continued.

Page.	Question.	Party divisions.	Republicans.		Democrats.		Prohibitionist.	
			Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
573	Approp. bill for uniforms of Naval Militia, passage.....	*†	57	2	11	33	1	1
577	Bill to encourage use of Indian corn abroad, passage.....	(**)	55	.....	31	2	1	.....
579	Gen. approp. bill, passage.....	(**)	76	.....	1	4	1	.....
585	Legacy, etc., tax bill, passage.....	(**)	51	1	23	.....	1	.....
586	Bill to aid in construction of drainage canals, passage.....	(**)	58	4	5	11	1	.....
586	Another bill to amend law on free schools, passage.....	(**)	75	1	53	.....	1	.....
587	Bill on shipping and sale of produce, etc., passage.....	(**)	60	.....	50	1	1	.....
588	Bill on partition of land, passage.....	(**)	50	.....	40	1	1	.....
589	Bill to amend law on fencing R. Rs., passage.....	*†	60	27	29	38	1	.....
591	Another bill to amend law on free schools, passage.....	(**)	42	15	34	13	.....	1
592	Bill to amend law of counties, passage.....	(**)	21	17	11	37	.....	.....
593	Bill on manuf. and sale of oleomargarine, passage.....	(**)	23	53	17	45	.....	.....
594	Bill on trade rights in cans, etc., passage.....	(**)	37	33	17	46	.....	1
606	Bill to create office of State supervising architect, passage.....	(**)	48	2	33	13	1	.....
608	Bill to create State colony for epileptics, passage.....	(**)	61	.....	40	2	1	.....
608	Approp. bill for uniforms of Naval Militia (vote whereby it failed reconsidered), passage.....	*†	53	3	22	28	1	.....
610	Bill that certain buildings must be fireproof, passage.....	*†	43	19	17	30	.....	1
611	Bill to pay sums awarded by juries, of claims, passage.....	(**)	56	7	24	7	1	.....
611	Approp. bill for Ill. Live Stock Assoc., passage.....	(**)	62	4	32	13	.....	.....
613	Bill on trade rights in cans, etc., passage.....	(**)	57	25	20	41	.....	1
618	Bill to teach white science in schools, passage.....	(**)	54	7	11	40	1	.....
619	Bill to amend laws on supreme court, passage.....	(**)	61	.....	48	7	1	.....
620	Bill for a police pension fund in cities, passage.....	(**)	63	1	18	8	.....	.....
621	Bill to assign to Lake Michigan, passage.....	(**)	63	.....	46	9	.....	.....
620	Bill to amend law of patipurs, passage.....	(**)	46	10	6	26	.....	.....
621	Bill to amend law of cornerers, passage.....	(**)	35	11	2	43	1	.....
672	Approp. bill, phantoms, passage.....	(**)	89	.....	42	1	1	.....
673	Bill for relief of R. T. Hill, passage.....	(**)	84	2	27	3	1	.....
679	Bill for relief of T. Crawford, passage.....	(**)	52	9	27	19	1	.....
680	Bill to suppress mobs, passage.....	(**)	9	.....	2	19	.....	.....
685	Bill for primary elections to party conventions, passage.....	*†	62	.....	17	29	1	.....
697	Approp. bill for foundation of ship for Naval Militia, passage.....	*†	74	1	15	26	1	.....
697	Same, failed for lack of two-thirds of members elect, reconsidered and emergency cl. struck out, passage.....	*†	66	1	18	18	.....	1
698	Approp. bill for improvement of rifle ranges, passage.....	(**)	64	.....	29	3	1	.....
704	Bill for Ill. State Normal School, passage.....	*†	39	25	49	10	.....	1
705	Bill to pay debt to W. Z. Partello, passage.....	(**)	59	3	25	4	1	.....
705	Bill for a monument to Lincoln, passage.....	(**)	59	1	39	1	.....	1

711	Approp. bill for the practice commission, passage.....	(*)	58	4	17	13	1	.....
711	Bill to create an industrial institute, passage.....	††	39	5	10	33	1	.....
712	Approp. bill for balance due on Lovejoy monument, passage.....	(*)	63	.....	24	4	.....	.....
713	Same, failed for lack of two-thirds members elect., reconsidered and emergency cl. struck out, passage.....	(**)	72	.....	21	2	.....	.....
716	Bill on dep't of agric. societies, passage.....	††	38	29	7	50	1	.....
719	Bill for publication of const. amends., etc., which require a pop. vote, passage.....	††	64	.....	14	16	.....	.....
720	Bill to authorize use of Bolcher voting machines, passage.....	††	67	1	21	36	1	.....
721	Bill to fill vacancies in elect. offices, etc., passage.....	††	74	.....	6	2	.....	.....
723	Res. to consolidate Chicago with Cook County, amend. to strike out "so as to include all the county of Cook;".....	†*	15	25	57	2	.....	.....
734	Bill to forbid exhibition of criminal and deformed persons, passage.....	(**)	65	1	56	.....	1	.....
735	Bill to fix pay of members of ass., passage.....	††	31	34	26	28	.....	1
736	Bill for tax on receipts of ins. cos., passage.....	(**)	51	3	27	2	.....	1
743	Approp. bill for Univ. of Ill., passage.....	(**)	73	.....	35	2	.....	.....
746	Approp. bill for State board of agric., passage.....	(*)	61	.....	33	6	.....	.....
747	Bill to provide travelling libraries, passage.....	(**)	63	1	37	3	.....	.....
760	Bill for stenographers for appellate courts, passage.....	(**)	43	22	9	38	.....	.....
761	Bill for extension of parks over public waters, passage.....	(**)	60	1	43	1	.....	.....
761	Bill to form life ins. cos. on the premium plan, passage.....	††	61	2	13	32	.....	.....
763	Bill for a reporter in the appellate court, passage.....	††	38	10	8	49	.....	1
766	Bill to amend law on incorporation of cities, etc., passage.....	(**)	67	.....	37	6	.....	.....
769	Res. to consolidate Chicago with Cook County, adoption of res. Amend. to const. to enable maj. of voters of any town, etc., to give up township organization (failed of two-thirds maj.).....	††	57	18	49	1	.....	.....
769	Bill to form mutual burglary ins. cos., passage.....	††	35	.....	20	27	.....	.....
761	Bill to license architects, passage.....	(*)	72	.....	3	58	.....	.....
762	Same, failed to get two-thirds of members elect., reconsidered and emerg. cl. struck out, passage.....	††	57	.....	33	6	.....	.....
763	Bill to regulate barbers, passage.....	(*)	65	1	12	33	.....	.....
768	Bill to enable counties to erect soldiers' monuments, passage.....	††	67	1	12	17	.....	.....
769	Bill on reserves of life ins. cos., passage.....	(**)	44	10	23	23	.....	.....
772	Bill to prevent removal of submerged land, passage.....	(*)	55	1	25	12	.....	.....
775	Gen. approp. bill, sen. amends.....	††	29	.....	4	29	.....	.....
775	Bill to amend free-school law, passage.....	(*)	71	.....	19	6	.....	.....
779	Bill to amend free-school law, passage.....	(**)	60	2	53	1	.....	.....
779	Bill to provide appeals from appellate courts, etc., passage.....	††	48	17	30	29	.....	.....
780	Bill to forbid proxy voting in mut. life ins. cos., passage.....	††	55	3	28	8	.....	.....
781	Bill to punish seduction, passage.....	(*)	54	1	31	8	.....	.....
782	Bill on improvement of highways, passage.....	††	20	38	28	33	.....	.....
798	Approp. bill for State reformatory, sen. amend. to strike out item for trade school.....	(**)	62	1	22	2	.....	.....
800	Bill for monument to Ill. and Mich. Canal, passage.....	(**)	69	.....	18	3	.....	.....
802	Bill for monument to Ill. troops at Shiloh, passage.....	(**)	73	.....	37	2	.....	.....
806	Approp. bill for State educ. institutions, passage.....	(**)	79	.....	42	1	.....	.....
804	Bill to amend free-school laws, passage.....	††	43	23	39	21	.....	.....
805	Bill for a State food court., passage.....	††	67	.....	35	31	.....	.....

Illinois House of Representatives, 1899—Continued.

Page.	Question.	Party divisions.	Republicans.		Democrats.		Prohibitionist.	
			Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.	Aye.	No.
806	Bill to amend act on local improvements, passage.....	(**)	57	1	46	2	.....	.....
807	Bill to amend laws on fraternal beneficiary societies, passage.....	(**)	32	3	45	8	.....	.....
808	Bill to authorize sale of R. Rs. to corps. of another State, etc., passage.....	(+*)	53	9	59	1	1	.....
809	Bill to amend game law, passage.....	(**)	69	3	39	14	.....	.....
815	Bill on fire escapes, passage.....	(**)	65	1	40	4	1	.....
815	Bill to amend election law in cities and townships, passage.....	(**)	80	1	1	32	.....	.....
816	Bill to amend Australian ballot law, passage.....	(**)	76	1	1	16	1	.....
817	Same, failed to get two-thirds of members elect., reconsidered and emerg. cl. struck out, passage.....	(**)	76	.....	.....	4	1	.....
817	Bill to amend act to create State board of health, passage.....	(**)	78	.....	.....	64	.....	.....
818	Same, failed to get two-thirds of members elect., reconsidered and emerg. cl. struck out, passage.....	(**)	78	.....	.....	61	.....	.....
819	Bill to grant to Chicago land under Lake Mich. for pumping station, passage.....	(+*)	70	.....	45	11	1	.....
822	Bill on fees and salaries in the counties, passage.....	(**)	62	6	44	7	.....	.....
823	Bill to regulate practice of medicine, passage.....	(**)	71	.....	56	1	1	.....
824	Bill to amend act on Ill. and Mich. Canal, passage.....	(**)	73	.....	22	37	1	.....
826	Bill for organization, etc., of surety cos., passage.....	(**)	68	.....	37	8	1	.....
827	Bill to amend act on mortgages, passage.....	(+)	13	33	8	23	.....	1
827	Approp. bill for dedication of monuments on battlefields of Ga. and Tenn., passage.....	(**)	71	.....	21	7	1	.....
828	Approp. bill for elec. light plant in capitol, passage.....	(**)	75	.....	18	2	.....	.....
829	Approp. bill for the practice commission, passage.....	(**)	69	.....	22	2	1	.....
830	Approp. bill for the State board of agric., etc., passage.....	(**)	63	2	32	7	1	.....
840	Bill to pay H. W. Rokker for printing, passage.....	(**)	18	40	30	22	.....	1
843	Bill to pay Alfred Russell for advances to Nat. Guard, passage.....	(**)	66	.....	30	1	1	.....
844	Bill to pay B. M. Shaffner for advances to Naval Militia, passage.....	(**)	44	4	34	6	.....	.....
845	Bill on State reformatory, passage.....	(**)	59	.....	8	1	.....	.....
850	Bill to amend law on State contracts, passage.....	(**)	61	.....	18	1	.....	.....
851	Bill on ins. dept., etc., passage.....	(**)	66	11	4	43	.....	.....
856	Bill to regulate the practice of dentistry, passage.....	(**)	58	.....	19	2	.....	.....
867	Bill on negotiable instruments, passage.....	(**)	53	19	7	53	.....	.....
864	Bill on administration of trusts by trust cos., passage.....	(**)	66	1	38	1	1	.....
865	Bill on courts of record in cities, passage.....	(**)	69	.....	43	1	1	.....
867	Bill to forbid sale of liquor near Nat. Soldiers' Homes, passage.....	(**)	71	2	51	4	.....	.....
874	Bill on ins. dept., etc., passage.....	(**)	53	12	21	33	.....	1
876	Bill to pay bounty on beet sugar, passage.....	(**)	58	16	25	36	.....	1
879	Bill to erect monument to Lincoln, sen. substitute to repair existing monument.....	(**)	75	1	49	4	1	.....
881	Approp. bill for State board of agric., to agree to conf. report.....	(**)	99	4	35	5	.....	.....
883	Bill to incorporate, etc., casualty ins. cos., passage.....	(**)	52	.....	35	2	.....	.....

892	Bill to repeal act authorizing towns to protect themselves from inundation, passage.....	(**)	70	1	47	1	1	1	1
893	Bill to enable certain cities to maintain parks, passage.....	(**)	67	1	57	1	1	1	1
895	Bill to authorize county and probate judges to act for one another, passage.....	(**)	59	1	50	1	1	1	1
896	Bill to authorize cities to construct sewers, passage.....	(**)	71	1	43	1	1	1	1
897	Bill to amend law on agrict. societies, etc., passage.....	(**)	63	1	37	1	1	1	1
898	Bill on manuf. and sale of articles of gold and silver, passage.....	(**)	44	26	40	17	1	1	1
898	Same, failed of two-thirds of members elect., reconsidered and emerg. cl. struck out, passage.....	(**)	45	16	37	10	1	1	1
900	Bill for consolidation of townships, passage.....	(**)	64	8	41	6	1	1	1
901	Bill on construction of bridges, passage.....	(**)	71	1	47	1	1	1	1
901	Bill for redemption, etc., of land from tax sales, passage.....	(**)	26	43	26	28	1	1	1
902	Bill on fees for incorporation, etc., of cos., passage.....	(**)	64	7	84	12	1	1	1
903	Bill for tax to rebuild city buildings, passage.....	(**)	67	7	47	2	1	1	1
904	Bill to amend law on ins. cos., passage.....	(**)	71	1	40	7	1	1	1
905	Another bill to amend law of ins. cos., passage.....	(**)	66	1	20	16	1	1	1
907	Bill to pay Shaffner for advances to Naval Militia (Vote whereby lost reconsidered), passage.....	(**)	57	9	35	21	1	1	1
908	Bill to amend law on assessment of property, passage.....	(**)	35	13	13	17	1	1	1
908	Bill to amend law on roads in counties under township organization, passage.....	(**)	51	1	38	1	1	1	1
910	Bill on camping on highways, passage.....	(**)	65	1	22	23	1	1	1
911	Bill to amend law on free schools, passage.....	(**)	51	1	32	6	1	1	1
911	Another bill to amend law on assessment of property, passage.....	(**)	72	1	40	4	1	1	1
912	Bill to regulate the practice of vet. medicine, passage.....	(**)	52	5	24	3	1	1	1
913	Bill to amend law of mortgages, passage.....	(**)	16	39	16	25	1	1	1
913	Bill to indemnify for damage to sheep by dogs, passage.....	(**)	74	1	53	4	1	1	1
915	Another bill to amend Australian ballot law, etc., passage.....	(**)	53	1	25	8	1	1	1
916	Bill on times for holding circuit courts, passage.....	(**)	62	29	29	1	1	1	1
916	Bill to protect sidewalks, passage.....	(**)	61	2	34	3	1	1	1
917	Bill to amend act on primary elections to party conventions, passage.....	(**)	29	1	13	14	1	1	1
917	Bill to amend law on counties, passage.....	(**)	66	3	24	1	1	1	1

Summary of votes.^a

	Year.	**	(**)	*†	†*	(†*)	††	Total.
<i>House of Commons.</i>								
Conservatives and Reformers.....	1836	41	5	25	21	36	47	186
Protectionists and Liberals with Radicals (Peel- ites and Repealers not counted).....								
Conservatives and Liberals.....	1850	51	7	41	45	53	109	328
Conservatives and Liberals.....	1860	16	3	16	34	47	129	260
Conservatives and Liberals.....	1871	90	7	36	42	30	48	263
Conservatives and Liberals (Irish Home Rulers not counted).....	1881	93	212	12	18	37	21	411
Unionists and Liberals (with Irish Home Rulers).....	1894	184	4	10	9	27	2	246
Unionists and Liberals (Irish Home Rulers not counted).....	1899	242	6	64	14	13	8	357
<i>Twenty-ninth Congress.</i>								
Senate:								
First session (Whigs and Democrats).....		30	3	69	12	16	3	196
Second session (Whigs and Democrats).....		18	2	48	7	5	4	110
Both sessions.....		48	5	117	19	21	7	306

[illegible]

^aThe following figures, like those at the heads of the tables of votes, are inserted merely to give an idea of the relative strength of parties. Owing to changes in membership they are not, of course, accurate throughout the session or period covered.

House of Commons: 1836, Conservatives 260, Reformers 395; 1850, Protectionists 217, Peelites 104, Liberals 297, Radicals 21, Repeaters 18; 1860, Conservatives 306, Liberals 348; 1871, Conservatives 263, Liberals 387, Home Rulers 60; 1894, Conservatives 238, Liberal Unionists 49, Liberals 272, Anti-Parnellites 72, Parnellites 37; 1899, Conservatives 337, Liberal Unionists 66, Liberals 186, Anti-Parnellites 71, Parnellites 11.

Twenty-ninth Congress: President, James K. Polk. D. Senate, Whigs 25, Democrats 29. House, Whigs 77, Democrats 141. Native American 6.

Thirty-eighth Congress: President, Abraham Lincoln, R. Senate, Republicans 56; Democrats 9, Conditional Unionists 5. House, Republicans 102, Democrats 76, Border State 9.

Fiftieth Congress: President, Grover Cleveland, D. Senate, Republicans 89, Democrats 37. House, Republicans 152, Democrats 169, Labor 2, Independent 2.

Fifty-fifth Congress: President, William McKinley, R. Senate, Republicans 47, Democrats 35, Populists 5, Silverites 2, House, Republicans 204, Democrats 124, Populists 13, Fusionists 16, Silverites 2.

Fifty-sixth Congress: President, William McKinley, R. Senate, Republicans 62, Democrats 26, Silverites 4, Populists 5, House, Republicans 187, Democrats 161, Populists 7, Silverites 2.

Massachusetts, 1899: Governor, Roger Wolcott, R. Senate, Republicans 33, Democrats 7. House, Republicans 167, Democrats 2, Independent 2, Prohibitionist 1.

New York. 1894: Governor. Roosevelt P. Flower. D. Senate. Republicans 18. Democrats 14. Assembly. v. Republicans 71. Democrats 56.

New York. 1899: Governor Theodore Roosevelt. B. Senate Republicans 27 Democrats 23. Assembly Republicans 87 Democrats 68.

Pennsylvania 1995: Governor D H Hastings R Senate Republicans 43 Democrats 7 House Republicans 177 Democrats 27

1890: GOVERNOR D. H. HASTINGS, R. SENATE, REPUBLICANS 53, DEMOCRATS 17; HOUSE, REPUBLICANS 177, DEMOCRATS 21.
 1899: GOVERNOR WILLIAM A. STONE R SENATE REPUBLICANS 87 DEMOCRATS 18 HOUSE REPUBLICANS 197 DEMOCRATS 71

<p> 1895. GOVERNOR, WILLIAM A. STONE, R. SENATE, REPUBLICANS 31, DEMOCRATS 13. HOUSE, DEMOCRATS 13. HOUSE, REPUBLICANS 127, DEMOCRATS 45 </p>	<p> 1900. GOVERNOR GEORGE K. NASH R. SENATE REPUBLICANS 20 DEMOCRATS 11 HOUSE REPUBLICANS 65 DEMOCRATS 45 </p>
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Ohio, 1900: Governor, George A. Nash, R. Senate, Republicans 20, Democrats 11. House, Republicans 66, Democrats 43.

Illinois, 1899: Governor, John R. Tanner, R. Senate, Republicans 34, Democrats 16, Populist 1. House, Republicans 81, Democrats 71, Prohibitionist 1.

Summary of votes—Continued.

	**	(**)	*†	†*	(*†)	(†*)	††	Total.
<i>Thirty-eighth Congress.</i>								
Senate:								
First session (Republicans and Democrats) (Condi- tional Unionists not counted).....	27	2	33	119	4	56	148	389
Second session (all members classed as Republicans or Democrats).....	5	2	8	25	4	24	92	160
Special session.....						1	5	6
All sessions.....	32	4	41	144	8	81	245	555
House of Representatives:								
First session (Republicans and Democrats) (Border State men not counted).....	150	13	34	92	14	19	102	424
Second session (all members classed as Republicans or Democrats).....	24	3	21	48	3	10	60	169
Both sessions.....	174	16	55	140	17	29	162	593
<i>Fiftieth Congress.</i>								
Senate:								
First session (Republicans and Democrats).....	33	1	38	11	10	9	40	142
Second session (the same).....	111		15	8	7	4	22	167

Summary of votes—Continued.

	**	(**)	*†	†*	(†*)	(+*)	††	Total.
<i>Fifty-sixth Congress.</i>								
Senate:								
First session (Republicans and Democrats) (Silverites, Populists, and Independent not counted).....	22	.....	12	14	2	.....	16	66
Second session (the same).....	26	.....	14	4	6	.....	24	74
Both sessions.....	48	.....	26	18	8	.....	40	140
House of Representatives:								
First session (Republicans and Democrats) (Silverites and Populists not counted).....	48	6	11	3	3	2	12	85
Second session (the same).....	21	.....	16	4	4	2	14	61
Both sessions.....	69	6	27	7	7	4	26	146
<i>Massachusetts, 1899.</i>								
Senate (Republicans and Democrats).....	1	.....	1	22	1	6	64	95
House (Republicans and Democrats) (Independents and Prohibitionist not counted).....	3	1	4	15	.....	3	24	50
<i>New York, 1894.</i>								
Senate (Republicans and Democrats).....	73	41	13	43	42	39	28	279
Assembly (Republicans and Democrats).....	115	90	17	17	31	18	30	318

New York, 1899.

Senate (Republicans and Democrats).....	50	53	18	44	26	37	47	275
Assembly (Republicans and Democrats).....	93	111	21	21	17	26	27	316

Pennsylvania, 1895.

Senate (Republicans and Democrats).....	12	57	27	17	48	33	50	244
House (Republicans and Democrats).....	6	213	22	30	114	25	325	735

Pennsylvania, 1899.

Senate (Republicans and Democrats).....	1	33	2	5	21	9	42	113
House (Republicans and Democrats) (Fusionists not counted).....	7	114	9	22	50	19	104	325

Ohio, 1900.

Senate (Republicans and Democrats).....	20	25	6	15	26	30	35	157
House (Republicans and Democrats).....	18	116	6	10	26	29	88	293

Illinois, 1899.

Senate (Republicans and Democrats) (Populist not counted).....	8	33	17	8	58	11	45	180
House (Republicans and Democrats) (Prohibitionist not counted).....	16	67	21	7	41	2	40	194

Summary of classes of votes, with percentages.

Year.	**	%	*† †*	%	(†*)	%	††	%	Total.
Divisions in House of Commons.....									
1836	41	22.65	46	24.86	47	25.97	47	25.97	181
1850	51	15.89	86	26.79	75	23.36	109	33.96	321
1860	16	6.22	50	19.46	62	24.12	129	50.19	257
1871	90	35.16	78	30.47	40	15.63	48	18.75	256
1881	93	46.73	30	15.88	58	29.15	18	9.05	199
1894	184	76.03	19	7.85	29	11.98	10	4.13	242
1899	242	68.95	78	22.22	23	6.55	8	2.28	351
<i>Twenty-ninth Congress.</i>									
Senate:									
First session.....	30	15.54	81	41.97	19	9.84	63	32.64	193
Second session.....	18	16.66	55	50.92	9	8.33	26	24.07	108
Both sessions.....	48	15.95	136	45.18	28	9.30	89	29.57	301
House:									
First session.....	36	7.89	199	43.64	30	6.58	191	41.89	456
Second session.....	31	18.34	65	38.46	25	14.80	48	28.40	169
Both sessions.....	67	10.72	264	42.24	55	8.80	239	38.24	625

Thirty-eighth Congress.

Senate:

First session.....	27	6.98	152	39.28	60	15.50	148	38.24	387
Second session.....	5	3.16	33	20.88	28	17.72	92	58.23	158
Special session.....					1	16.66	5	83.33	6
All sessions.....	32	5.81	185	33.58	89	16.15	245	44.46	551

House:

First session.....	150	36.49	126	30.67	33	8.03	102	24.82	411
Second session.....	24	14.46	69	41.57	13	7.83	60	36.14	166
Both sessions.....	174	30.15	195	33.79	46	7.97	162	28.08	577

Fiftieth Congress.

Senate:

First session.....	33	23.41	49	34.75	19	13.47	40	28.37	141
Second session.....	111	66.48	23	13.77	11	6.59	22	13.70	167
Special session.....	1	100.00							1
All sessions.....	145	46.93 ✓	72	23.30	30	9.71	62	20.06	309

House:

First session.....	18	12.08	51	34.22	35	23.49	45	30.20	149
Second session.....	14	16.09	38	43.67	10	11.49	25	28.73	87
Both sessions.....	32	13.55 ✓	89	37.71	45	19.06	70	29.66	236

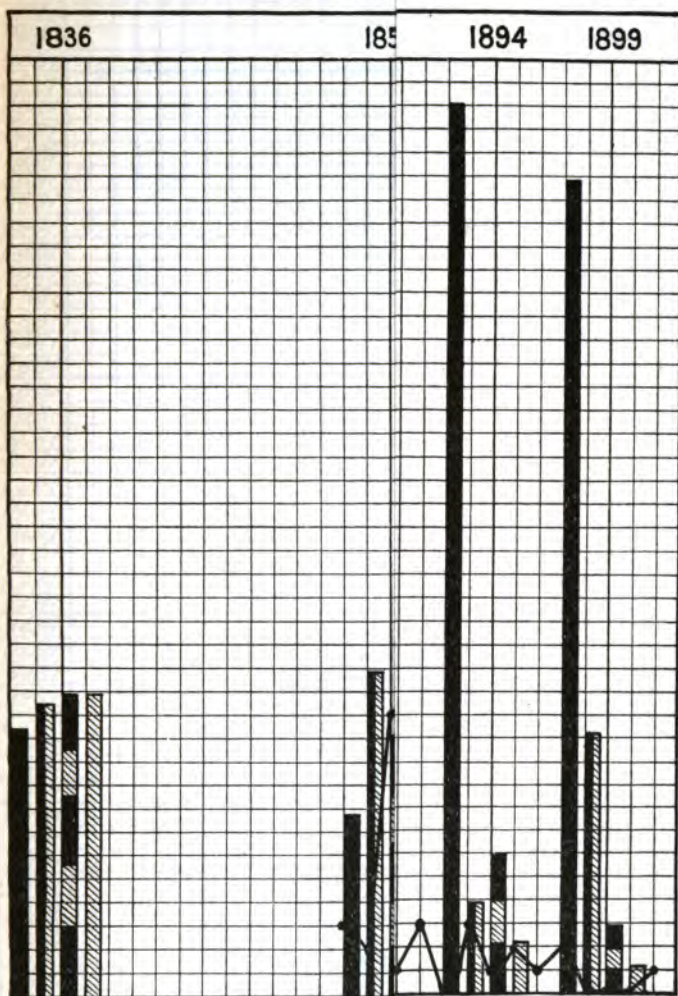
Summary of classes of votes, with percentages—Continued.

	**	%	*† †*	%	{*† †*}	%	††	%	Total.
<i>Fifty-fifth Congress.</i>									
Senate:									
First session.....	116	68.47	28	16.77	9	5.39	14	8.38	167
Second session.....	12	10.71	61	54.46	15	13.39	24	21.43	112
Third session.....			9	20.45	16	36.36	19	43.18	44
All sessions.....	128	39.63 ✓	98	30.35	40	12.38	57	17.65	323
House:									
First session.....	30	85.71	3	8.57	2	5.71			35
Second session.....	47	49.47	35	36.85	5	5.26	8	8.42	95
Third session.....	7	20.00	10	28.57	3	8.57	15	42.86	35
All sessions.....	84	50.91 ✓	48	29.09	10	6.06	23	13.94	165
<i>Fifty-sixth Congress.</i>									
Senate:									
First session.....	22	33.33	26	39.39	2	3.03	16	24.24	66
Second session.....	26	35.14	18	24.32	6	8.11	24	32.43	74
Both sessions.....	48	34.29 ✓	44	31.43	8	5.71	40	28.57	140
House:									
First session.....	48	60.76	14	17.72	5	6.32	12	15.19	79

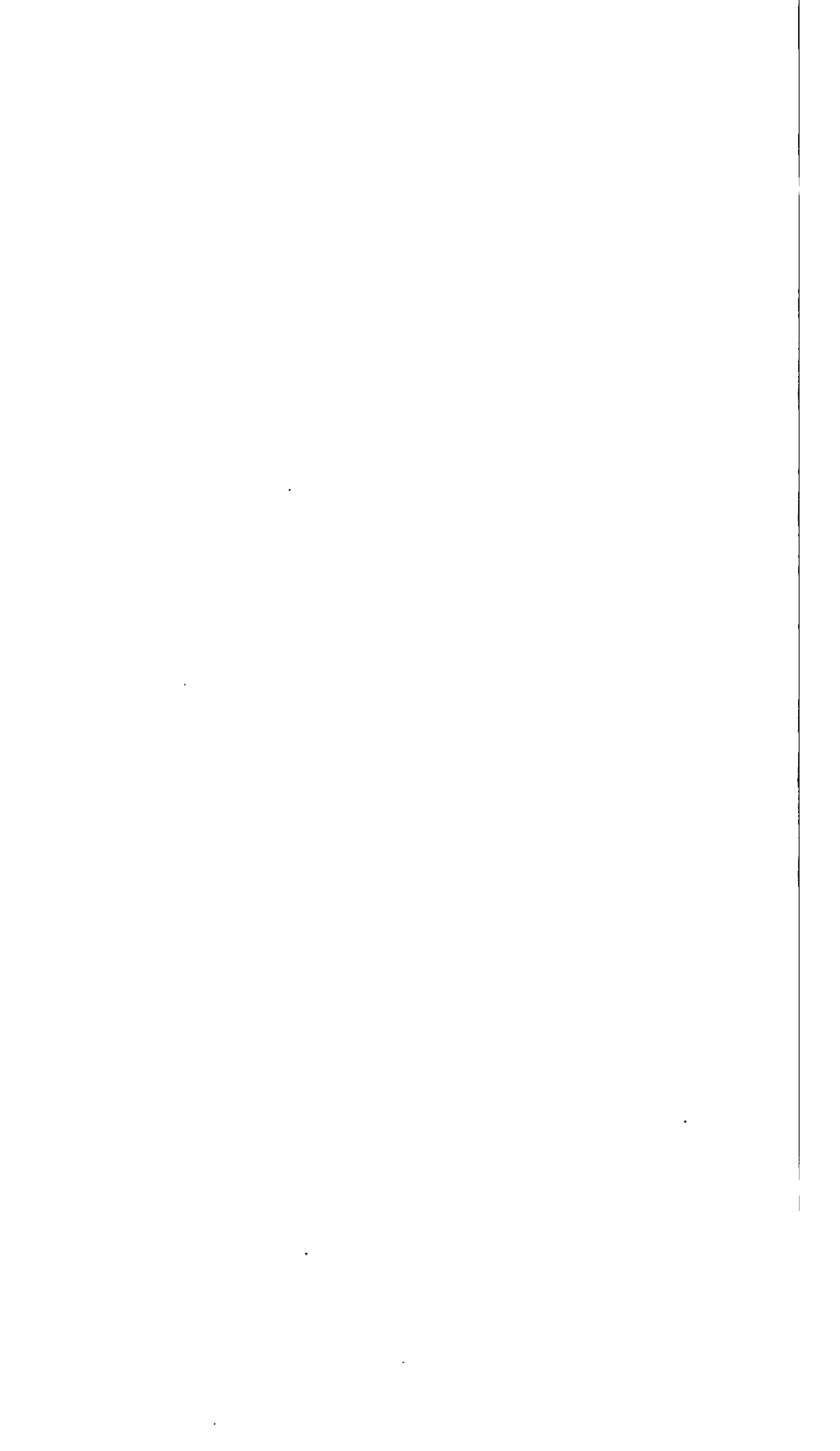
Second session	21	34.42	20	32.78	6	9.83	14	22.95	61
Both sessions.....	69	49.28	34	24.28	11	7.85	26	18.57	140
<i>Massachusetts, 1899.</i>									
Senate.....	1	1.05	23	24.21	7	7.37	64	67.37	95
House.....	3	6.12	19	38.78	3	6.12	24	48.98	49
<i>New York, 1894.</i>									
Senate.....	73	30.67	56	23.53	81	34.03	28	11.76	238
Assembly.....	115	50.44	34	14.91	49	21.49	30	13.16	228
<i>New York, 1899.</i>									
Senate.....	50	22.52	62	27.93	63	28.38	47	21.17	222
Assembly.....	93	45.36	42	20.48	43	20.97	27	13.17	205
<i>Pennsylvania, 1895.</i>									
Senate.....	12	6.42	44	23.53	81	43.53	50	26.74	187
House.....	6	1.15	52	9.96	139	26.63	325	62.26	522
<i>Pennsylvania, 1899.</i>									
Senate.....	1	1.25	7	8.75	30	37.50	42	52.50	80
House.....	7	3.32	31	14.69	69	32.70	104	49.29	211
<i>Ohio, 1900.</i>									
Senate.....	20	15.15	21	15.91	56	42.42	35	26.52	132
House.....	18	10.17	16	9.04	55	31.07	88	49.72	177
<i>Illinois, 1899.</i>									
Senate.....	8	5.44	25	17.01	69	46.94	45	30.61	147
House.....	16	12.59	28	22.05	43	33.85	40	31.49	127

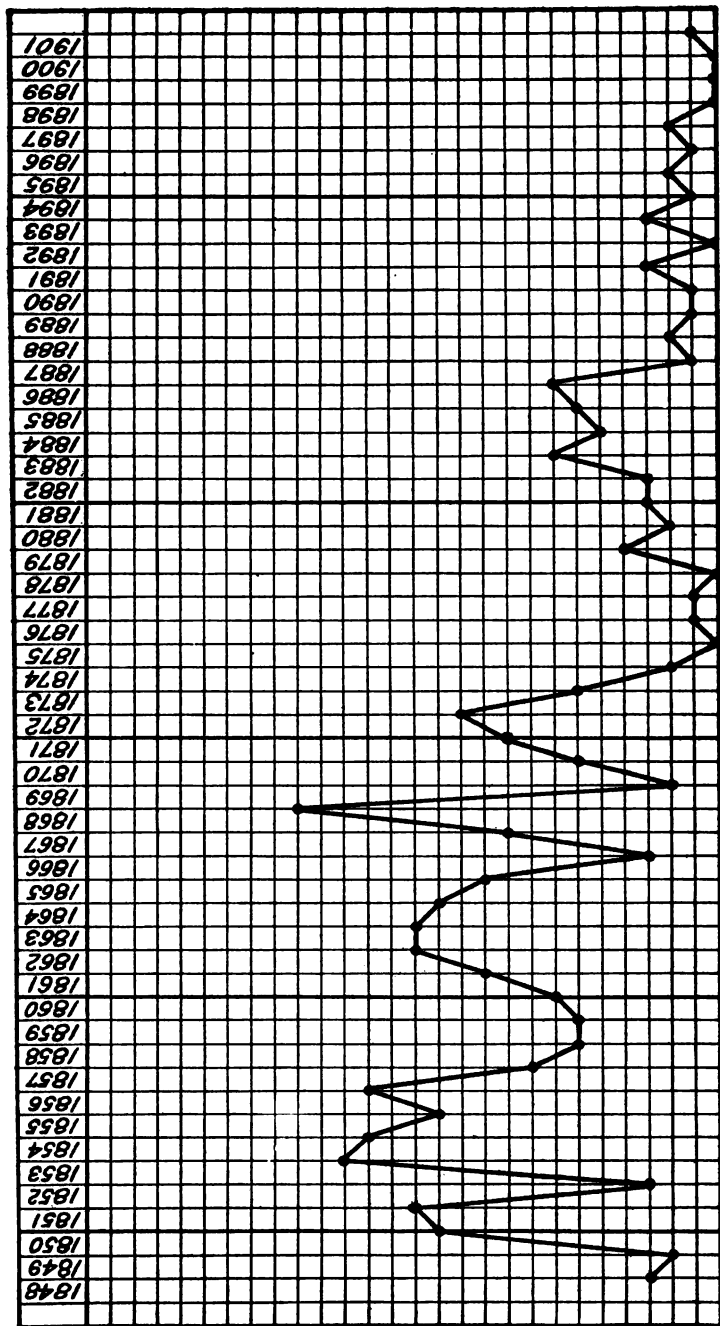
Number of divisions in which the Government whips were defeated in different sessions of Parliament, 1836-1901.

Session.	Government defeats.	Session.	Government defeats.
1836.....	1	1871.....	7
1847-48.....	3	1872.....	11
1849.....	2	1873.....	6
1850.....	12	1874.....	2
1851.....	13	1875.....	0
1852:		1876.....	1
Before Lord Derby		1877.....	1
came in	1	1878.....	0
After Lord Derby		1878-79.....	4
came in	2	1880:	
1852-53:		First session	0
Before Lord Aber-		Second session.....	2
deen came in.....	1	1881.....	3
After Lord Aber-		1882.....	3
deen came in.....	15	1883.....	7
1854.....	15	1884.....	5
1854-55.....	12	1885:	
1856.....	15	Before Lord Salis-	
1857:		bury came in	5
First session	1	After Lord Salis-	
Second session	7	bury came in	1
1857-58:		1886:	
Before Lord Derby		First session	7
came in	1	Second session.....	0
After Lord Derby		1887.....	1
came in	5	1888.....	2
1859:		1889.....	1
First session	4	1890.....	1
Second session.....	2	1891.....	3
1860.....	7	1892.....	0
1861-62.....	10	1893.....	3
1862-63.....	13	1894.....	1
1863.....	13	1895.....	2
1864-65.....	12	1896.....	1
1865.....	10	1897.....	2
1866.....	3	1898.....	0
1867.....	9	1899.....	0
1868.....	18	1900.....	0
1869.....	2	1901.....	1
1870.....	6		



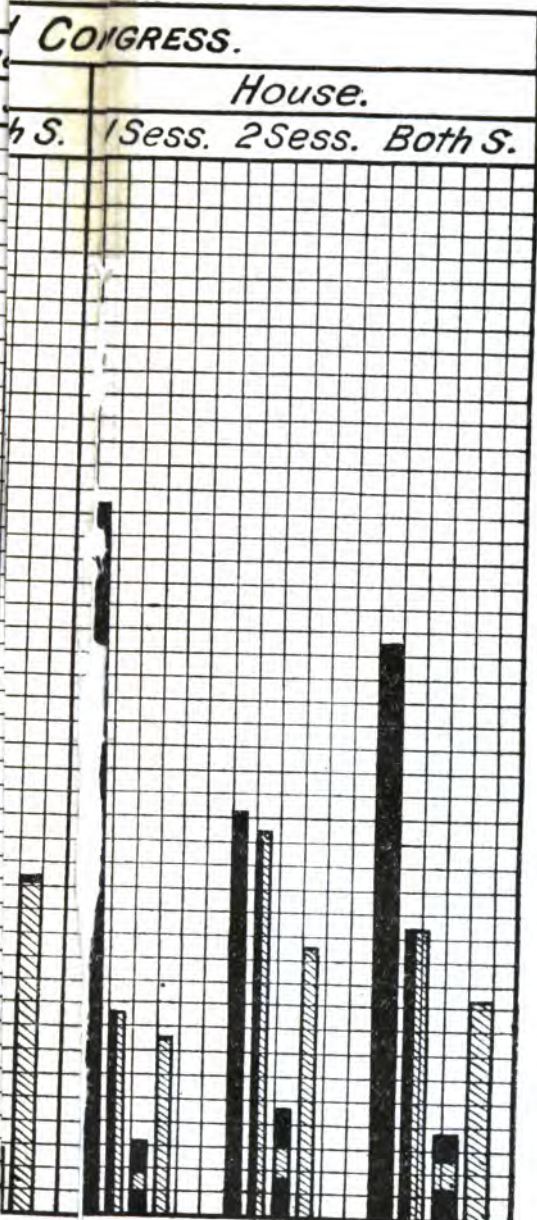
Black column, both parties cast party vote; the opposite side; alternate black and shaded column, party vote; jagged line indicates government defeats. (See page 325)

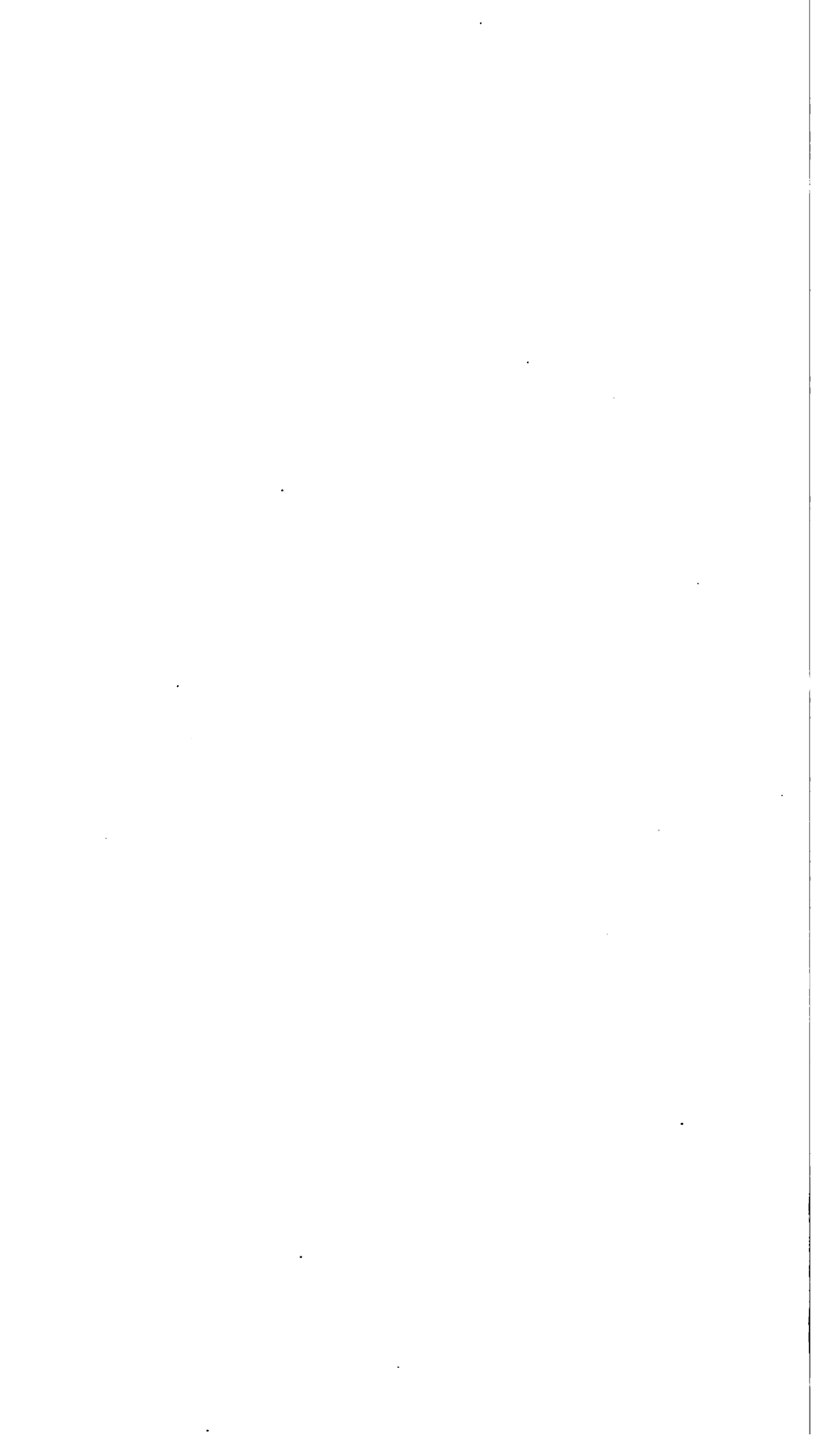


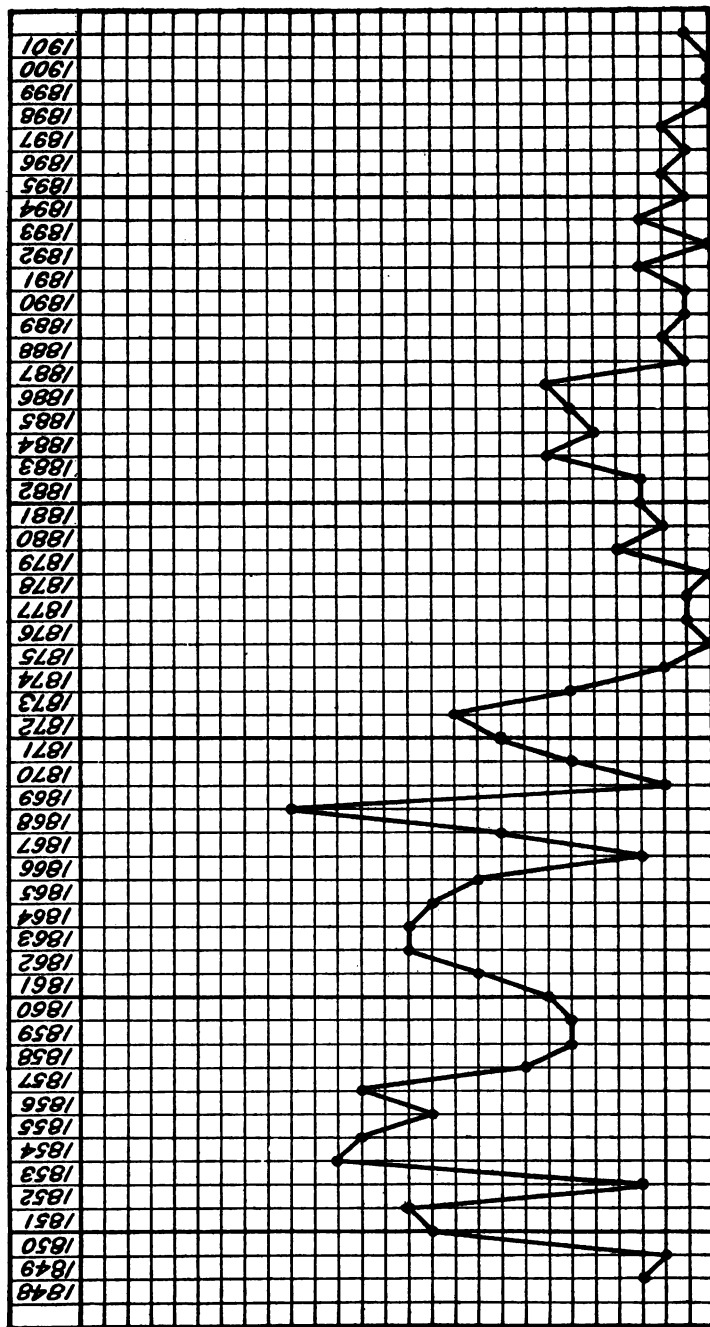


PARTY VOTES IN ENGLISH PARLIAMENT.

Jagged line indicates government defeats, the line being for each year as many eighths of an inch above the base as there were defeats during the session. (See page 328.)





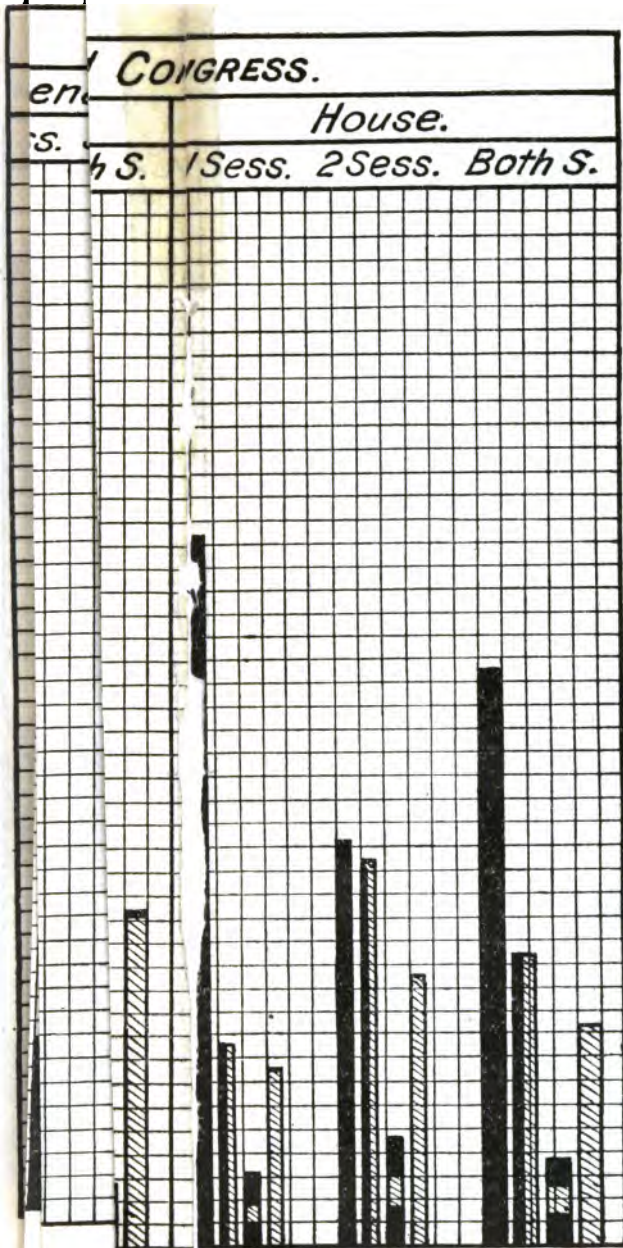


PARTY VOTES IN ENGLISH PARLIAMENT.

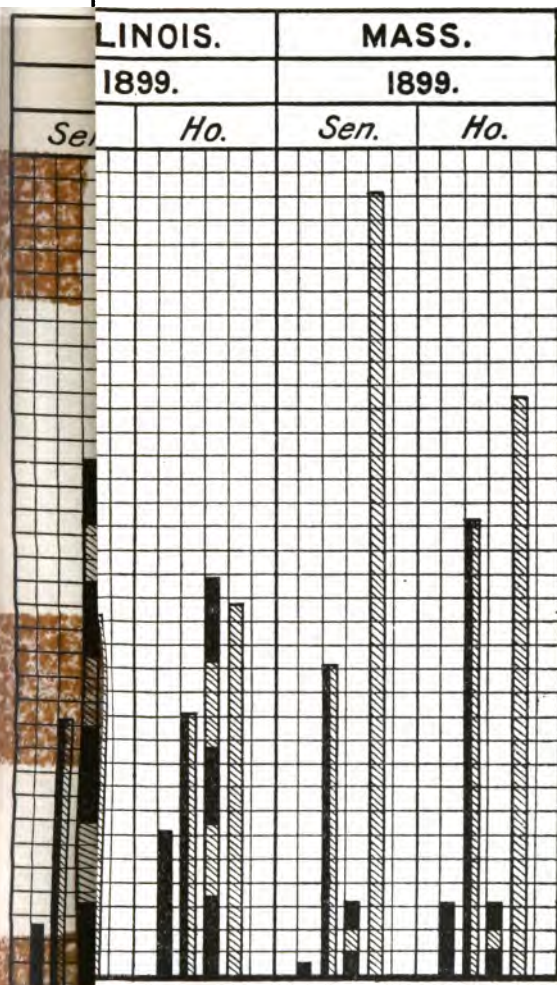
Jagged line indicates government defeats, the line being for each year as many eighths of an inch above the base as there were defeats during the session. (See page 528.)

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PLATE III.

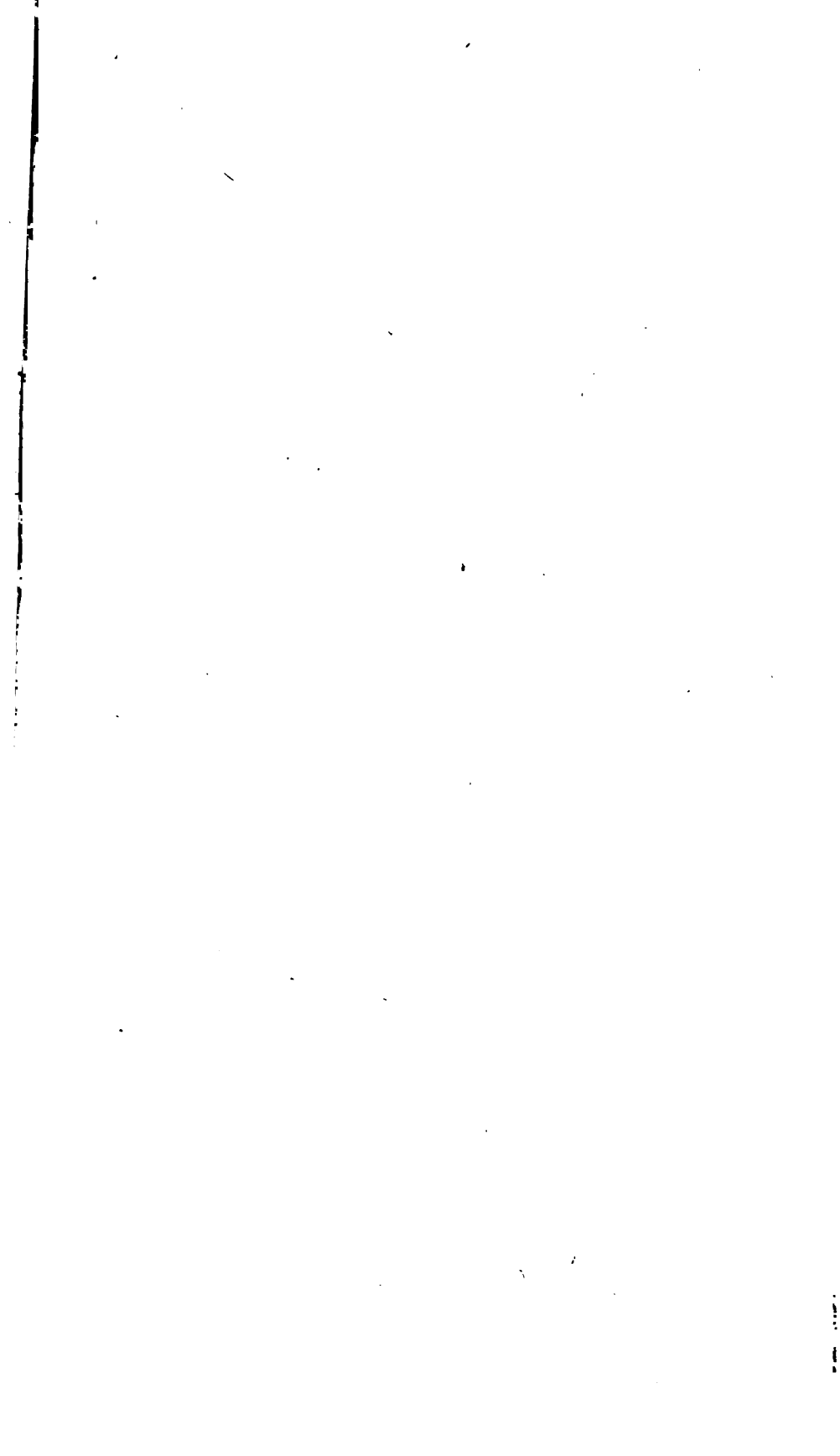


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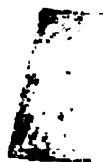
the black and shaded column, party vote or one party







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